

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	i
TITLE PAGE	ii
VALIDATION PAGE	iii
PLAGIARISM STATEMENT.....	iv
PREFACE	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	vii
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
LIST OF TABLES	x
LIST OF APPENDICES	xi
LIST OF SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS	xii
ABSTRACT.....	xiv
I. INTRODUCTION	1
A. Scientific Background.....	1
B. Problems	3
C. Aims.....	3
D. Benefits	3
II. LITERATURE REVIEW AND HYPOTHESIS	5
A. Literature Review.....	5
1. Agarose, Agarose-Derived Saccharides, and Agarolytic Systems	5
2. Agarase: α -Agarase.....	8
3. Implication of Biological Databases and Bioinformatic Analysis for Shortlisting and Reconstructing Enzymes	11
B. Hypothesis.....	17
III. METHODOLOGY	18
A. Materials, Equipment, and Software.....	18
1. Materials	18
2. Equipment.....	18
3. Software	19
B. Methods.....	19
1. Searching Databases of α -Agarase	19
2. Screening and Shortlisting Potential Candidate.....	19
3. <i>In-Silico</i> Enzyme Reconstruction and Gene Synthesis.....	20
4. Transformation into <i>E. coli</i> BL21 (DE3) and DH5 α	21
5. Screening of Reconstructed α -Agarase Gene	22
6. Enzyme Isolation of Reconstructed α -Agarase.....	23
7. Calibration of the Weight of Agarose.....	26
8. Activity Assay of Reconstructed α -Agarase.....	26
C. Flow Diagrams.....	28
D. Data Analysis.....	29
IV. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	31
A. Database Screening of α -Agarases	31
B. <i>In-Silico</i> Reconstruction.....	34
C. Screening and Expression of Reconstructed α -Agarase	45
D. Activity Assays of Reconstructed α -Agarase	51

V. CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS.....	54
A. Conclusions.....	54
B. Suggestions	54
BIBLIOGRAPHY	56
APPENDICES	66