

## TABLE OF CONTENT

RATIFICATION PAGE .....	iii
STATEMENT PAGE .....	iv
DEDICATION PAGE .....	v
PREFACE .....	vi
TABLE OF CONTENT .....	vii
LIST OF FIGURES .....	ix
LIST OF APPENDICES .....	x
ABSTRACT.....	xi
INTISARI .....	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
I.1    BACKGROUND.....	1
I.2    RESEARCH OBJECTIVE.....	3
I.3    RESEARCH BENEFIT.....	4
CHAPTER II THEORITICAL BACKGROUND .....	5
II.1    Theoretical Background .....	5
II.1.1    Thermoelectric conversion.....	5
II.1.2    Seebeck effect on thermoelectric conversion.....	5
II.1.3    Thermoelectric material .....	5
II.1.3.1    Oxide thermoelectric material .....	6
II.1.3.2    Non-Oxide thermoelectric material.....	6
II.1.4    Oxide thermoelectric materials .....	7
II.1.4.1    CaMnO <sub>3</sub> .....	7
II.1.4.2    LaFeO <sub>3</sub> .....	8
II.1.5    Perovskite structure.....	8
II.1.6    Perovskite Distortion .....	9
II.1.7    Thermoelectric modules.....	10
II.2    Hypothesis.....	11
CHAPTER III EXPERIMENTAL METHOD .....	13
III.1    Materials.....	13
III.2    Equipment .....	13
III.3    Procedure.....	13
III.3.1    Synthesis of Ca <sub>1±x</sub> La <sub>1 ∓ x</sub> MnFeO <sub>6</sub> .....	13
III.3.2    Thermoelectric performance analysis .....	14

III.3.3	Thermal expansion analysis .....	15
III.3.4	FE-SEM analysis .....	16
III.3.5	XRD analysis .....	16
CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION .....		17
IV.1	XRD Analysis.....	17
IV.2	FE-SEM analysis.....	19
IV.3	Crystal Structure Analysis .....	21
IV.4	Thermoelectric Performance Analysis .....	22
IV.4.1	Seebeck Coefficient Analysis .....	22
IV.4.2	Electrical conductivity analysis .....	23
IV.4.3	Power factor (PF) analysis .....	24
IV.5	Thermal Expansion Analysis.....	26
IV.6	Thermoelectric material capability.....	27
CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION .....		29
V.1	Conclusion.....	29
V.2	Recommendation.....	29
REFERENCE.....		30
APPENDIX.....		33

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure II.1	Cubic perovskite structure	9
Figure II.2	Orthohombic perovskite structure	9
Figure II.3	Thermoelectric module diagram	11
Figure III.1	Electrical conductivity analyzer	13
Figure III.2	Seebeck coefficient analyzer	14
Figure III.3	Thermal expansion analysis apparatus	14
Figure IV.1	XRD patterens of CLMFO sintered at 1100°C, 6h	16
Figure IV.2	XRD patterens of CLMFO sintered at 1100°C and 1200°C, 6 h, and CLMFO annealed at 700°C, 10 h	17
Figure IV.3	XRD pattern of CLMFO-1.2/0.8, 1.0/1.0, 0.8/1.2 annealed at 700°C, 10 h, sintered at 1200°C	18
Figure IV.4	SEM image of CLMFO-0.8/1.2	19
Figure IV.5	SEM image of CLMFO-1.0/1.0	19
Figure IV.6	SEM image of CLMFO-1.2/0.8	20
Figure IV.7	Seebeck Coefficient of CLMFO-1.2/0.8, 1.0/1.0, 0.8/1.2.	22
Figure IV.8	Electrical Conductivity of CLMFO-1.2/0.8, 1.0/1.0, 0.8/1.2	23
Figure IV.9	Power Factor (PF) formula	24
Figure IV.10	Power Factor of CLMFO-1.2/0.8, 1.0/1.0, 0.8/1.2	25
Figure IV.11	Thermal expansion of CLMFO-1.2/0.8,0.8/1.2	26

## LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1	Raw Material Calculation	30
Appendix 2	XRD Analysis	31
Appendix 3	SEM Analysis	34
Appendix 4	Seebeck Coefficient	35
Appendix 5	Electrical Conductivity	36
Appendix 6	Power Factor	37
Appendix 7	Thermal Expansion	37