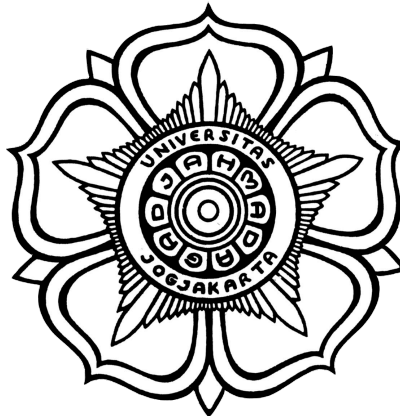


**MINISTRY OF EDUCATION, CULTURE, RESEARCH, AND TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA**

**FACULTY OF LAW**



**LEGAL RESEARCH**

**THE RISK-DETERMINATION PRACTICE OF THE EUROPEAN COURT OF  
HUMAN RIGHTS IN REFOULEMENT CASES: LESSONS FOR INDONESIA**

Presented as Partial Fulfilment of the

Requirements for the Degree of *Sarjana Hukum*

Name: Muhammad Raihan Sjahputra

Student Number: 20/458736/HK/22468

Department: International Law

## ENDORSEMENT

### ENDORSEMENT

The Legal Research Supervisor had endorsed for Defense this Legal Research

On Sunday,

12 January 2025

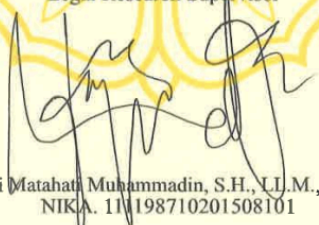
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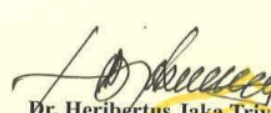
## APPROVAL

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This legal research has been defended before a Board of Examiners at the Faculty of Law,  
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Board of Examiners

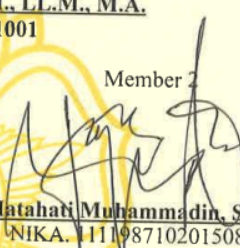
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Herewith declare that this Legal Research has never been for the purpose of obtaining a degree submitted to any other institution and, to the extent of my knowledge does not contain contribution written and published by any other author prior to the submission of this Legal Research unless expressly referred to otherwise within its contents and included in the bibliography.

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