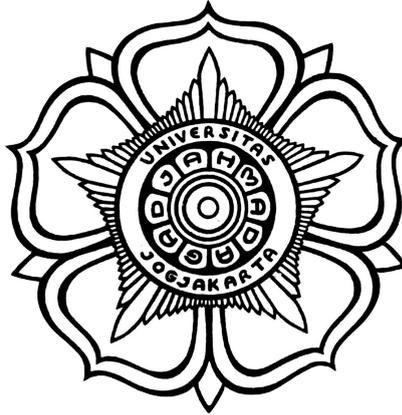


**MINISTRY OF EDUCATION, CULTURE, RESEARCH, AND TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA**

**FACULTY OF LAW**



**LEGAL RESEARCH**

**THE RISK-DETERMINATION PRACTICE OF THE EUROPEAN COURT OF  
HUMAN RIGHTS IN REFOULEMENT CASES: LESSONS FOR INDONESIA**

Presented as Partial Fulfilment of the

Requirements for the Degree of *Sarjana Hukum*

Name: Muhammad Raihan Sjahputra

Student Number: 20/458736/HK/22468

Department: International Law

## ENDORSEMENT

### ENDORSEMENT

The Legal Research Supervisor had endorsed for Defense this Legal Research

On Sunday,

12 January 2025

Author,

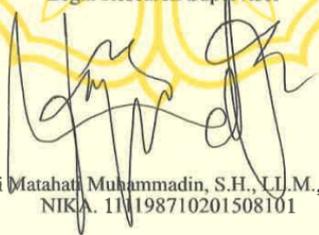


Muhammad Raihan Sjahputra

NIM: 20/458736/HK/22468

Approved by:

Legal Research Supervisor



Fajri Matahati Muhammadin, S.H., LL.M., Ph.D.  
NIKA. 111198710201508101

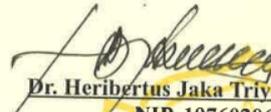
## APPROVAL

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This legal research has been defended before a Board of Examiners at the Faculty of Law,  
Universitas Gadjah Mada  
on 16 January 2025

Board of Examiners

Chairman



**Dr. Heribertus Jaka Triyana, S.H., LL.M., M.A.**  
NIP. 197602061999031001

Member 1



**Rangga A. Dachlan, S.H., LL.M., M.Phil., D.Phil.**  
NIP. 111198807201309101

Member 2



**Fajri Matahati Muhammadin, S.H., LL.M., Ph.D.**  
NIKA. 111198710201508101

Acknowledged by  
Head of the Department of International Law



**Prof. Dr. Agustinus Supriyanto, S.H., M.Si.**  
NIP: 196610241994031002

Approved by  
Dean of the Faculty of Law Universitas Gadjah Mada



**Dahliana Hasan, S.H., M.Tzx., Ph.D.**  
NIP: 197607041999032002

## STATEMENT OF ANTI PLAGIARISM

I, the undersigned:

Name	:	Muhammad Raihan Sjahputra
Student Number	:	20/458736/HK/22468
Year of Registration	:	2020
Study Program	:	S-1 <i>Reguler</i>
Faculty	:	Law

Herewith declare that this Legal Research has never been for the purpose of obtaining a degree submitted to any other institution and, to the extent of my knowledge does not contain contribution written and published by any other author prior to the submission of this Legal Research unless expressly referred to otherwise within its contents and included in the bibliography.

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Yogyakarta, 18 January 2025



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20/458736/HK/22468