

## References

- BBC News Indonesia. (2021). *Anak-anak yang diadopsi dari Indonesia desak pemerintah Belanda ganti rugi “kerugian mental” akibat adopsi ilegal, “Nama orang tua kandung saya ternyata palsu”*. BBC News Indonesia. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-55882238>
- Borders, L. D., Penny, J. M., & Portnoy, F. (2000). Adult Adoptees and Their Friends: Current Functioning and Psychosocial Well-Being. *Family Relations*, 49(4), 407–418. doi:10.1111/j.1741-3729.2000.00407.x
- Brand, A. E., & Brinich, P. M. (1999). Behavior problems and mental health contacts in adopted, foster, and nonadopted children. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, and Allied Disciplines*, 40(8), 1221–1229.
- Butina, M. (2015). *A Narrative Approach to Qualitative Inquiry. Focus: Conductive Qualitative Research*.
- Côté, K., & Lalumière, M. L. (2020). Psychological Adjustment of Domestic Adult Adoptees. *Journal of Adult Development*, 27(2), 118–134. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10804-019-09337-w>
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches* (4th ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (5th ed.). SAGE Publications.
- Dhanabakhyam, M., & Sarath, M. (2023). Psychological Wellbeing: A systematic Literature Review. 603–607. <https://doi.org/10.48175/IJARST-8345>
- Diener, E., Lucas, R. E., & Scollon, C. N. (2006). Beyond The Hedonic Treadmill: Revising The Adaptation Theory of Well-Being. *The American Psychologist*, 61(4), 305–314. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066X.61.4.305>
- Doubledee, R. (2015). *The Effects of Adoption on Foster Children’s Well-Being: A Systematic Review*.
- Fayaz, I. (2019). Child Abuse: Effects and Preventive Measures. *The International Journal of Indian Psychology*, 7, 2349–3429. <https://doi.org/10.25215/0702.105>
- Feeney, J. A., Passmore, N. L., & Peterson, C. C. (2007). Adoption, Attachment, and Relationship Concerns: A Study of Adult Adoptees. *Personal Relationships*, 14(1), 129–147. doi:10.1111/j.1475-6811.2006.00145.x



- Fredrickson, B. L. (2001). The Role of Positive Emotions In Positive Psychology. The Broaden-and-Build Theory of Positive Emotions. *The American Psychologist*, 56(3), 218–226. <https://doi.org/10.1037//0003-066x.56.3.218>
- Grotevant, H. D., & Lo, A. Y. (2017). Adoptive parenting. *Current Opinion in Psychology*, 15, 71–75. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.copsyc.2017.02.020>
- Haydon, G., & van der Riet, P. (2016). Narrative inquiry: A relational research methodology suitable to explore narratives of health and illness. *Nordic Journal of Nursing Research*, 37(2), 85–89. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2057158516675217>
- Hill, L. L. (2007). Narrative case study: adoption. *The Permanente Journal*, 11(1), 66–68. <https://doi.org/10.7812/TPP/04-030>
- Johnson, M. K., Crosnoe, R., & Elder, G. H. (2011). Insights on Adolescence from A Life Course Perspective. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 21(1), 273–280. doi:10.1111/j.1532-7795.2010.00728.x
- Legett, C. H. (2019a). A Phenomenological Study on Adoption Disclosure Experienced by Adult Adoptees. *Walden Dissertations and Doctoral Studies*.
- Maarif, S. D. (2022, May 10). *Pengertian Dan Keutamaan Silaturahmi: Hukum & Caranya*. tirtoid. <https://tirtoid.id/pengertian-dan-keutamaan-silaturahmi-hukum-caranya-grR2>
- Maheswaran, H., Weich, S., Powell, J., & Stewart-Brown, S. (2012). Evaluating the responsiveness of the Warwick Edinburgh mental well-being scale (WEMWBS): Group and individual level analysis. *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes*, 10(1), 156. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1477-7525-10-156>
- Maree, J. G. (2021). The psychosocial development theory of Erik Erikson: critical overview. *Early Child Development and Care*, 191(7-8), 1107–1121. doi:10.1080/03004430.2020.1845163
- Marmara, J., Zarate, D., Vassallo, J., Patten, R., & Stavropoulos, V. (2022). Warwick Edinburgh Mental Well-Being Scale (WEMWBS): measurement invariance across genders and item response theory examination. *BMC Psychology*, 10(1), 31. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40359-022-00720-z>
- McLaughlin, A. M. (2013). Negotiating openness: A qualitative study of adoptive parents' experience of contact in open adoption. *Canadian Social Work Review = Revue Canadienne de Service Social*, 30 (5)
- McLeod, S. (2024, January 25). Erikson's stages of development. *Simply Psychology*. <https://www.simplypsychology.org/erik-erikson.html>



- McSherry, D., & McAnee, G. (2022). Exploring the relationship between adoption and psychological trauma for children who are adopted from care: A longitudinal case study perspective. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 130, 105623.  
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chiabu.2022.105623>
- Melero, S., Verdugo, L., & Sánchez-Sandoval, Y. (2023). Psychological wellbeing in adult adoptees: current age and developmental tasks. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 14, 1190147.  
<https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2023.1190147>
- Meulen, G. T., Smeets, D., & Juffer, F. (2019). The relation between adult adoptees' feelings about relinquishment, adoption and satisfaction with life. *Adoption & Fostering*, 43(2), 192–209. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0308575919841754>
- Nasheeda, A., Abdullah, H. B., Krauss, S. E., & Ahmed, N. B. (2019). Transforming Transcripts Into Stories: A Multimethod Approach to Narrative Analysis. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, 18, 1609406919856797.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1609406919856797>
- Naeem, M., Ozuem, W., Howell, K., & Ranfagni, S. (2023). A Step-by-Step Process of Thematic Analysis to Develop a Conceptual Model in Qualitative Research. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, 22.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/16094069231205789>
- Neil, E., Rimmer, J., & Sirbu, I. (2023). How Do Adopted Adults See The Significance of Adoption and Being A Parent in Their Life Stories? A Narrative Analysis of 40 Life Story Interviews With Male and Female Adoptees. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 155, 107267. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.childyouth.2023.107267>
- Orenstein, G. A., Lewis L. (2022). *Eriksons Stages of Psychosocial Development*. StatPearls [Internet]. Treasure Island. StatPearls Publishing; 2024 Jan-. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK556096/>
- Paine, A. L., Perra, O., Anthony, R., & Shelton, K. H. (2021). Charting the trajectories of adopted children's emotional and behavioral problems: The impact of early adversity and postadoptive parental warmth. *Development and Psychopathology*, 33(3), 922–936. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0954579420000231>
- Pramono, Z. A., & Tantri Cahyaningsih, D. (2020). *Problematisasi Pelaksanaan pengangkatan anak (ADOPSI) Ditinjau dari peraturan pemerintah Republik Indonesia nomor 54 Tahun 2007 Tentang Pelaksanaan Pengangkatan Anak di Panti Asuhan Putra Bakti Kabupaten Batang*. *Jurnal Privat Law*, 8(2), 243.  
<https://doi.org/10.20961/privat.v8i2.48416>



- Prince, M. (2012). 9 - Epidemiology (P. Wright, J. Stern, & M. B. T.-C. P. (Third E. Phelan (eds.); pp. 115–129). W.B. Saunders. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-7020-3397-1.00009-4>
- Ranieri, S., Ferrari, L., Danioni, F. V., Canzi, E., Barni, P., Rosnati, R., & Rodriguez, M. R. (2021). Adoptees Facing Adolescence: What Accounts for Their Psychological Well-Being? *Journal of Adolescence*, 89, 10–17.  
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.adolescence.2021.03.005>
- Riessman, C. K., (2022). Narrative Analysis. In *Narrative Analysis* (pp. 1–7). essay, SAGE. Retrieved from  
[https://core.ac.uk/outputs/58322/?utm\\_source=pdf&utm\\_medium=banner&utm\\_campaign=pdf-decoration-v1](https://core.ac.uk/outputs/58322/?utm_source=pdf&utm_medium=banner&utm_campaign=pdf-decoration-v1).
- Ryff, C. D. (2014). Psychological Well-Being Revisited. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics*, 83(1), 10–28. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/48516513>
- Shiota, M. N., Sauter, D. A., & Desmet, P. M. A. (2021). What Are ‘Positive’ Affect and Emotion? *Current Opinion in Behavioral Sciences*. 39, 142–146.  
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cobeha.2021.03.007>
- Sobol, M. P., & Cardiff, J. (1983). A Sociopsychological Investigation of Adult Adoptees’ Search for Birth Parents. *Family Relations*, 32(4), 477–483.  
<https://doi.org/10.2307/583686>
- Tennant, R., Hiller, L., Fishwick, R., Platt, S., Joseph, S., Weich, S., Parkinson, J., Secker, J., & Stewart-Brown, S. (2007). The Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Well-being Scale (WEMWBS): development and UK validation. *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes*, 5(1), 63. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1477-7525-5-63>
- Trousselard, M., Steiler, D., Dutheil, F., Claverie, D., Canini, F., Fenouillet, F., Naughton, G., Stewart-Brown, S., & Franck, N. (2016). Validation of the Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Well-Being Scale (WEMWBS) in French psychiatric and general populations. *Psychiatry Research*, 245, 282–290. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.psychres.2016.08.050>
- United Nations Children’s Fund. (n.d.). *Indonesia: Sejak pandemi dimulai, lebih dari 25.000 anak kehilangan orang tua akibat COVID-19*.  
<https://www.unicef.org/indonesia/id/press-releases/indonesia-sejak-pandemi-dimulai-lebih-dari-25000-anak-kehilangan-orang-tua-akibat>
- United Nations Children’s Fund. (2020). *Situasi Anak di indonesia: Tren, Peluang, dan Tantangan dalam Memenuhi Hak-Hak Anak*.



United Nations Children's Fund Indonesia. (n.d.). Anak-Anak di Indonesia.

<https://www.unicef.org/indonesia/id/anak-anak-di-indonesia>

Warwick Medical School. (2021). The Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Wellbeing Scales -

WEMWBS. The Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Wellbeing Scale (WEMWBS).

<https://warwick.ac.uk/fac/sci/med/research/platform/wemwbs/>

World Health Organization. (2004). Promoting Mental Health: Concepts, Emerging

Evidence, Practice (Summary Report).

World Health Organization. (2024). The World Health Organization-Five Well-Being Index

(WHO-5).