



## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aali-Bujari, A., Venegas-Martínez, F., & García-Santillán, A. (2019). Schooling levels and wage gains in mexico. *Economics & Sociology*, 12(4), 74-83.
- Abdelbaki, H. (2012). An analysis of income inequality and education inequality in bahrain. *Modern Economy*, 03(05), 675-685.
- Abrar. (2012). WAJIB BELAJAR 9 TAHUN SEJARAH KEBIJAKAN DALAM BIDANG PENDIDIKAN (1994-2001). *Vol 9 No 1 (2012): LONTAR: JURNAL SEJARAH LONTAR Vol.9 No.1 Tahun 2012.*
- Achia, T., Wangombe, A., & Khadioli, N. (2010). A Logistic Regression Model to Identify Key Determinants of Poverty Using Demographic and Health Survey Data . *European Journal of Social Sciences – Volume 13, Number 1.*
- Adam, L., & Negara, S. D. (2015). Improving Human Capital through Human Capital through Better Education to Support. *Economics and Finance in Indonesia: Vol. 61: No. 2, Article.*
- Adamkovic, M. (2019). OBJECTIVE POVERTY AND WILLINGNESS TO DELAY GRATIFICATION: DO DIFFERENT POVERTY THRESHOLDS AND COGNITIVE LOAD MATTER? *Československá psychologie 2019, vol. LXIII, Supplement 1.*
- Adji, A., Hidayat, T., Kurniawati, H., & Maulana, A. (2020). Pengukuran Garis Kemiskinan di Indonesia: Tinjauan Teoretis dan Usulan Perbaikan. *Kertas Kerja TNP2K 48 .*
- Arsani, A., Ario, B., & Ramadhan, A. (2020). Impact of Education on Poverty and Health : Evidence from Indonesia. *Economics Development Analysis Journal 9 (1) (2020).*
- Assari, S., Mistry, R., & Bazargan, M. (2020). Race, Educational Attainment, and E-Cigarette Use. *J Med Res Innov.;4(1):10.32892/jmri.185. doi: 10.32892/jmri.185.*
- Austin, P. (2011). An Introduction to Propensity Score Methods for Reducing the Effects of Confounding in Observational Studies. *Multivariate Behav Res.* 46(3):399-424. doi: 10.1080/00273171.2011.568786. Epub 2011 Jun 8. PMID: 21818162; PMCID: PMC3144483.
- Azaria , S., & Sihaloho, E. (2021). IMPACTS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT ON POVERTY ERADICATION IN ASEAN-5 COUNTRIES. *TRIKONOMIKA*, 20(2), 62–70. .



- Badrudin, R. (2012). Poverty Measurement and Choice of Poverty Reduction Strategy: The Importance of Poverty Measurement in Determining the Right Strategy. *Journal of Economics and Behavioral Studies*. Vol 4 No 10 .
- Banerjee, A., & Duflo, E. (2007). The Economic Lives of the Poor. *Journal of Economic Perspectives—Volume 21, Number 1—Winter 2007—Pages 141–167.*
- Bappenas. (2024). *Rancangan Akhir Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Panjang Nasional 2025-2045*. Diambil kembali dari <https://www.bappenas.go.id/berita/rancangan-akhir-rencana-pembangunan-jangka-panjang-nasional-2025-2045-YohFL>
- Barossi-Filho, M., Silva, R. G., & Diniz, E. M. (2005). The Empirics of the Solow Growth Model: Long-Term Evidence. *Journal of Applied Economics*.
- Becker, G. (1962). Investment in Human Capital: A Theoretical Analysis. *Journal of Political Economy Vol. 70, No. 5, Part 2: Investment in Human Beings (Oct., 1962), pp. 9-49 .*
- Beegle, D. (2000). Interrupting Generational Poverty: Experiences Affecting Successful Completion of a Bachelor's Degree. *Dissertations and Theses. Paper 3822.*
- Bereźnicka, J., & Pawlonka, T. (2018). MEAT CONSUMPTION AS AN INDICATOR OF ECONOMIC WELL-BEING — CASE STUDY OF A DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING ECONOMY. *Acta Sci. Pol. Oeconomia* 17 (2) 2018, 17–26, DOI: 10.22630/ASPE.2018.17.2.17.
- Berg, H. (2012). Explaining neoclassical economists' pro-growth agenda: does the popular Solow growth model bias economic analysis? *International Journal of Pluralism and Economics Education (IJPEE)*, Vol. 3, No. 1, 2012.
- Bernanke, b., & Gürkaynak, R. (2001). Is Growth Exogenous? Taking Mankiw, Romer, and Weil Seriously. *Nber Macroeconomics Annual*, 16, 11-57., <https://doi.org/10.1086/654431>.
- Bland, J., & Amanda, C. (2018). Random effects probit and logit: understanding predictions and marginal effects. *Applied Economics Letters*, 26(2), 116–123.
- BPS. (2018, Januari 5). *Jumlah Penduduk Miskin, Persentase Penduduk Miskin dan Garis Kemiskinan, 1970-2017*. Diambil kembali dari bps.go.id: <https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/1/MTQ5NCMx/jumlah->



[penduduk-miskin--persentase-penduduk-miskin-dan-garis-kemiskinan--1970-2017.html](#)

BPS. (2023). *Jumlah Keluarga Penerima Manfaat (KPM) dan Anggaran Bantuan Sosial Pangan Menurut Provinsi*. Diambil kembali dari bps.go.id: <https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/3/TWt0MVNGZFdiV2RaYTFoS1oyRnRSVTFOYUhSc1VUMDkjMw==/jumlah-keluarga-penerima-manfaat--kpm--dan-anggaran-bantuan-sosial-pangan-menurut-provinsi--2022.html?year=2023>

BPS. (2024, Februari 15). *Karakteristik Rumah Tangga Miskin dan Rumah Tangga Tidak Miskin, 2023*. Diambil kembali dari bps.go.id: <https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/3/YmtSSVYwZGlhMGRQS3pWM1dVWkVabGxwYlhka1FUMDkjMw==/karakteristik-rumah-tangga-miskin-dan-rumah-tangga-tidak-miskin--2022.html?year=2023>

BPS. (2024, Juli 2). *Pengangguran Terbuka Menurut Pendidikan Tertinggi yang Ditamatkan 1986 - 2024*. Diambil kembali dari bps.go.id: <https://www.bps.go.id/id/statistics-table/1/OTcyIzE=/pengangguran-terbuka-menurut-pendidikan-tertinggi-yang-ditamatkan-1986---2023.html>

BPS. (2024). *Persentase Penduduk Miskin Maret 2024 turun menjadi 9,03 persen*. Diambil kembali dari BPS: <https://www.bps.go.id/id/pressrelease/2024/07/01/2370/persentase-penduduk-miskin-maret-2024-turun-menjadi-9-03-persen-.html>

BPS. (2024). Profil Kemiskinan di Indonesia Maret 2024. *Berita Resmi Statistik No. 50/07/Th. XXVII.*

Burchardt, T., Grand, L., & Piachard, D. (1999). Social exclusion in Britain 1991–1995. *Social Policy and Administration*, 33, pp. 227–244.

Camargo, J., & Almeida, H. (1994). Human capital investment and poverty. *Texto para discussão*, No. 319, Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro (PUC-Rio),.

Cekan, S., & Brodin, U. (1980). A Simple Statistical Test Of Parallelism In Immunoassays. *Analytical Letters*, 13(5), 371–379. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00032718008059791>.

Chambers, R. (1994). The origins and practice of PRA. *World Development*, 22, No. 7, pp. 953–969.

Chen, G. (2023). On Poverty Rates: The Influences of Government Expenditure and Tertiary Industry in Rural Areas in China. *Proceedings of the SSEME workshop on Social Sciences and Education (SSEME-SSE 2023)* .



- Chevalier, A., Harmon, C., O'Sullivan, V., & Walker, I. (2005). The impact of parental income and education on the schooling of their children. *SSRN Electronic Journal*.
- Cho, S., & Heshmati, A. (2015). What if you had been less fortunate: The effects of poor family background on current labor market outcomes. *Journal of Economic Studies, Vol. 42 No. 1, pp. 20-33.* <https://doi.org/10.1108/JES-10-2013-0143>.
- Chris T. Bolliger, J.-P. Z. (2002). Influence of long-term smoking reduction on health risk markers and quality of life. *nicotine & Tobacco Research, Volume 4, Issue 4, Pages 433–439.*
- Çitak, F., & Duffy, P. (2020). The causal effect of education on poverty: evidence from Turkey. *EASTERN JOURNAL OF EUROPEAN STUDIES Volume 11, Issue 2.*
- CNN Indonesia. (2023, Desember 26). *Ganjar Luncurkan Program 1 Keluarga Miskin 1 Sarjana di Sukoharjo*. Diambil kembali dari [cnnindonesia.com](https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20231226192201-617-1041952/ganjar-luncurkan-program-1-keluarga-miskin-1-sarjana-di-sukoharjo): <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20231226192201-617-1041952/ganjar-luncurkan-program-1-keluarga-miskin-1-sarjana-di-sukoharjo>
- CNN Indonesia. (2024, January 8). *Ma'ruf Amin: Kalau Bansos Terus Namanya Melestarikan Kemiskinan*. Diambil kembali dari CNN Indonesia: <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/ekonomi/20240108124821-92-1046687/maruf-amin-kalau-bansos-terus-namanya-melestarikan-kemiskinan>
- Colombo, M., & Grili, L. (2005). Founder's Human Capital and the Growth of New. *Research Policy, Vol. 34, 9pp. 795-816.*
- Cooper, A., Gimeno-Gascon, F., & Woo, C. (1994). Initial human and financial capital as predictors of new venture performance. *Journal of Business Venturing Volume 9, Issue 5, September 1994, Pages 371-395.*
- Cox, R. (1958). he Regression Analysis of Binary Sequences with Discussion. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, V. 20, pp. 215-242.*
- Darity, W., & Myers, S. (1987). Do Transfer Payments Keep the Poor in Poverty? *The American Economic Review, Vol. 77, No. 2.*
- Datzberger, S. (2018). Why education is not helping the poor. Findings from Uganda. *World Development 110 (2018) 124–139.*
- David, M., & Widodo, T. (2018). DO EDUCATION LEVELS MATTER ON INDONESIAN ECONOMIC GROWTH? *Economics & Sociology, Vol. 11, No. 3, 2018, DOI: 10.14254/2071-*



- Davidsson, P., & Honig, B. (2003). The role of social and human capital among nascent entrepreneurs. *Journal of Business Venturing Volume 18, Issue 3, May 2003, Pages 301-331.*
- Dey, S. (2015). Impact of remittances on poverty at origin: a study on rural households in India using Covariate Balancing Propensity Score Matching. *Migration and Development, 4(2), 185-199.*
- Drèze , J., & Sen, A. (1996). India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity. *India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity.*
- Duflo, E. (2001). Schooling and Labor Market Consequences of School Construction in Indonesia: Evidence from an Unusual Policy Experiment. *THE AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW VOL. 91 NO. 4.*
- Dunga , S., & Sekatane, M. (2013). Education and Poverty Linkage in Malawi: A District Level Analysis. *Mediterranean Journal of Social Sciences, 4(14), 213.*
- Dwyer, R. E., McCloud, L., & Hodson, R. (2012). Debt and Graduation from American Universities. *Social Forces, Volume 90, Issue 4, June 2012, Pages 1133–1155, https://doi.org/10.1093/sf/sos072.*
- Farrington, J., Harvey, P., & Slater, R. (2005). Cash Transfers in the Context of Pro-Poor Growth. *OECD/DAC Povnet Risk and Vulnerability Task Group.*
- Foundation, E. (1995). *Public Welfare Services and Social Exclusion: The Development of.* Dublin, The European Foundation.
- Frank, N., Bassey, N., & Nkeme, K. (2017). Determinants of Household Expenditure on Some Major Food Items in Uyo Metropolis, Akwa Ibom State, Nigeria. *Economics, Agricultural and Food Sciences. Asian Journal of Agriculture and Food Sciences.*
- García-Pérez, M. (2013). Statistical criteria for parallel tests: A comparison of accuracy and power. *Behaviour Research Methods. Volume 45, pages 999–1010.*
- Gedro, D., Hartman, D., & Suárez, L. (2021). Impact of Poverty on Quality of Education in Haiti. *Journal of Education, 4(7), 1–9.*
- Gimeno , J., Folta, T., Cooper, A., & Woo, C. (1997). Survival of the fittest? Entrepreneurial human capital and the persistence of underperforming firms. *Administrative Science Quarterly; Thousand Oaks Vol. 42, Iss. 4, (Dec 1997): 750-783.*
- Goldrick-Rab, S., Kelchen, R., Harrris, D., & Benson, J. (2016). Reducing Income Inequality in Educational Attainment: Experimental Evidence on the



Impact of Financial Aid on College Completion. *American Journal of Sociology, Volume 121, number .*

Gong, B. (2018). Like father like son? Revisiting the role of parental education in estimating returns to education in China. *Review of Development Economics Volume 23, Issue 1 p. 275-292.*

Griskevicius, V., Tybur, M., Delton, W., & Robertson, E. (2011). The influence of mortality and socioeconomic status on risk and delayed rewards: A life history theory approach. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 100(6), 1015-1026.*

Han, Q. (2019). A literature review on the study of income distribution, education and education return rate - based on family background and gender differences. *Journal of Accounting, Business and Finance Research, 5(2), 43-50.*

Hariton, E., & Locascio, J. (2018). Randomised controlled trials—the gold standard for effectiveness research. *BJOG. 2018 Dec;125(13):1716. doi: 10.1111/1471-0528.15199. Epub 2018 Jun 19. PMID: 29916205; PMCID: PMC6235704.*

Hidayat, M., Wulandari, A., Hosea, H., Gunawan, A., & Permai, S. (2022). Analyzing Poverty Rate Using ANOVA in Indonesia. *2022 International Conference on Science and Technology (ICOSTECH), Batam City, Indonesia, 2022, pp. 1-4, doi: 10.1109/ICOSTECH54296.2022.9829145.*

Hofmarcher, T. (2021). The effect of education on poverty: A European perspective. *Economics of Education Review 83 (2021) 102124.*

Januardi, R., & Utomo, A. (2017). Application of spatial error model using GMM estimation in impact of education on poverty alleviation in Java, Indonesia. *Communications in Science and Technology, 2(2).*

JDIIH BPK. (t.thn.). *UUD 1945 dan Amandemen*. Diambil kembali dari Peraturan.bpk.go.id: <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/101646/uud-no-->

Jumanah, & Rosita, H. (2023). EVALUASI PROGRAM INDONESIA PINTAR DALAM UPAYA PEMERATAAN PENDIDIKAN. *Indonesian Journal of Social and Political Sciences: Volume 4, No.1, April 2023.*

Kamberaj, V. (2021). Categorical Data Analysis Using Logistic Regression. Available at SSRN: [https://ssrn.com/abstract=3921693 or](https://ssrn.com/abstract=3921693) [http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3921693.](http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3921693)

Kamil, I., & Ramadhan, A. (2024, Mei 22). *Wapres Sebut Kuliah Penting, tapi Tak Semua Orang Harus Masuk Perguruan Tinggi*. Diambil kembali dari Kompas.Com:



<https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2024/05/22/13315481/wapres-sebut-kuliah-penting-tapi-tak-semua-orang-harus-masuk-perguruan>

Kemenag. (2011, Juli 13). *Baznas Luncurkan "Satu Keluarga Satu Sarjana"*.

Diambil kembali dari [kemenag.go.id](https://kemenag.go.id/nasional/baznas-luncurkan-satu-keluarga-satu-sarjana-5vjdrd):

<https://kemenag.go.id/nasional/baznas-luncurkan-satu-keluarga-satu-sarjana-5vjdrd>

Kemensos. (2024). *Program PENA Kemensos Berhasil Cetak 28.775 Warga*

*Miskin Jadi Mandiri*. Diambil kembali dari [Kemensos.go.id](https://kemensos.go.id/program-pena-kemensos-berhasil-cetak-28775-warga-miskin-jadi-mandiri):

<https://kemensos.go.id/program-pena-kemensos-berhasil-cetak-28775-warga-miskin-jadi-mandiri>

Kemensos. (t.thn.). *Kelompok Usaha Bersama (KUBE)*. Diambil kembali dari [kemensos.go.id](https://kemensos.go.id/kube): <https://kemensos.go.id/kube>

Kurniati, E., Jufrizal, Jufri, & Ahmad, F. (2018). The Relation Between Economics With Education in Indonesia and Its Impact on Economical Buildin. *Advances in Economics, Business and Management Research, volume 167. Proceedings of the 5th Asia-Pacific Conference on Economic Research and*.

Laderchi, C., SAITH, R., & STEWART, F. (2003). Does it Matter that we do not Agree on the Definition of Poverty? A Comparison of Four Approaches. *Oxford Development Studies, Vol. 31, No. 3, September 2003.*

Maliangga, M., Walewangko, E. N., & Londa, A. T. (2019). PENGARUH KEBIJAKAN PEMERINTAH KARTU INDONESIA PINTAR (KIP) DAN KARTU INDONESIA SEHAT (KIS) TERHADAP KONSUMSI RUMAH TANGGA MISKIN DI KECAMATAN DUMOGA TIMUR KABUPATEN BOLAANG MONGONDOW. *Jurnal Berkala Ilmiah Efisiensi: Volume 19 No. 01 Tahun 2019*.

Manannalage, K., Ratnasiri, S., & Chai, A. (2024). Why do the educated poor pay less price per calorie? Evidence from household-level calorie consumption data. *International Journal of Social Economics*.

Mangino, W. (2014). The Negative Effects of Privilege on Educational Attainment: Gender, Race, Class, and the Bachelor's Degree. *Social Science Quarterly: Volume 95, Issue 3. Pages 760-784.*  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/ssqu.12003>.

Mincer, J. (1958). INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL AND PERSONAL. *THE JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY Volume LXVI AUGUST 1958 Number 4.*



- Mincer, J. (1984). Human Capital and Economic Growth. *Economics of Education Review Volume 3, Issue 3, 1984, Pages 195-205.*
- Mincer, J. A. (1974). The Human Capital. *NBER*, : (p. 83 - 96).
- Monaghan. (2016). Does College Enrollment and Bachelor's Completion by Mothers Impact Children's Educational Outcomes? *Sociology of Education 90(I)*, 3-24.
- Morton, J. M. (2019). Mitigating Ethical Costs. *Dædalus, the Journal of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences*.
- Mulyaningsih, T., Adhitya, D., & Rosalia, A. (2021). Education, skills, and labour market outcome in Indonesia: An instrumental variable approach. *Economic Journal of Emerging Markets, 13(2) 2021, 168-177.*
- Munir, K., & Kanwal, A. (2020). Impact of educational and gender inequality on income and income inequality in south asian countries. . *International Journal of Social Economics, 47(8), 1043-1062.*
- Muyanga, M., Olwande, J., Mueni, E., & Wambugu, S. (2010). Free Primary Education in Kenya: An Impact Evaluation Using Propensity Score Methods. In: Cockburn, J., Kabubo-Mariara, J. (eds) *Child Welfare in Developing Countries*. Springer, New York, NY. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4419-6275-1\\_5](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4419-6275-1_5).
- Ogawa, K., & Imura, K. (2010). Determinants of Access and Equity in Tertiary Education: The Case of Indonesia . *Excellence in Higher Education 1 (2010): 3-22 .*
- Oktavianti, H., Burhan, U., Ekawati, M., & Badriyah, N. (2023). The paradox of human resource investment in smoking households. *Asian Development Policy Review, Asian Economic and Social Society, vol. 11(4), pages 244-255.*
- Peng, X. (2024). The impact of education type on employability and wages in china. *Multidisciplinary Science Journal, 6(8), 2024133. .*
- Polacheck, S. (2007). Earnings Over the Lifecycle: The Mincer Earnings Function and Its Applications. *IZA DP No. 3181.*
- Powell, M., Hull, D., & Beaujean, A. (2020). Propensity Score Matching for Education Data: Worked Examples. *The Journal of Experimental Education. Volume 88, 2020 - Issue 1.*
- Psacharopoulos, G., & Patrinos, H. (2018). Returns to Investment in Education A Decennial Review of the Global Literature. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 8402,*



<https://documents1.worldbank.org/curated/zh/442521523465644318/pdf/WPS8402.pdf>.

PUSLAPDIK Kemendikbudristek. (2022, Juni 24). *Sejarah Beasiswa di Indonesia : Masa Indonesia Merdeka – Sekarang*. Diambil kembali dari puslapdik.kemdikbud.go.id: <https://puslapdik.kemdikbud.go.id/sejarah-beasiswa-di-indonesia-masa-indonesia-merdeka-sekarang/>

Qi, H., & Kolk, M. (2024). How Does University Education Pay Off? – A Time-Series Analysis of Individual Life-Cycle Earnings. *18 January 2024, PREPRINT (Version 1) available at Research Square.*

Rahman, M. (2013). HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS AND POVERTY: A LOGISTIC REGRESSION ANALYSIS. *The Journal of Developing Areas, Spring 2013, Vol. 47, No. 1 (Spring 2013), pp.*

Ramessur, T., & Jugessur, N. (2024). An Assessment of the Relevance of the Mincerian Equation: The Case of Mauritius. *Social Sciences & Humanities Open Volume 9, 2024, 100810.*

RAND. (t.thn.). *IFLS-3 Public Release*. Diambil kembali dari rand.or: <https://www.rand.org/well-being/social-and-behavioral-policy/data/FLS/IFLS/ifls3.html>

Rao, B. (2010). The level and growth effects of human capital in India. *Applied Economics Letters.*

Reynolds, A., Ou, S.-R., & Temple, J. (2018). A Multicomponent, Preschool to Third Grade Preventive Intervention and Educational Attainment at 35 Years of Age. *JAMA Pediatr. 2018;172(3):247-256.*  
*doi:10.1001/jamapediatrics.2017.4673.*

Rosenbaum , P., & Rubin, B. (1983). The central role of the propensity score in observational studies for Causal Effects. *Biometrika, 70(1), 41–55.*

Rosenbaum, P., & Rubin, B. (1985). Constructing a Control Group Using Multivariate Matched Sampling Methods that Incorporate the Propensity Score. *The American Statistician 39(1), 33-38.*

Rothwell, D., & Robson, J. (2017). The prevalence and composition of asset poverty in Canada: 1999, 2005, and 2012. *International Journal of Social Welfare, Volume 27, Issue 1 p. 17-27.*

Rubin, B. (1974). Estimating causal effects of treatments in randomized and nonrandomized studies. *Journal of Educational Psychology, 66(5), 688–701.*



- Rubin, D. (2001). Using Propensity Scores to Help Design Observational Studies: Application to the Tobacco Litigation. *Health Services & Outcomes Research Methodology* 2, 169–188.
- Salinas, J., Rocha, E., Abdelbary, B., Gay, J., & Sexton, K. (2012). Impact of Hispanic Ethnic Concentration and Socioeconomic Status on Obesity Prevalence in Texas Counties. *Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health* 2012, 9, 1201-1215.
- Sawyer, S. (2009). Analysis of Variance: The Fundamental Concepts. *Journal of Manual & Manipulative Therapy*. Volume 17, 2009 - Issue 2.
- Schultz, T. (1961). Investment in Human Capital. *The American Economic Review* Vol. 51, No. 1, March: 1-17.
- Sen, A. (1993). Capability and Well-Being. In M. Nussbaum, & A. Sen (Eds.), *The Quality of Life* (pp. 30-53). Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Solow, R. (1957). Technical change and the aggregate production function. *The Review of Economics and Statistics* Vol. 39, No. 3 (Aug., 1957), pp. 312-320 (9 pages).
- Solow, R. M. (1956). A Contribution to the Theory of Economic Growth. *Oxford University Press*.
- Song, Y. (2012). Poverty Reduction in China:. *China & World Economy* / 105–122, Vol. 20, No. 1, 2012.
- Soto, E., & Brown, R. (2012). Assessing the Poverty Impacts of Migrants' Remittances Using Propensity Score Matching: The Case of Tonga. *THE ECONOMIC RECORD*, 88(282), 425-439. .
- Stuart, A. (2010). Matching methods for causal inference: A review and a look forward. *Statistical Science: A Review Journal of the Institute of Mathematical Statistics*, 25(1), 1–21.
- Sukmayadi, V., & Yahya, A. H. (2020). Indonesian Education Landscape and the 21st Century Challenges. *Journal of Social Studies Education Research: 2020:11 (4)*, 219-234.
- Swisher , R., Kuhl, D., & Chavez, J. (2013). Racial and Ethnic Differences in Neighborhood Attainments in the Transition to Adulthood. *Social Forces* 91(4) 1399–1428.
- Tilak, J. (2002). Determinants of Household Expenditure on Education in Rural India. *National Council of Applied Economic Research. Working Paper Series No. 88*.



- TNP2K. (2011). *Panduan Penanggulangan Kemiskinan*. Diambil kembali dari [tnp2k.go.id](http://tnp2k.go.id):  
[https://www.tnp2k.go.id/images/uploads/downloads/Panduan%20Umum\\_TNP2K\\_1.pdf](https://www.tnp2k.go.id/images/uploads/downloads/Panduan%20Umum_TNP2K_1.pdf)
- TNP2K. (2020). *Pedoman Umum Program Sembako PERUBAHAN I TAHUN 2020*. Diambil kembali dari [tnp2k.go.id](http://tnp2k.go.id):  
[https://www.tnp2k.go.id/download/13065668.%20Revisi%20Pedoman%20Umum%20Program%20Sembako\\_Perubahan%201%20Tahun%202020.pdf](https://www.tnp2k.go.id/download/13065668.%20Revisi%20Pedoman%20Umum%20Program%20Sembako_Perubahan%201%20Tahun%202020.pdf)
- Tovar-García, E. (2020). Never married and earnings: evidence from russia. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 47(12), 1513-1526.
- Townsend, P. (1979). *Poverty in the United Kingdom* (. London, Harmondsworth, Penguin.
- Vandsburger, E., Duncan-Daston, R., Akerson, E., & Dillon, T. (2010). The Effects of Poverty Simulation, an Experiential Learning Modality, on Students' Understanding of Life in Poverty. *Journal of Teaching in Social Work*. Volume 30, 2010.
- Venkatraja, B. (2016). Impact of Central Explicit Subsidies on Fiscal Deficit in India: An Empirical Study. *International Review of Research in Emerging Markets & the Global Economy*, 2016, Vol 2, Issue 4, p973, <https://openurl.ebsco.com/EPDB%3Agcd%3A5%3A14258277/detailv2?sid=ebsco%3Aplink%3Ascholar&id=ebsco%3Agcd%3A120429391&crl=c>.
- Waseema, M. (2022). Impact of years of schooling and experience on the income level of the employees using the mincer earning function: special reference to mallawapitiya divisional secretariat. *Journal of Risk and Financial Studies*, 3(1), 87-93.
- Weisbrod, B. (1962). Education and Investment in Human Capital. *Journal of Political Economy* 1962 70:5, Part 2, 106-123.
- Wicaksono, T., & Friawan, D. (2011). Recent Developments in Higher Education in Indonesia: Issues and challenges. *Financing Higher Education and*, 159.
- Widiyana, E. (2024, Maret 12). *Pemkot Surabaya Bakal Luncurkan Program Satu Keluarga Satu Sarjana*. Diambil kembali dari [detik.com](http://detik.com):  
<https://www.detik.com/jatim/berita/d-7238383/pemkot-surabaya-bakal-luncurkan-program-satu-keluarga-satu-sarjana>
- Woolard, I., & Leibbrandt, M. (1999). Measuring Poverty in South Africa. *DPRU WORKING PAPERS*.



- Xie, X., Sarntisart, S., & Uddin, M. (2023). The Impact of Education Investment on Regional Poverty Alleviation, Dynamic Constraints, and Marginal Benefits: A Case Study of Yunnan's Poor Counties. *Economies* 2023, 11(2), 42.
- Zhou, X., & Pan, G. (2023). Higher Education and the Black-White Earnings Gap. *American Sociological Review*, 88(1), 154-188.