

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ambrose, J.A., dan Singh, M., 2015. Pathophysiology of coronary artery disease leading to acute coronary syndromes. *F1000 Prime Reports*, 7(08).
- Antithrombotic Trialists' Collaboration, 2002. Collaborative meta analysis of randomised trials of antiplatelet therapy for prevention of death, myocardial infarction, and stroke in high risk patients. *British Medical Journal*, 324: 71-86.
- Antunes, C. dan Copelin, E.L., 2023. *National Library of Medicine*. diakses 18 Agustus 2023. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK470300/>
- Ardeshna, D.R., dkk., 2018. Asian-Indians: a review of coronary artery disease in this understudied cohort in the United States. *Annals of Translational Medicine*, 6(1).
- Arnold, S.V., dkk., 2020. Clinical Management of Stable Coronary Artery Disease in Patients With Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus. *Circulation*, 141: 779-806.
- Assimes, T.L., 2017. Coronary Artery Disease and Myocardial Infarction, dalam: S. P. David, G.S. Ginsburg dan H.F. Willard (Editor), *Genomic and Precision Medicine: Primary Care*. Elsevier, London, hal. 127-163.
- Ayonrinde, O.T., dkk., 2022. Prior oral proton-pump inhibitor use is associated with reduced severity of aspirin-related upper gastrointestinal bleeding in older people. *Internal Medicine Journal*, 52(4): 663-666.
- Bhatt, D.L., dkk., 2008. ACCF/ACG/AHA 2008 Expert Consensus Document on Reducing the Gastrointestinal Risks of Antiplatelet Therapy and NSAID Use. *Circulation*, 118: 1894-1909.
- Braun, M.M. dan Stevens, W. A., 2018. Stable Coronary Artery. *American Family Physician*, 97(6).
- Byrne, R.A. dan Colleran, R., 2020. Aspirin for secondary prevention of cardiovascular disease. *The Lancet*, 395(10235): 1462-1463.
- Cayla, G., dkk., 2012. Prevalence and clinical impact of Upper Gastrointestinal Symptoms in subjects treated with Low Dose Aspirin: The UGLA survey. *International Journal of Cardiology*, 156(1): 69-75.
- CDC, 2017. *National Diabetes Statistics Report*, Atlanta: Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Preventions.
- CDC, 2023. *Centers for Disease Control and Prevention*. diakses 1 Mei 2023. https://www.cdc.gov/heartdisease/risk_factors.htm
- Chua, G.S., Pham, J. dan Anpalahan, M., 2022. Predictors of bleeding in patients receiving direct oral anticoagulants. *Internal Medicine Journal*, 52(4): 581-589.

- Daly, G.H., 2023. Coronary Artery Disease, dalam: F. F. Ferri (Editor), *Ferri's Clinical Advisor*. Elsevier, Philadelphia, hal. 438-447.
- Dobesh, P., DiDomenico, R.J. dan Rogers, K.C., 2020. Stable Ischemic Heart Disease, dalam: J.T. DiPiro, dkk., (Editor), *Pharmacotherapy: A Pathophysiologic Approach 11th Edition*. McGraw Hill, New York.
- Ferri, F. F., 2022. *ClinicalKey*. dikases 18 Agustus 2023. https://www-clinicalkey-com.ezproxy.ugm.ac.id/#!/content/derived_clinical_overview/76-s2.0-B9780323755702010729
- Ferri, F.F., 2023. Coronary Artery Disease, dalam: S. R. Beach, dkk., (Editor), *Ferri's Clinical Advisor*. Elsevier, Philadelphia, hal. 438-447.
- Gangwani, M.K., dkk., 2023. Dual Antiplatelet Therapy Does Not Increase Bleeding Risk in Percutaneous Gastrostomy Tube Placement: Network Meta-Analysis. *Digestive Diseases and Sciences*.
- Godley, R.W. dan Hernandez-Vila, E., 2016. Aspirin for Primary and Secondary Prevention of Cardiovascular Disease. *Texas Heart Institute Journal* , **43**(4): 318-319.
- He, Chen, dkk., 2023. Progression of Gastrointestinal Injury During Antiplatelet Therapy After Percutaneous Coronary Intervention A Secondary Analysis of the OPT-PEACE Randomized Clinical Trial. *JAMA Network Open*, **6**(11).
- Hira, R.S., dkk., 2022. Potential Impact of the 2019 ACC/AHA Guidelines on the Primary Prevention of Cardiovascular Disease Recommendations on the Inappropriate Routine Use of Aspirin and Aspirin Use Without a Recommended Indication for Primary Prevention of Cardiovascular Disease. *Circulation: Cardiovascular Quality and Outcomes*, **15**(3): 175-185.
- Holinstat, M., 2017. Normal platelet function. *Cancer Metastasis Rev*, **36**(2): 195-198.
- Huang, E.S., dkk., 2010. A Prospective Study of Aspirin Use and the Risk of Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Men. *PLOS ONE* , **5**(12): e15721.
- Jacobsen, A.P., dkk., 2020. Lifelong Aspirin for All in the Secondary Prevention of Chronic Coronary Syndrome Still Sacrosanct or Is Reappraisal Warranted?. *Circulation*, **142**: 1579–1590.
- Jin, J., 2013. Obesity and the Heart. *The Journal of the American Medical Association*, **310**(19): 2113.
- Kapil, V., Bradberry, S.M. dan Pirmohamed, M., 2021. Prescribing, therapeutics and toxicology, dalam: A. Feather, D. Randall & M. Waterhouse (Editor), *Kumar and Clark's Clinical Medicine Tenth Edition*. Elsevier, United Kingdom, hal. 251-276.e7.

- Kawamura, N., dkk., 2013. Low-dose aspirin-associated upper gastric and duodenal ulcers in Japanese patients with no previous history of peptic ulcers. *BioMed Central*, **6**: p. 455.
- Kiattiweerasak, A., dkk., 2023. Predictive factors and prognosis of upper gastrointestinal bleeding in gastric cancer: A large population-based study (UGIB-GC trial). *Plos One*.
- Kovacs, T.O. dan Jensen, D.M., 2020. Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage, dalam: L. Goldman & A. I. Schafer (Editor), *Goldman-Cecil Medicine*. Elsevier, Philadelphia, hal. 840-845.
- Lamberts, M., dkk., 2012. Bleeding After Initiation of Multiple Antithrombotic Drugs, Including Triple Therapy, in Atrial Fibrillation Patients Following Myocardial Infarction and Coronary Intervention. *Circulation*.
- Lanas, A., dkk., 2002. Helicobacter pylori increases the risk of upper gastrointestinal bleeding in patients taking low-dose aspirin. *Aliment Pharmacol Ther*, **16**: 779-786.
- Lanas, A. dan Gargallo, C.J., 2015. Management of low-dose aspirin and clopidogrel in clinical practice: a gastrointestinal perspective. *Journal of Gastroenterology*, **50**: 626-637.
- Langsted, Anne dan Nordestgaard, B.G., 2019. Smoking is Associated with Increased Risk of Major Bleeding: A Prospective Cohort Study. *Thrombosis and Haemostasis*, **119**:39–47.
- Laurent, Stephane dan Boutouyrie, Pierre, 2020. Arterial Stiffness and Hypertension in the Elderly. *Frontiers in Cardiovascular Medicine*, **7**.
- Lavie, C.J., Howden, C.W., Scheiman, J. dan Tursi, J., 2017. Upper Gastrointestinal Toxicity Associated With Long-Term Aspirin Therapy: Consequences and Prevention. *Current Problems in Cardiology*, (42): 146–164.
- Lemeshow, S., Hosmer, D.W., Klar, J. dan Lwanga, S.K., 1990. *Adequacy of Sample Size in Health Studies*. West Sussex: John Wiley & Sons.
- Li, L.F., dkk., 2014. Cigarette smoking and gastrointestinal diseases: The-causal-relationship-and-underlyingmolecular mechanisms (Review). *International Journal of Molecular Medicine*, **34**: 372-380.
- Lin, K.J., Caterina, R.D. dan Rodríguez, L.A.G., 2014. Low-Dose Aspirin and Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding in Primary Versus Secondary Cardiovascular Prevention. *Circulation: Cardiovascular Quality and Outcomes*, (7): 70-77.
- Luo, P.J., dkk., 2019. Risk factors for upper gastrointestinal bleeding among aspirin users: An old issue with new findings from a population-based cohort study. *Journal of the Formosan Medical Association*, **118**: 939-944.

- Ma, Li, dkk., 2001. Platelets modulate gastric ulcer healing: Role of endostatin and vascular endothelial growth factor release. *The Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, **98**(11): 6470-6475.
- Mack, M. dan Gopal, A., 2014. Epidemiology, Traditional and Novel Risk Factors in Coronary Artery Disease. *Cardiology Clinics*, **32**: 323-332.
- Mahady, S.E., dkk., 2021. Major GI bleeding in older persons using aspirin: incidence and risk factors in the ASPREE randomised controlled trial. *Gut*, **70**(4): 717-724.
- Maity, P., dkk., 2003. Smoking and the pathogenesis of gastroduodenal ulcer – recent mechanistic update. *Molecular and Cellular Biochemistry*, **253**: 329-338.
- Menon, V., 2016. Stable Coronary Artery Disease, dalam: G. Stouffer, M.S. Runge, C. Patterson dan J.S. Rossi (Editor), *Netter's Cardiology*. Elsevier, North Carolina, hal. 129-137.
- Moberg, C., dkk., 2011. Impact of Gastrointestinal Problems on Adherence to Low-Dose Acetylsalicylic Acid. *The Patient: Patient-Centered Outcomes Research*, (4): 103-113.
- Nair, N.P., dkk., 2016. Hospitalization in older patients due to adverse drug reactions – the need for a prediction tool. *Clinical Interventions in Aging*, (11): 497-505.
- Nelson, M. dan Griffin, L.M., 2019. Therapeutic Considerations for Pregnant, Pediatric, Geriatric, and Obese Individuals, dalam: L. Wecker, D. A. Taylor dan R. J. Theobald (Editor), *Brody's Human Pharmacology Sixth Edition*. Elsevier, Philadelphia, hal. 645-649.
- Newby, D.E. dan Grubb, N.R., 2023. Cardiology, dalam: I. D. Penman, S.H. Ralston, M.W. J. Strachan dan R. Hobson (Editor), *Davidson's Principles and Practice of Medicine*. Elsevier, Edinburgh, hal. 385-478.
- Ng, W., dkk., 2006. Incidence and predictors of upper gastrointestinal bleeding in patients receiving low-dose aspirin for secondary prevention of cardiovascular events in patients with coronary artery disease. *World Journal of Gastroenterology*, **12**(18): 2923-2927.
- Passacquale, G., Sharma, P., Perera, D. dan Ferro, A., 2022. Antiplatelet therapy in cardiovascular disease: Current status and future directions. *British Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*, **88**: 2686-2699.
- Prasanti, D.I., Purnomo, H. dan Hardian, H., 2013. *Faktor-faktor yang berpengaruh terhadap kejadian perdarahan saluran cerna bagian atas: Studi pada pasien penyakit jantung koroner dengan terapi antiplatelet*, Semarang: Universitas Diponegoro.

- Qian, Y., dkk., 2021. Incidence and Risk Factors for Antiplatelet Therapy–Related Bleeding Complications Among Elderly Patients After Coronary Stenting: A Multicenter Retrospective Observation. *Frontiers in Pharmacology*, **12**.
- Ray, G., 2022. Incidence and outcome of gastrointestinal bleeding in patients receiving aspirin with or without clopidogrel over 10 years- An observational study. *Journal of Family Medicine and Primary Care*, **11**: 7750-7755.
- Roberts, G., dkk., 2022. Hospitalisation and associated costs of gastrointestinal bleeding from primary prevention aspirin use in South Australia: a retrospective case series analysis. *Internal Medicine Journal*, **52**(2): 318-321.
- Rodes-Cabau, J., dkk., 2017. Aspirin Versus Aspirin Plus Clopidogrel as Antithrombotic Treatment Following Transcatheter Aortic Valve Replacement With a Balloon-Expandable Valve. *JACC: Cardiovascular Interventions*, **10**(13): 1357-1365.
- Rodriguez, L.A. G., Lin, K.J., Hernandez-Diaz, S. dan Johansson, S., 2011. Risk of Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding With Low-Dose Acetylsalicylic Acid Alone and in Combination With Clopidogrel and Other Medications. *Circulation*.
- Rodriguez, L.A.G., dkk., 2016. Bleeding Risk with Long-Term Low-Dose Aspirin: A Systematic Review of Observational Studies. *PLOS ONE*, **11**(8).
- Ruigomez, A., Johansson, S., dkk., 2014. Risk of uncomplicated peptic ulcer disease in a cohort of new users of low-dose acetylsalicylic acid for secondary prevention of cardiovascular events. *BMC Gastroenterology*, **14**(205).
- Shahjehan, R.D. dan Bhutta, B.S., 2023. *NCBI*. diakses 15 April 2023. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK564304/>
- Sorensen, H.T., dkk., 2000. Risk of upper gastrointestinal bleeding associated with use of low-dose aspirin. *The American Journal of Gastroenterology*, **95**(9): 2218-2224.
- Soriano, L.C. dan Rodríguez, L.A.G., 2010. Risk of upper gastrointestinal bleeding in a cohort of new users of low-dose ASA for secondary prevention of cardiovascular outcomes. *Frontiers in Pharmacology*, **1**(126): 1-9.
- Syam, A.F., dkk., 2011. Gastric ulcers induced by systemic hypoxia. *Acta Medica Indonesiana*, **43**(4): 243-248.
- Tersalvi, G., Biasco, L., Cioffi, G.M. dan Pedrazzini, G., 2020. Acute Coronary Syndrome, Antiplatelet Therapy, and Bleeding: A Clinical Perspective. *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, **9**.

- Ueno, M., Kodali, M., Tello-Montoliu, A. dan Angiolillo, D. J., 2011. Role of Platelets and Antiplatelet Therapy in Cardiovascular Disease. *Journal of Atherosclerosis and Thrombosis*, **18**(6): 431-442.
- UOHI, 2011. *Coronary Artery Disease: A Guide for Patients and Families*, Ottawa: University of Ottawa Heart Institute .
- Wang, Y., Wang, W., Wang, B. dan Wang, Y., 2020. The Risk of Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage in Low-Dose Aspirin Users with Diabetes Mellitus: Systematic Review and Meta Analysis. *Gastroenterology Research and Practice*.
- Whitlock, E.P., dkk., 2016. Bleeding Risks with Aspirin Use for Primary Prevention in Adults: A Systematic Review for the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, **164** (12): 826-835.
- Wong, C.K., 2009. The role of antiplatelet agents. *Best Practice Journal*, (19): 32-37.
- Wu, Yun, dkk., 2016. Study of Clinical and Genetic Risk Factors for Aspirin-induced Gastric Mucosal Injury. *Chinese Medical Journal*, **129** (2): 174-180.
- Yoo, A.Y., dkk., 2023. Recurrent Non-Variceal Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding among Patients Receiving Dual Antiplatelet Therapy. *Diagnostics*, 13.