

- C., Boutin, & C., Eme. (2016). *Domestic wastewater characterization by emission source*. Domestic Wastewater Characterization by Emission Source. <https://hal.science/hal-01469077/document>
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research design: qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches*. 4th ed. Thousand Oaks, California, SAGE Publications.
- Dinas Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan Provinsi Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. (2024). Laporan Analisa Data Kualitas Air Sungai DIY 2024.
- Dunn, W. N. (2003). *Public policy analysis*. Routledge.
- E., W., & Naczk, F. (1992). Characteristics of wastewater. *Ecological Effects of Waste Water*, 92–98. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203038499-8>
- Frolova, N. (2021). Theoretical principles and components of public policy. *Democratic Governance*, (27). <https://doi.org/10.33990/2070-4038.27.2021.239245>
- Harahap, J., Gunawan, T., Suprayogi, S., & Widyastuti, M. (2021). A review: Domestic Wastewater Management System in Indonesia. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 739(1), 012031. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/739/1/012031>
- Howlett, M., & Cashore, B. (2014). Conceptualizing public policy. *Comparative Policy Studies*, 17–33. https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137314154_2
- Indonesia. Peraturan Pemerintah (PP) Nomor 22 Tahun 2021 tentang Penyelenggaraan Perlindungan dan Pengelolaan Lingkungan Hidup : Jakarta.
- Kadji, Yulianto. 2015. *Formulasi Dan Implementasi Kebijakan Publik (Kepemimpinan dan Perilaku Birokrasi dalam Fakta Realitas)*. Gorontalo: UNG Press Gorontalo.
- Kim, N. D., Taylor, M. D., Caldwell, J., Rumsby, A., Champeau, O., & Tremblay, L. A. (2020). Development and deployment of a framework to prioritize environmental contamination issues. *Sustainability*, 12(22), 9393. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su12229393>
- Koul, B., Yadav, D., Singh, S., Kumar, M., & Song, M. (2022). Insights into the domestic wastewater treatment (DWWT) regimes: A Review. *Water*, 14(21), 3542. <https://doi.org/10.3390/w14213542>
- Mat Saad, A., Abu Hassan Asari, F. F., Affandi, S., & Zid, A. (2022). River pollution: A mini review of causes and effects. *Journal of Tourism, Hospitality and Environment Management*, 7(29), 139–151. <https://doi.org/10.35631/jthem.729011>
- Miles, M., & Huberman, M. (1994). *Qualitative data analysis*. SAGE Publications.

Mukherjee, I., & Howlett, M. (2018). Gauging effectiveness. *Routledge Handbook of Policy Design*, 375–388. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781351252928-25>

Nadel, M. V. (1975). The hidden dimension of public policy: Private governments and the policy- making process. *The Journal of Politics*, 37(1), 2–34.
<https://doi.org/10.2307/2128889>

Nugroho, R., (2023). Public Policy 7: Dinamika Kebijakan Publik, Analisis Kebijakan Publik, Manajemen Politik Kebijakan Publik, Etika Kebijakan Publik. [Elex Media Komputindo](#).

Pranyoto, S. P., & AP, M. (2024). Blue horizons: Menavigasi kebijakan publik untuk melindungi dan memulihkan ekosistem perairan. Indonesia Emas Group.

Provinsi Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. (2013). Peraturan Daerah (Perda) Provinsi Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta Nomor 2 Tahun 2013 tentang Pengelolaan Air Limbah Domestik : Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta.

Provinsi Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. (2016). Peraturan Daerah (Perda) Provinsi Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta Nomor 11 Tahun 2016 tentang Pengelolaan Daerah Aliran Sungai : Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta.

Rahmani, H., & Anuar, A. N. (2019). Challenges and resolutions for sustainable domestic wastewater management in Kabul City, Afghanistan. *International Journal of Engineering and Advanced Technology*, 9(1), 1394–1401.
<https://doi.org/10.35940/ijeat.a1222.109119>

Waskitho, N. T. (2024). PENGELOLAAN DAERAH ALIRAN SUNGAI DI INDONESIA. UMMPress.

Widyarani, Wulan, D. R., Hamidah, U., Komarulzaman, A., Rosmalina, R. T., & Sintawardani, N. (2022). Domestic wastewater in Indonesia: Generation, characteristics and treatment. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 29(22), 32397–32414.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-022-19057-6>

Yuliardi, F. R., Nur, I. M., Rilvandri, Q. P., & Damiri, B. A. (2023). Pemodelan Mutu Kualitas Air Sungai di Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta Tahun 2020 dengan Pendekatan Regresi Logistik Ordinal: River Water Quality Modeling in the Special Region of Yogyakarta in 2020 Using the Ordinal Logistic Regression Approach. *Journal Of Data Insights*, 1(2), 62-70.

Zahra, S. A. (2018). Analysis on the management of waste domestic system in populous neighborhoods. *E3S Web of Conferences*, 74, 09004.
<https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/20187409004>