

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Annur, C. M. (2024). Penetrasi internet generasi milenial tertinggi dibanding kelompok usia lainnya di Indonesia. *Katadata*. Retrieved May 1, 2024, from <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2024/02/05/penetrasi-internet-generasi-milenial-tertinggi-dibanding-kelompok-usia-lainnya-di-indonesia>
- Ashe, D. D., & McCutcheon, L. E. (2001). Shyness, loneliness, and attitude toward celebrities. *Current research in social psychology*, 6(9), 124-133. <http://www.uiowa.edu/~grpproc/cris>
- Azwar, S. (2015). Asumsi-asumsi dalam inferensi statistika. *Buletin Psikologi*, 9(1). <https://doi.org/10.22146/bpsi.7436>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2024). Persentase penduduk usia 7-24 tahun menurut jenis kelamin, kelompok umur, dan partisipasi sekolah, 2002-202. *Tabel Statistik*. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/1/MTUzMyMx/persentase-penduduk-usia-7-24-tahun-menurut-jenis-kelamin--kelompok-umur--dan-partisipasi-sekolah--2002-2023.html>
- Baek, Y. M., Bae, Y., & Jang, H. (2013). Social and parasocial relationships on social network sites and their differential relationships with users' psychological well-being. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, 16(7), 512–517. <https://doi.org/10.1089/cyber.2012.0510>
- Bandura, A. (2001). Social cognitive theory of mass communication. *Media Psychology*, 3(3), 265–299. https://doi.org/10.1207/s1532785xmep0303_03
- Bencsik, A., & Machova, R. (2016). Knowledge sharing problems from the viewpoint of intergeneration management. *ICMLG2016-4th International Conference on Management, Leadership and Governance: ICMLG2016*, 42.
- Bernhold, Q. S., & Metzger, M. (2018). Older adults' parasocial relationships with favorite television characters and depressive symptoms. *Health Communication*, 35(2), 168–179. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10410236.2018.1548336>
- Bond, B. J. (2018). Parasocial relationships with media personae: Why they matter and how they differ among heterosexual, lesbian, gay, and bisexual adolescents. *Media Psychology*, 21(3), 457–485. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15213269.2017.1416295>
- Bond, B. J. (2021). Social and parasocial relationships during COVID-19 social distancing. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 38(8), 026540752110191. <https://doi.org/10.1177/02654075211019129>
- Bowlby, J. (1973). Attachment and loss: Vol. 2. Separation: Anxiety and anger. New York: Basic Books

- Chung, S., & Cho, H. (2017). Fostering parasocial relationships with celebrities on social media: Implications for celebrity endorsement. *Psychology & Marketing*, 34(4), 481–495. <https://doi.org/10.1002/mar.21001>
- Cohen, J. (2004). Parasocial break-up from favorite television characters: The role of attachment styles and relationship intensity. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 21(2), 187–202. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407504041374>
- Dahlberg, H. K., DeWind, S., Geerling, W., Green, A., & Mateer, G. D. (2024). Swiftonomics: Using Taylor Swift to teach supply and demand, exchange rates, and preference reversals. *Social Science Research Network*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.4721864>
- Dahlberg, L., McKee, K. J., Frank, A., & Naseer, M. (2021). A systematic review of longitudinal risk factors for loneliness in older adults. *Aging & Mental Health*, 26(2), 1–25. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13607863.2021.1876638>
- Derrick, J. L., Gabriel, S., & Hugenberg, K. (2009). Social surrogacy: How favored television programs provide the experience of belonging. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 45(2), 352–362. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jesp.2008.12.003>
- Dibble, J. L., Hartmann, T., & Rosaen, S. F. (2016). Parasocial interaction and parasocial relationship: Conceptual clarification and a critical assessment of measures. *Human Communication Research*, 42(1), 21–44. <https://doi.org/10.1111/hcre.12063>
- Dinkha, J., Mitchell, C., & Dakhli, M. (2015). Attachment styles and parasocial relationships: A collectivist society perspective. *International Business Faculty Publications*. https://scholarworks.gsu.edu/intlbus_facpub/39/
- Fierloos, I. N., Tan, S. S., Williams, G., Alhambra-Borrás, T., Koppelaar, E., Bilajac, L., Verma, A., Markaki, A., Mattace-Raso, F., Vasiljev, V., Franse, C. B., & Raat, H. (2021). Socio-demographic characteristics associated with emotional and social loneliness among older adults. *BMC Geriatrics*, 21(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12877-021-02058-4>
- Fogarty, M., & Arnold, G. (2021). Are you ready for it? Re-evaluating Taylor Swift. *Contemporary Music Review*, 40(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07494467.2021.1976586>
- Ghozali, I. (2018). *Aplikasi analisis multivariate dengan program IBM SPSS* (Edisi 9). Semarang: Badan Penerbit Universitas Dipenegoro
- Giles, D. C. (2020). A typology of persona as suggested by Jungian theory and the evolving persona studies literature. *Persona Studies*, 6(1), 15–29.
- Gleason, T. R., Theran, S. A., & Newberg, E. M. (2017). Parasocial interactions and relationships in early adolescence. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 8(255). <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2017.00255>

- Gómez-López, M., Viejo, C., & Ortega-Ruiz, R. (2019). Well-being and romantic relationships: A systematic review in adolescence and emerging adulthood. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 16(13), 2415. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph16132415>
- Grazian, D. (2003). *Blue Chicago: The search for authenticity in urban blues clubs*. University Of Chicago Press.
- Greenwood, D. N. (2008). Television as escape from self: Psychological predictors of media involvement. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 44(2), 414–424. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2007.09.001>
- Guarnieri, S., Smorti, M., & Tani, F. (2014). Attachment relationships and life satisfaction during emerging adulthood. *Social Indicators Research*, 121(3), 833–847. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-014-0655-1>
- Hanifah & Marastuti, A. (2020). Peran perasaan kesendirian (*loneliness*) terhadap perilaku parasosial yang dimoderatori oleh *social presence*. Skripsi, Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada
- Harahap, F. (2023). Teori perkembangan tahap hubungan romantis sebagai acuan orang tua mendampingi remaja berpacaran. *Buletin Psikologi/Buletin Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada. Fakultas Psikologi*, 31(2), 192–192. <https://doi.org/10.22146/buletinpsikologi.87386>
- Harrison, C., & Ringrow, H. (2022). Disnarration and the performance of storytelling in Taylor Swift's folklore and evermore. *International Journal of Literary Linguistics*, 11(1). <https://doi.org/10.15462/ijll.v11i1.140>
- Hoffner, C. A., & Bond, B. J. (2022). Parasocial relationships, social media, & well-being. *Current Opinion in Psychology*, 45(1), 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.copsyc.2022.101306>
- Horton, D., & Wohl, R. (1956). Mass communication and para-social interaction: Observations on intimacy at a distance. *Psychiatry*, 19(3), 215–229.
- Hu, M., Zhang, B., Shen, Y., Guo, J., & Wang, S. (2021). Dancing on my own: Parasocial love, romantic loneliness, and imagined interaction. *imagination, cognition and personality*, 41(4), 027623662110524. <https://doi.org/10.1177/02762366211052488>
- Hutteman, R., Hennecke, M., Orth, U., Reitz, A. K., & Specht, J. (2014). Developmental tasks as a framework to study personality development in adulthood and old age. *European Journal of Personality*, 28(3), 267–278. <https://doi.org/10.1002/per.1959>
- Hwang, K., & Zhang, Q. (2018). Influence of parasocial relationship between digital celebrities and their followers on followers' purchase and electronic word-of-mouth intentions, and persuasion knowledge. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 87, 155–173. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2018.05.029>

- Jarzyna, C. L. (2020). Parasocial interaction, the COVID-19 quarantine, and digital age media. *Human Arenas*, 4(3). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42087-020-00156-0>
- Jin, B., & Kim, J. (2015). Television drama viewing and romantic beliefs: Considering parasocial interaction and attachment style. *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science*, 5(10), 51-60.
- Jorgensen-Wells, M. A., Coyne, S. M., & Pickett, J. M. (2022). "Love lies": A content analysis of romantic attachment style in popular music. *Psychology of Music*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/03057356221110633>
- Karremans, J. C., Schellekens, M. P. J., & Kappen, G. (2016). Bridging the sciences of mindfulness and romantic relationships. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 21(1), 29–49. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1088868315615450>
- Katz, E. (1974). Utilization of mass communication by the individual. *The uses of mass communications: Current perspectives on gratifications research*, 19-32.
- Kim, J., Kim, J., & Yang, H. (2019). Loneliness and the use of social media to follow celebrities: A moderating role of social presence. *The Social Science Journal*, 56(1), 21–29. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.soscij.2018.12.007>
- Konok, V., Gigler, D., Bereczky, B. M., & Miklósi, Á. (2016). Humans' attachment to their mobile phones and its relationship with interpersonal attachment style. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 61, 537–547. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2016.03.062>
- Kowert, R., & Daniel, E. (2021). The one-and-a-half sided parasocial relationship: The curious case of live streaming. *Computers in Human Behavior Reports*, 4(4), 100150. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chbr.2021.100150>
- Kurtin, K. S., O'Brien, N. F., Roy, D., & Dam, L. (2019). Parasocial relationships with musicians. *The Journal of Social Media in Society*, 8(2), 30–50. <http://www.thejsms.org/index.php/JSMS/article/view/502>
- Kusumaningtyas & Helmi, A. F. (2022). Peran kesamaan mengirim pesan teks dan gaya kelekatan tidak aman terhadap keputusan hubungan dewasa muda yang sedang menjalani hubungan romantis. Skripsi, Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada
- Lantagne, A., & Furman, W. (2017). Romantic relationship development: The interplay between age and relationship length. *Developmental Psychology*, 53(9), 1738–1749. <https://doi.org/10.1037/dev0000363>
- Lariscy, R. W., Tinkham, S. F., & Sweetser, K. D. (2011). Kids These Days: Examining Differences in Political Uses and Gratifications, Internet Political Participation, Political Information Efficacy, and Cynicism on the

Basis of Age. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 55(6), 749–764.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764211398091>

Liebers, N. (2024). Unfulfilled romantic needs: Effects of relationship status, presence of romantic partners, and relationship satisfaction on romantic parasocial phenomena. *Apa.org*. <https://psycnet.apa.org/fulltext/2021-78154-001.html>

Lim, J. S., Choe, M.-J., Zhang, J., & Noh, G.-Y. (2020). The role of wishful identification, emotional engagement, and parasocial relationships in repeated viewing of live-streaming games: A social cognitive theory perspective. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 108, 106327.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2020.106327>

Liu, Q.-Q., Yang, X.-J., Zhu, X.-W., & Zhang, D.-J. (2019). Attachment anxiety, loneliness, rumination and mobile phone dependence: A cross-sectional analysis of a moderated mediation model. *Current Psychology*.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s12144-019-00464-x>

Liu, J., & Lee, J.-S. (2024). Social media influencers and followers' loneliness: the mediating roles of parasocial relationship, sense of belonging, and social support. *Online Media and Global Communication*, 3(4).
<https://doi.org/10.1515/omgc-2024-0025>

MacNeill, A. L., & DiTommaso, E. (2022). Belongingness needs mediate the link between attachment anxiety and parasocial relationship strength. *Psychology of Popular Media*. <https://doi.org/10.1037/ppm0000399>

Mansfield, M., & Seligman, D. (2021). I knew you were trouble: Emotional trends in the repertoire of Taylor Swift. *ArXiv:2103.16737 [Astro-Ph, Physics:physics]*. <https://arxiv.org/abs/2103.16737>

McKinna, D. R. (2014). The touring musician: Repetition and authenticity in performance. *IASPM Journal*, 4(1), 56–72. <https://doi.org/10.5429/654>

McLaughlin, C., & Wohn, D. Y. (2021). Predictors of parasocial interaction and relationships in live streaming. *Convergence: The International Journal of Research into New Media Technologies*, 27(6), 135485652110278. <https://doi.org/10.1177/13548565211027807>

Matondang, Z., & Nasution, H. F. (2022). *Praktik Analisis Data: Pengolahan Ekonometrika dengan Eviews dan SPSS*. Merdeka Kreasi Group.

Nisbett, G., & Scharrel Dunn, S. (2019). Reputation matters: parasocial attachment, narrative engagement, and the 2018 Taylor Swift political endorsement. *Atlantic Journal of Communication*, 29(1), 1–13.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/15456870.2019.1704758>

Paravati, E., Gabriel, S., Valenti, J., Valent, K., & Buffone, A. (2022). Social comparison, parasocial relationships, and attachment style: how and when

- do celebrities improve self-liking? *The Journal of Social Psychology*, 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00224545.2022.2149385>
- Peplau, L. A., & Perlman, D. (1979). Blueprint for a social psychological theory of loneliness. In M. Cook, & G. Wilson (Eds.), *Love and Attraction* (pp. 99-108). Oxford: Pergamon
- Pepping, C. A., & MacDonald, G. (2019). Adult attachment and long-term singlehood. *Current Opinion in Psychology*, 25, 105–109. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.copsyc.2018.04.006>
- Perkins, A. (2012). How devoted are you? An examination of online music fan behaviour. *Annals of Leisure Research*, 15(4), 354–365. <https://doi.org/10.1080/11745398.2012.737301>
- Purnomo, R. A. (2016). *Analisis Statistik Ekonomi dan Bisnis dengan SPSS*. Ponorogo: Wade Group
- Pope, L., & Rose, K. (2024). “It’s all just f*king Impossible:” The influence of Taylor Swift on fans’ body image, disordered eating, and rejection of diet culture. *Social Science & Medicine*, 355, 117100–117100. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2024.117100>
- Rachmawati, V., & Thontowi, H. B. (2020). Peran gaya kelekatan cemas orang tua, *growth orientation*, dan *deficit-reduction orientation* sebagai prediktor dari interaksi parasosial. Skripsi, Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada
- Resnick, K. (2021). When admiration turns to obsession: A case study on Taylor Swift fan theories. *Student Research Submissions*. https://scholar.umw.edu/student_research/439/
- Rosaen, S. F., Sherry, J. L., & Smith, S. L. (2011). Maltreatment and parasocial relationships in US children. *Journal of Children and Media*, 5(4), 379–394. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17482798.2011.599520>
- Rosaen, S. F., & Dibble, J. L. (2015). Clarifying the role of attachment and social compensation on parasocial relationships with television characters. *Communication Studies*, 67(2), 147–162. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10510974.2015.1121898>
- Rossmann, M. (2022). Taylor Swift, remediating the self, and nostalgic girlhood in tween music fandom. *Transformative Works and Cultures*, 38(38). <https://doi.org/10.3983/twc.2022.2287>
- Rubin, A. M., Perse, E. M., & Powell, R. A. (1985). Loneliness, parasocial, interaction, and local television news viewing. *Human Communication Research*, 12(2), 155–180. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2958.1985.tb00071.x>

- Rubin, R. B., & McHugh, M. P. (1987). Development of parasocial interaction relationships. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, 31(3), 279–292. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08838158709386664>
- Russell, D., Cutrona, C. E., Rose, J., & Yurko, K. (1984). Social and emotional loneliness: an examination of Weiss's typology of loneliness. *Journal of personality and social psychology*, 46(6), 1313.
- Santrock, J. W. (2018). *A Topical Approach To Life-Span Development: Ninth Edition*. McGraw Hill Education
- Sekarsari M., & Mashoedi, S. F. (2009). Hubungan antara *loneliness* dan perilaku parasosial pada wanita dewasa muda. Skripsi, Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Indonesia
- Setyanto, Y. U. G. I. H., Winduwati, S. E. P. T. I. A., & Utami, L. S. S. (2017). Early adolescent behavior on media toward idol figure (Parasocial study on preliminary youth as an effect of new media). *International Journal of Communication and Media Studies*, 7(2), 1-14.
- Shapiro, S. L. A., & Margolin, G. (2014). Growing up wired: Social networking sites and adolescent psychosocial development. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 17(1), 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10567-013-0135-1>
- Shorter, P., Turner, K., & Mueller-Coyne, J. (2022). Attachment Style's impact on loneliness and the motivations to use social media. *Computers in Human Behavior Reports*, 7, 100212. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chbr.2022.100212>
- Silver, N., & Slater, M. D. (2019). A safe space for self-expansion: Attachment and motivation to engage and interact with the story world. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 36(11-12), 3492–3514. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407519826345>
- Stein, J.-P., Liebers, N., & Fais, M. (2022). Feeling better...but also less lonely? An experimental comparison of how parasocial and social relationships affect people's well-being. *Mass Communication and Society*, 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15205436.2022.2127369>
- Steele, C. P. (2024). *The interplay between attachment styles, parasocial relationships, and social media addiction: A mediation analysis*. Regent University.
- Stever, G. S. (2010). Fan behavior and lifespan development Theory: Explaining para-social and social attachment to celebrities. *Journal of Adult Development*, 18(1), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10804-010-9100-0>
- Su, B. C., Wu, L. W., Chang, Y. Y. C., & Hong, R. H. (2021). Influencers on social media as references: Understanding the importance of parasocial relationships. *Sustainability*, 13(19), 10919. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su131910919>

- Sugiyono. (2018). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif*. Alfabeta.
- Tsiotsou, R. H. (2015). The role of social and parasocial relationships on social networking sites loyalty. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 48, 401–414. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2015.01.064>
- Tsao, J. (1996). Compensatory media use: An exploration of two paradigms. *Communication Studies*, 47(1-2), 89–109. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10510979609368466>
- Tukachinsky, R., & Dorros, S. M. (2018). Parasocial romantic relationships, romantic beliefs, and relationship outcomes in USA adolescents: rehearsing love or setting oneself up to fail? *Journal of Children and Media*, 12(3), 329–345. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17482798.2018.1463917>
- Tukachinsky, R., Walter, N., & Saucier, C. J. (2020). Antecedents and effects of parasocial relationships: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Communication*, 70(6). <https://doi.org/10.1093/joc/jqaa034>
- Tukachinsky Forster, R. (2022). The green side of parasocial romantic relationships: An exploratory investigation of parasocial jealousy. *Psychology of Popular Media*, 12(3). <https://doi.org/10.1037/ppm0000413>
- Tsay, M., & Bodine, B. M. (2012). Exploring parasocial interaction in college students as a multidimensional construct: Do personality, interpersonal need, and television motive predict their relationships with media characters?. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*, 1(3), 185.
- Wang, Q., Fink, E. L., & Cai, D. A. (2008). Loneliness, gender, and parasocial interaction: A uses and gratifications approach. *Communication Quarterly*, 56(1), 87–109. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01463370701839057>
- We Are Social. (2024). *Digital 2024*. We Are Social Indonesia. <https://wearesocial.com/id/blog/2024/01/digital-2024/>
- Williams, C. (2007). Research Methods. *Journal of Business & Economics Research (JBER)*, 5(3). <https://doi.org/10.19030/jber.v5i3.2532>
- Yuan, C. L., Kim, J., & Kim, S. J. (2016). Parasocial relationship effects on customer equity in the social media context. *Journal of Business Research*, 69(9), 3795–3803.
- Zafina, N., & Sinha, A. (2024). Celebrity-fan relationship: studying Taylor Swift and Indonesian Swifties' parasocial relationships on social media. *Media Asia*, 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01296612.2024.2304422>