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Appendix

Table 2: Thematic coding of New York Times articles

No	Article Title and Author	Publish Date	Quote (with emphasis underlined)	Orient/ Occident	Thematic categorizations Representing the Orient 1. Barbarism 2. Terrorism 3. War on women Representing the Occident 1. Pinkwashing 2. "Joyous affirmations" 3. Capitalizing on the Holocaust 4. "Self-defense" Orient/Occident: 1. Dehistoricization
1	<i>Here is what to know about the surprise attack on Israel.</i> Authors: Patrick Kingsley and Isabel Kershner	Oct. 7	"Panic and disbelief rippled throughout Israel. Many people huddled inside their homes while hearing sirens, explosions and <u>gunshots</u> outside. <u>Gruesome, graphic images</u> flooded social media and spread throughout the world."	Orient	Barbarism
2	<i>'The Children Were Terrified.' Fear Grips Israel and Gaza</i> Authors: Isabel Kershner and Raja Abdulrahim	Oct. 7	(1) "“This is the <u>first time in our history</u> something like this has happened,” she added, referring to the Palestinian attack.” (2) “Saturday’s attack came 50 years and a day after invading forces from Egypt and Syria caught Israel off-guard, setting off a 19-day war with Egypt, Syria and other Arab states that has long traumatized the nation. Israeli television channels and newspapers have been filled in recent days with commemorations of that attack, the Yom Kippur War, so named for the holy day <u>on which the 1973 conflict began.</u> ”	Occident Orient/ Occident	Dehistoricization Dehistoricization



3	<u><i>A Quick Look at Hamas</i></u> Author: Tiffany May	Oct. 8 Updated Oct. 26	“Unlike the Palestine Liberation Organization, led by Mahmoud Abbas, Hamas does not recognize Israel’s right to exist as a state and has <u>spoken about driving all Jews from the region. It has advocated an uncompromising position on the creation of a Palestinian state based on Islamic fundamentalism</u> stretching from the Mediterranean east to the Jordan River.”	Orient	Barbarism
4	<u><i>‘There were terrorists inside’: An Israeli recounts how militants invaded his village.</i></u> Author: Patrick Kingsley	Oct. 8	““There were <u>terrorists inside the kibbutz</u> , inside our neighborhood and — at some point — outside our window,” Mr. Tibon recalled in a phone interview on Sunday morning.”	Orient	Terrorism
5	<u><i>Biden Says Military Assistance Is on Its Way to Israel</i></u> Author: Michael D. Shear	Oct. 8	““The president emphasized that there is <u>no justification whatsoever for terrorism</u> , and <u>all countries must stand united in the face of such brutal atrocities</u> ,” according to the White House.”	Orient	Terrorism
6	<u><i>‘There were terrorists inside’: An Israeli recounts how militants invaded his village.</i></u> Author: Patrick Kingsley, Aaron Boxerman and Gabby Sobelman	Oct. 8	“So began <u>one of the bloodiest weekends in Israeli and Palestinian history</u> , the full details of which started to emerge on Sunday as survivors recounted the most complex and brazen attack on their nation since the 1973 Arab-Israeli war.”	Orient/ Occident	Dehistoricization
7	<u><i>For Israelis, Scale of Tragedy Starts to Set In</i></u> Author: Isabel Kershner	Oct. 9 Updated May 6, 2024	“As the death toll on the Israeli side rose to over 700, many in the country were describing the events that unfolded on Saturday as their country’s 9/11, or Pearl Harbor. It was a day of dark records: the worst attack on civilians in Israeli history and <u>the deadliest single day in the country’s 75-year history</u> .”	Occident	Dehistoricization



8	<p><u>Hamas Leaves Trail of Terror in Israel</u></p> <p>Author: By The New York Times</p>	<p>Oct. 10 Updated Oct. 18</p>	<p>““It’s not a war or a battlefield; it’s a <u>massacre.</u>” said Maj. Gen. Itai Veruv, an Israeli commander on the scene. <u>“It’s something I never saw in my life, something more like a pogrom from our grandparents’ time.”</u>”</p>	<p>Orient/Occident</p>	<p>Barbarism Capitalizing on the Holocaust</p>
9	<p><u>Slaughter at a Festival of Peace and Love Leaves Israel Transformed</u></p> <p>Author: Roger Cohen</p>	<p>Oct. 15 Updated Dec. 27</p>	<p>(1) “They were, in fact, the white flashes of Hamas rockets from Gaza, the fire at dawn signaling an attack that would turn fields full of <u>young Israelis dancing to psychedelic music</u> into a slaughterhouse. <u>In this massacre of its youth, Israel’s 75-year-old quest for some carefree normalcy met the murderous fury</u> of those long-oppressed Palestinians who deny the state’s right to exist.”</p> <p>(2) “If some sinister choreographer had sought a consummate staging of the failure of Israelis and Palestinians to reach beyond hatred and war, this <u>savage meeting</u> of two adjacent but distant worlds in idyllic undulating countryside came close, leaving at least 260 partygoers dead.”</p> <p>(3) “They were rounded up and <u>shot like animals</u> within hours of losing themselves, and the pressures of Israeli life, <u>in thumping soundtracks of mystical peace and love.</u>”</p> <p>(4) “ Hamas was there, <u>governing and inculcating hatred</u> through the education system. It never disavowed its covenant that urges the <u>slaughter of Jews</u> “smitten with vileness wherever they are found””</p> <p>(5) “Here, too, Inbar Haiman, 27, lived her last moments of freedom before being dragged, bleeding from the</p>	<p>(1) Orient/Occident</p> <p>(2) Orient</p> <p>(3) Orient/Occident</p> <p>(4) Orient</p> <p>(5)</p>	<p>(1) Barbarism “Joyous affirmations”</p> <p>(2) Barbarism</p> <p>(3) Barbarism Israel’s “joyous affirmation”</p> <p>(4) Barbarism</p> <p>(5)</p>



			<p>face, into Gaza, her captors chanting, “Allahu Akbar,” or God is great, as they <u>hailed their Jewish trophy home.</u>”</p> <p>(6) ““I think the trance and rave community will keep going,” he said. “It shows us that we need to spread love. It is a loving essence, the only thing that can beat hatred.””</p> <p>(7) ““And she’s a beautiful young woman,” he said. “I don’t even want to think about what they might do to her.””</p>	<p>Orient</p> <p>(6) Occident</p> <p>(7) Orient</p>	<p>Barbarism</p> <p>(6) Israel’s “joyous affirmation”</p> <p>(7) War on women Barbarism</p>
10	<p>Hamis Hijacked Victims' Social Media Accounts to Spread Terror</p> <p>Author: Sheera Frenkel and Talya Minsberg</p>	Oct. 17	<p>“In a new war tactic, Hamas has seized the social media accounts of kidnapped Israelis and used them to <u>broadcast violent messages and wage psychological warfare</u>, according to interviews with 13 Israeli families and their friends, as well as social media experts who have studied extremist groups.”</p>	Orient	Barbarism
11	<p>Early U.S. and Israeli Intelligence Says Palestinian Group Caused Hospital Blast</p> <p>Authors: Julian E. Barnes, Patrick Kingsley, Helene Cooper and Adam Entous</p>	Oct. 18	<p>(1) “American and Israeli officials said their intelligence showed that the deadly blast at a Gaza hospital on Tuesday was caused by an armed Palestinian group, <u>rebutting Palestinian claims</u> that an Israeli strike caused the explosion.</p> <p>(2) “<u>The U.S. government assesses that Israel was not responsible</u> for an explosion that killed hundreds of civilians yesterday at the Al Ahli Hospital in the Gaza Strip,””</p>	Orient/Occident	“Self-defense”
12	<p>After Hospital Blast, Headlines Shift With Changing Claims</p>	Oct. 18	<p>“The news changed quickly over a couple of hours. Many Western news organizations, including The New York Times, reported the Gazan claims in prominent</p>	Orient/ Occident	“Self-defense”



	Author: Katie Robertson		headlines and articles. <u>They adjusted the coverage after the Israeli military issued a statement urging “caution” about the Gazan allegation.</u>		
13	<i>On Israel, Progressive Jews Feel Abandoned by Their Left-Wing Allies</i> Author: Jennifer Medina and Lisa Lerer	Oct. 20	(1) “Progressive Jews who have spent years <u>supporting racial equity, gay and transgender rights, abortion rights and other causes on the American left</u> — including opposing Israeli policies in Gaza and the West Bank — are suddenly feeling abandoned by those who they long thought of as allies.” (2) “But in the Hamas attacks, many saw an existential threat, <u>evoking memories of the Holocaust and generations of antisemitism</u> , and provoking anxiety about whether they could face attacks in the United States. And they were taken aback to discover that many of their ideological allies not only failed to perceive the same threats but also saw them as oppressors deserving of blame.”	(1) Occident (2) Occident	(1) Pinkwashing Israel’s “joyous occlusion” (2) Capitalizing on the Holocaust
14	<i>Peace, a Forgotten Word, Renews its Claim in the Holy Land</i> Author: Roger Cohen	Oct. 22	(1) “ <u>By the time Hamas struck on Oct. 7, possibilities of peace had long since faded.</u> ” (2) “For many Israelis, to accept the biggest single day of slaughter of Jews since the Holocaust <u>without an overwhelming military riposte against Hamas would be to invite the very fate that a Jewish homeland and the ironclad principle of “Never Again” were intended to prevent.</u> ” (3) ““ <u>Even the sky is crying.</u> ” she observed. Its tears were soft on <u>the lacerated Holy Land of bitter coffee.</u> ”	(1) Orient/Occident (2) Occident (3) Occident	(1) Dehistoricization (2) Capitalizing on the Holocaust (3) “Joyous affirmation”



			<u>sweet dates and the eternal chimera of peace.”</u>		
15	<i>The ‘Devil’s Playground’ of Urban Combat That Israel Is Preparing to Enter</i> Author: Damien Cave	Oct. 24	(1) “But Gaza, heavily urbanized, with Hamas deeply entrenched, is an especially <u>complex battlefield.</u> ” (2) “Israel has emphasized that it does not target civilians. <u>But in urban battles, commanders often take fire from structures housing both fighters and families, forcing a judgment call:</u> clear the rooms with troops, putting them at risk, or call in a heavier response that might <u>kill civilians.</u> ”	(1) Orient (2) Occident	(1) Barbarism (2) “Self-defense”
16	<i>I Feel a Human Deterioration’</i> Author: Lulu Garcia-Navarro	Oct. 27 Updated: Oct. 30	“Both of my parents are Holocaust survivors. So the first thing I said to these people was that when I was a kid, I came back from school and my dad asked me, “What did they teach you in school today?” And I was very proud, and I said to my dad, “Today, they taught me the lesson of the Holocaust, which was that Jews should have a <u>safe haven and never be threatened.</u> ””	Occident	Capitalizing on the Holocaust Israel’s “joyous affirmation”
17	<i>How Fears of Israeli Failures on Hamas Led to a Devastating Attack</i> Authors: Ronen Bergman, Mark Mazzetti and Maria Abi-Habib	Oct. 29 Updated Nov. 1	(1) “More than 1,400 people were killed, including many women, children and old people who were <u>murdered systematically and brutally.</u> ” (2) ““On every reporting line, swarms of terrorists were coming in,” the soldier added. “The forces did not have time to come and stop it. <u>There were swarms of terrorists, something psychotic,</u> and we were simply told that our only choice was to take our feet and flee for our lives.””	(1) Orient (2) Orient	(1) Barbarism (2) Terrorism Barbarism
18	<i>For Europe’s Jews, a World of Fear</i>	Oct. 31 Updated	(1) “The Oct. 7 Hamas assault on Israel and a surge in acts of antisemitism	(1) Occident	(1) Capitalizing on the Holocaust



	<p>Author: Roger Cohen</p>	<p>Nov. 3</p>	<p>have awakened a <u>repressed horror in Jewish populations across the continent.</u>”</p> <p>(2) “<u>Perhaps not since the Holocaust</u>, which saw the annihilation of about two-thirds of Europe’s Jewish community, <u>have the Jews of Europe lived in an atmosphere of fear</u> so acute that it feels like a fundamental shift in the terms of their existence.”</p> <p>(3) “The Palestinian cause has also changed in nature, especially for young progressives of the left in Europe and the United States, becoming part of what is often called an “anticolonial” struggle. In this intersectional worldview, the fight against Israel — and often its very existence — becomes part of a global battle of the oppressed for justice and equality. <u>In this good-and-evil matrix, Jews are deemed not to fare well.</u>”</p>	<p>(2) Occident</p> <p>(3) Occident</p>	<p>(2) Capitalizing on the Holocaust</p> <p>(3) Capitalizing on the Holocaust</p>
<p>19</p>	<p><i>Israel's U.N. Ambassador Criticized for Wearing a Yellow Star of David</i></p> <p>Author: Matthew Mpoko Bigg</p>	<p>Oct. 31</p>	<p>“Dani Dayan, chairman of Yad Vashem museum in Jerusalem, said in a post on X, formerly Twitter, that “the yellow patch symbolizes the helplessness of the Jewish people when we were at the mercy of others” and that Israelis should instead display the country’s blue-and-white flag as a sign of strength.”</p>	<p>Occident</p>	<p>Capitalizing on the Holocaust</p>