



## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Addai, K. N., Ng'ombe, J. N., & Temoso, O. (2022). Food Poverty, Vulnerability, and Food Consumption Inequality Among Smallholder Households in Ghana: A Gender-Based Perspective. *Social Indicators Research*, 163(2), 661–689. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-022-02913-w>
- Adepoju, A. O., Yusuf, S. A., Omonona, B. T., & Okunmadewa, F. Y. (2011). Vulnerability Profile of Rural Households in South West Nigeria. *Journal of Agricultural Science*, 3(1). <https://doi.org/10.5539/jas.v3n1p128>
- Adnyani, A. W., & Sugiharti, L. (2019). Profil dan Determinan Kerentanan Kemiskinan Rumah Tangga. *Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi & Sosial*.
- Agbaje, M. A., Okunmadewa, F. Y., Omomona, B. T., & Oni, O. A. (2013). An Assessment of Vulnerability to Poverty in Rural Nigeria. *ARPN Journal of Agricultural and Biological Science*.
- Akhmadi, Yusrina, A., Budiyati, S., & Yumna, A. (2010). *Access to Justice: Empowering Female Heads of Household in Indonesia-Case Studies in Nanggroe Aceh Darussalam, West Java, West Kalimantan, and East Nusa Tenggara*. [www.smeru.or.id](http://www.smeru.or.id).
- Alwang, J., Siegel, P. B., & Jorgensen, S. L. (2001). Vulnerability: A View from Different Disciplines. *Social Protection Discussion Paper Series No. 0155*.
- Azam, Md. S., & Imai, K. S. (2009). Vulnerability and Poverty in Bangladesh. *ASARC Working Paper*.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2023). *Penghitungan dan Analisis Kemiskinan Makro Indonesia 2023*.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS). (2023). *Berita Resmi Statistik Indeks Pembangunan Manusia (IPM) 2023*.
- Bah, A. (2013). Estimating Vulnerability to Poverty Using Panel Data: Evidence from Indonesia. *TNP2K Working Paper 02-2013*.
- Bargain, O., & Kwenda, P. (2014). The Informal Sector Wage Gap: New Evidence Using Quantile Estimations on Panel Data. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 63(1), 117–153. <https://doi.org/10.1086/677908>
- Becker, G. S. (1994). *Human capital: A theoretical and empirical analysis, with special reference to education*. University of Chicago Press.
- Berdegú, J. A., Castillo, M. J., Gómez, I., Gordillo, G., Navea, J., Rojas, I., & Yáñez, R. (2024). The importance of assets for coping with COVID-19 and other shocks. *Global Food Security*, 40, 100732. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gfs.2023.100732>
- Bloom, D., & Canning, D. (2003). Health as Human Capital and its Impact on Economic Performance. *The Geneva Papers on Risk and Insurance*.



- Brady, D. (2009). Structural Theory and Poverty. Dalam *Rich Democracies, Poor People* (hlm. 145–164). Oxford University Press.
- Calì, M., & Menon, C. (2013). Does urbanization affect rural poverty? Evidence from indian districts. *World Bank Economic Review*, 27(2), 171–201. <https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/lhs019>
- Calnitsky, D. (2018). Structural and individualistic theories of poverty. *Sociology Compass*, 12.
- Calvo, C. (2016). Vulnerability to poverty: Theory. *Ecineq-Society for the Study of Economic Inequality*.
- Canare, T. (2020). Decentralization, Local Government Fiscal Independence, and Poverty: Evidence from Philippine Provinces. *Southeast Asian Journal of Economics*, 8(2), 77–108.
- Chambers, R. (1987). *Pembangunan Desa Mulai dari Belakang*. LP3ES.
- Chant, S. (2010). Gendered Poverty Across Space and Time: Introduction and Overview. Dalam *The International Handbook of Gender and Poverty* (hlm. 1–26). Edward Elgar Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781849805162.00010>
- Chaudhuri, S. (2003). Assessing Vulnerability to Poverty: Concepts, Empirical Methods and Illustrative Examples. *Discussion Paper 0102-52. Department of Economics Columbia University: New York*.
- Chaudhuri, S., Jalan, J., & Suryahadi, A. (2002). Assessing Household Vulnerability to Poverty from Cross-sectional Data: A Methodology and Estimates from Indonesia Assessing household vulnerability to poverty from cross-sectional data: a methodology and estimates from Indonesia. *Department of Economics Discussion Paper No. 0102-52*.
- Demissie, B. S., & Kasie, T. A. (2017). Rural Households' Vulnerability to Poverty in Ethiopia. *Journal of Poverty*, 21(6), 528–542. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10875549.2017.1348425>
- Dercon, S. (2001). Assessing Vulnerability. *ResearchGate. Jesus College and CSAE, Department of Economics, Oxford University*.
- Deressa, D. F. (2013). Assessing Households Vulnerability to Poverty in Rural Oromiya - Ethiopia. *Journal of Economics and Sustainable Development*.
- Deressa, T. K., & Sharma, M. K. (2014). Determinant of Poverty in Ethiopia. *Ethiopian Journal of Economics*, XXIII, 113–130.
- Devicienti, F., Groisman, F., & Poggi, A. (2009). *Informality and Poverty: Are there Processes Dynamically Interrelated? Evidence from Argentina* (146). [https://doi.org/10.1108/S1049-2585\(2010\)0000018007](https://doi.org/10.1108/S1049-2585(2010)0000018007)
- Doti, F. T., Biyena, D. C., & Edesa, D. Y. (2021). The Determinants of Vulnerability to Poverty Among Female Headed Households in Rural Ethiopia: The Case of West Arsi Zone, Shashemene District. *International*



*Journal of Economy, Energy and Environment*, 6(6), 152.  
<https://doi.org/10.11648/j.ijeee.20210606.13>

Duc, N. N., & Tin, L. (2022). The impact of head working characteristics and labour statuses on household poverty: Evidence in Vietnam. *Journal of Eastern European and Central Asian Research (JEECAR)*, 9(3), 432–446.  
<https://doi.org/10.15549/jeecar.v9i3.838>

Duncan, C. M. (2010). Understanding Persistent Poverty: Social Class Context in Rural Communities. *Rural Sociology*, 61(1), 103–124.  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1549-0831.1996.tb00612.x>

Echevin, D. (2011). *Vulnerability and Livelihoods Before and after the Haiti Earthquake* (World Bank Policy Research Working Paper).

Edoumiekumo, S. G., Karimo, T. M., & Tombofa, S. S. (2013). Determinants of Household's Poverty and Vulnerability in Bayelsa State of Nigeria. *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science Invention*, 2(14–23).

Erlangga, D., Suhrcke, M., Ali, S., & Bloor, K. (2019). The impact of public health insurance on health care utilisation, financial protection and health status in low- and middle-income countries: A systematic review. *PLOS ONE*, 14(8), e0219731. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0219731>

Eyasu, A. M. (2020). Determinants of poverty in rural households: Evidence from North-Western Ethiopia. *Cogent Food and Agriculture*, 6(1).  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/23311932.2020.1823652>

Fan, S., Connie, C.-K., & Anit, M. (2005). Rural and Urban Dynamics and Poverty: Evidence from China and India. Dalam *Research Papers in Economics* (FCND Discussion Paper 196, DSG Discussion Paper 23).  
<https://doi.org/10.22004/AG.ECON.59598>

Firmansyah, C. A., Suherman, M. F. A., Akmal, P. N., Anisa, A. F., & Sihalo, E. D. (2023). Diagnosing Poverty Eradication Through Literacy: Analysis from Indonesia National Socioeconomic Survey. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan: Kajian Masalah Ekonomi dan Pembangunan*, 24(2), 190–201.  
<https://doi.org/10.23917/jep.v24i2.20239>

Gaiha, R., & Imai, K. (2008). *Measuring Vulnerability and Poverty: Estimates for Rural India*.

Guichard, S., & Rusticelli, E. (2010). *Assessing the Impact of the Financial Crisis on Structural Unemployment in OECD Countries* (767; OECD Economics Department Working Papers). <https://doi.org/10.1787/5kmftp8khfjg-en>

Guner, N., Kulikova, Y., & Valladares-Esteban, A. (2021). Does the added worker effect matter? *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3806537>

Gweshengwe, B., & Hassan, N. H. (2019). Knowledge to Policy: Understanding Poverty to Create Policies that Facilitate Zero Poverty in Brunei Darussalam. *Southeast Asia: A Multidisciplinary Journal*, 19, 95–104.



- Haq, R. (2015). Quantifying Vulnerability to Poverty in a Developing Economy. *The Pakistan Development Review*.
- Hasan, A. R., Bachtiar, A., & Candi, C. (2022). The Potential of Private Health Insurance Ownership Based on the 2018-2020 National Socioeconomic Survey Data. *Kesmas*, 17(4), 279–286. <https://doi.org/10.21109/kesmas.v17i4.6214>
- Haughton, J., & Khandker, S. (2009). *Handbook on Poverty and Inequality*.
- Herianingrum, S., Iswati, S., Anshori, M., & Imam Zadjuli, S. (2018). The Dynamic Analysis on Impacts of Education against Poverty Reduction. *Proceedings of the 1st International Conference Postgraduate School Universitas Airlangga : “Implementation of Climate Change Agreement to Meet Sustainable Development Goals” (ICPSUAS 2017)*. <https://doi.org/10.2991/icpsuas-17.2018.12>
- Herrnstein, R. J., & Murray, C. (1994). *The Bell Curve*. The Free Press.
- Hoddinott, J., & Quisumbing, A. (2003). Methods for Microeconometric Risk and Vulnerability Assessments. *Social Protection Discussion Paper*.
- Hodžić, A., & Huremović, T. (2023). The Impact of Tourism, Sports Tourism and Other Selective Forms of Tourism on Employment in Sarajevo Canton. *Sport Scientific And Practical Aspects: International Scientific Journal of Kinesiology*, 20(1), 23–39. <https://doi.org/10.51558/1840-4561.2023.20.1.23>
- Hosmer, D. W., Lemeshow, S., & Sturdivant, R. X. (2013). *Applied Logistic Regression* (Third Edition). John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- International Labour Organization (ILO). (2013). *Perspectives on Labour Economics for Development* (S. Cazes & S. Verick, Ed.). ILO.
- Iqbal, M. (2013). *Vulnerability to expected poverty in Afghanistan* (14; ASARC Working Papers 2013-14).
- Jonaidi, A. (2012). Analisis Pertumbuhan Ekonomi dan Kemiskinan di Indonesia. *Jurnal Kajian Ekonomi*, 1, 140–164.
- Juliansyah, M. H., Satarudin, S., & Arini, G. A. (2024). The Effect of the Tourism Sector on Labor Absorption in Sumbawa Regency. *English and Tourism Studies*, 2(1), 15–23. <https://doi.org/10.59535/ets.v2i1.248>
- Karsadi, K., & Aso, L. (2023). Multidimensional Impacts of Nickel Mining Exploitation towards the Lives of the Local Community. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Humaniora*, 12(2), 222–227. <https://doi.org/10.23887/jish.v12i2.58881>
- Katapa, R. osalia S. (2006). A comparison of female- and male-headed households in Tanzania and poverty implications. *Journal of Biosocial Science*, 38(3), 327–339. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021932005007169>
- Kleinbaum, D. G., & Klein, M. (2010). *Logistic Regression, Statistics for Biology and Health* (M. Gail, K. Krickeberg, J. M. Samet, A. Tsiatis, & W. Wong, Ed.; Third Edition). Springer.



- Koehler, G. (2017). The 2030 Agenda and eradicating poverty: New horizons for global social policy? *Global Social Policy*, 17(2), 210–216. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468018117703440>
- Kofinti, R. E., Annim, S. K., & Luginaah, I. (2023). National Health Insurance Scheme and household welfare: Evidence from Ghana. *Journal of International Development*, 35(8), 2269–2298. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.3772>
- Krishna, A. (2007). For Reducing Poverty Faster: Target Reasons Before People. *World Development*, 35(11), 1947–1960. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2006.12.003>
- Kusuma, G. W., & Wulansari, I. Y. (2019). Analisis Kemiskinan dan Kerentanan Kemiskinan Dengan Regresi Ridhe, Lasso, dan Elastic-net di Provinsi Jawa Tengah Tahun 2017. *Seminar Nasional Official Statistics 2019: Pengembangan Official Statistics dalam Mendukung Implementasi SDG's*.
- Lewis, O. (1966). The Culture of Poverty. *Scientific American*, 215, 19–25.
- Li, Z., Chen, Y., & Ding, J. (2023). Impact of health insurance equity on poverty vulnerability: evidence from urban–rural health insurance integration in rural China. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 11. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2023.1328265>
- Liao, P., Zhang, X., & Zhang, W. (2022). Endogenous health risks, poverty traps, and the roles of health insurance in poverty alleviation. *Health Economics Review*, 12(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13561-022-00370-2>
- Ligon, E., & Schechter, L. (2003). Measuring Vulnerability. *The Economic Journal*, 113, C95–C102. <https://ssrn.com/abstract=1776647>
- Makgalemele, T. (2022). *The relationship between education and vulnerability to poverty in South Africa*. University of Johannesburg.
- Mba, P. N., Nwosu, E. O., & Orji, A. (2018). International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues An Empirical Analysis of Vulnerability to Poverty in Nigeria: Do Household and Regional Characteristics Matter? *International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues*, 8(4), 271–276. <http://www.econjournals.com>
- McKay, A. (2009). *Assets and Chronic Poverty: Background Paper* (100).
- Ngepah, N., Makgalemele, T., & Saba, C. S. (2023). The relationship between education and vulnerability to poverty in South Africa. *Economic Change and Restructuring*, 56(1), 633–656. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10644-022-09439-8>
- O'Donnell, O. (2024). Health and health system effects on poverty: A narrative review of global evidence. *Health Policy*, 142, 105018. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.healthpol.2024.105018>
- Ouadika, S. A. B. (2020). Health shocks and vulnerability to poverty in Congo. *Humanities & Social Sciences Communications*.



- Ouoya, Z. M. (2021). Poverty And Vulnerability To Poverty: Conceptual Overview, Measurements And Causes. *International Journal of Scientific and Research Publications (IJSRP)*, 11(8), 378–394. <https://doi.org/10.29322/IJSRP.11.08.2021.p11649>
- Porta, R. La, & Shleifer, A. (2008). *The Unofficial Economy and Economic Development* (14520; NBER Working Paper Series).
- Pritchett, L., Suryahadi, A., & Sumarto, S. (2000). Quantifying Vulnerability to Poverty: A Proposed Measure, with Application to Indonesia. *SMERU Working Paper*.
- Ragasa, C., Lambrecht, I., Mahrt, K., Aung, Z. W., & Wang, M. (2021). Immediate impacts of COVID-19 on female and male farmers in central Myanmar: Phone-based household survey evidence. *Agricultural Economics*, 52(3), 505–523. <https://doi.org/10.1111/agec.12632>
- Rahman, Pk. Md. M., Matsui, N., & Ikemoto, Y. (2013). *Dynamics of Poverty in Rural Bangladesh*. Springer.
- Salam, T. D. O., Majid, M. S. A., Dawood, T. C., & Suriani. (2021). The Effect of Gender and Household Education Expenditure in Indonesia. *International Journal of Quantitative Research and Modeling*, 2(4), 184–192.
- Saleh, S. (2002). Faktor-Faktor Penentu Tingkat Kemiskinan Regional di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan*, 7(2), 87–102.
- Sameti, M., Esfahani, R. D., & Haghighi, H. K. (2012). Theories of Poverty: A Comparative Analysis. *Kuwait Chapter of Arabian Journal of Business and Management Review*, 1.
- Saputra, R. T. (2021). Quantifying Vulnerability to Poverty in the Future in the Local Region. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan*.
- Sihotang, A., & Ratih, A. (2023). Labor Conditions, Wages and Non-Cash Transfers in Poverty in Eastern Indonesia. *Journal of Scientific Research, Education, and Technology*, 2(3), 1417–1437. <https://doi.org/10.58526/jsret.v2i3.242>
- Solomon, S., & Kumar De, U. (2023). Quantifying Vulnerability to Poverty in Rural Manipur: A Study of Agricultural Households from NSSO 70th Round Data. *Millennial Asia*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/09763996231165911>
- Soseco, T. (2021). Household Size, Education, and Household Wealth in Indonesia: Evidence from Quantile Regression. *Jurnal Ekonomi Indonesia* •, 10, 2021.
- Stoeffler, S. W., & Joseph, R. (2020). Etiology of Poverty: A Critical Evaluation of Two Major Theories. *The Journal of Sociology & Social Welfare*, 47, 73–96.
- Sulaiman, J., Azman, A., & Senadjki, A. (2014). Comparing Vulnerability to Poverty: A Case Study in the Northern Region of Malaysia. *International Journal of Social Work and Human Services Practice*, 2(2), 24–29. <https://doi.org/10.13189/ijrh.2014.020204>



- Suryadarma, D., Widyanti, W., Suryahadi, A., & Sumarto, S. (2006). From Access to Income: Regional and Ethnic Inequality in Indonesia. Dalam *SMERU Working Paper*. [www.smeru.or.id](http://www.smeru.or.id)
- Suryahadi, A., & Sumarto, S. (2001). The Chronic Poor, The Transient Poor, and the Vulnerable in Indonesia Before and After Crisis. *SMERU Working Paper*.
- Tabor, S. R. (2005). *Community-Based Health Insurance and Social Protection Policy* (0503; Social Safety Net Primer Series).
- Takaza, S. C., & Chitereka, C. (2022). An investigation into the livelihoods strategies of informal women traders in Zimbabwe. *Journal of Innovation and Entrepreneurship*, 11(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13731-021-00175-3>
- Taufik, Y., Adijaya, S., & Rela, I. Z. (2022). Nickel Smelter on Social-Economics and Environmental Issues. *PREPRINT (Version 1) available at Research Square*. <https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-2232605/v1>
- Teixeira, M. E. (2020). Without Education, There is no Progress: Knowing to Grow. *14th International Technology, Education and Development Conference*, 9330–9333.
- Thorvaldson, J., & Squibb, J. (2017). An Expanded Look into the Role of Economic Diversity on Unemployment. *Journal of Regional Analysis and Policy*, 47(2).
- Tim Nasional Percepatan dan Penanggulangan Kemiskinan (TNP2K). (2010). *Penanggulangan Kemiskinan: Situasi Terkini, Target Pemerintah, dan Program Percepatan*.
- Tim Nasional Percepatan Penanggulangan Kemiskinan (TNP2K). (2015). *Menjangkau Masyarakat Miskin dan Rentan Serta Mengurangi Kesenjangan: Memperbaiki Ketepatan Sasaran, Desain, dan Mekanisme Program*.
- United Nations. (2019). *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision*.
- United Nations ECLAC. (2017). *Economic Diversification*. <https://doi.org/10.18356/4966e5c0-en>
- Ward, P. S. (2016). Transient Poverty, Poverty Dynamics, and Vulnerability to Poverty: An Empirical Analysis Using a Balanced Panel from Rural China. *World Development*, 78, 541–553. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2015.10.022>
- Wilson, W. J. (1987). *The Truly Disadvantaged: The Inner City, The Underclass, and Public Policy*. University of Chicago Press.
- Wooldridge, J. M. (2016). *Introductory Econometrics A Modern Approach* (Sixth). Cengage Learning.
- World Bank. (2000). *World Development Report 2000/2001 Attacking Poverty*. Oxford University Press.
- World Bank. (2023). *Pathways Toward Economic Security: Indonesia Poverty Assessment*.



- Xu, K., Evans, D. B., Kawabata, K., Zeramdini, R., Klavus, J., & Murray, C. J. (2003). Household catastrophic health expenditure: a multicountry analysis. *The Lancet*, 362(9378), 111–117. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(03\)13861-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(03)13861-5)
- Yusmarisa, N. L. R., Saskara, I. A. N., Setyari, N. P. W., & Yasa, I. N. M. (2024). Tourism Sector Labor Supply During the Covid-19 Pandemic Recovery Period in Bali: Literature Review. *International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research and Analysis*, 07(06). <https://doi.org/10.47191/ijmra/v7-i06-03>
- Zhai, S., Yuan, S., & Dong, Q. (2021). The impact of health insurance on poverty among rural older adults: an evidence from nine counties of western China. *International Journal for Equity in Health*, 20(1), 47. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12939-021-01379-5>
- Zhang, S., Liu, Q., Zheng, X., & Sun, J. (2023). Internet Use and the Poverty Vulnerability of Rural Households: From the Perspective of Risk Response. *Sustainability*, 15(2), 1289. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su15021289>