

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Achem, V. O. (2023, October 12). *Over 2 million Nigerians are displaced by farmer-herder conflict in Benue State: there are 4 support systems they turn to*. The Conversation. <https://theconversation.com/over-2-million-nigerians-are-displaced-by-farmer-herder-conflict-in-benue-state-there-are-4-support-systems-they-turn-to-213783#:~:text=Conflicts%20between%20pastoralists%20and%20farmers>
- Adebayo, A. G. (1991). Of Man and Cattle: A Reconsideration of the Traditions of Origin of Pastoral Fulani of Nigeria. *History in Africa*, 18, 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3172050>
- Adigun, O. W. (2022a). *Analysing the Patterns and Dominant Narrative(s) of Nigeria's Farmer-Herder Conflicts*. ACCORD. <https://www.accord.org.za/publication/analysing-the-patterns-and-dominant-narratives-of-nigerias-farmer-herder-conflicts/>
- Adigun, O. W. (2022b, August 1). *THE TRENDS AND DYNAMICS OF NIGERIA'S FARMER-HERDER CONFLICTS (2014-2019)*. HAL Archives Ouvertes. <https://hal.science/hal-03762007>
- Ahmadu, H. J., & Ayuba, H. (2018). The role of group solidarity in conflict between farmers and Fulani pastoralists: A case study of Northern Nigeria. *African Journal of Political Science and International Relations*, 12(3), 33–41. <https://doi.org/10.5897/ajpsir2017.1068>
- Ajala, O. (2020). New drivers of conflict in Nigeria: an analysis of the clashes between farmers and pastoralists. *Third World Quarterly*, 41(12), 2048–2066. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2020.1811662>
- Alcorta, L., Smits, J., Swedlund, H. J., & de Jong, E. (2020). The “Dark Side” of Social Capital: A Cross-National Examination of the Relationship Between Social Capital and Violence

in Africa. *Social Indicators Research*, 149(2), 445–465.

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-019-02264-z>

Amnesty International. (2018a). *Nigeria: The Harvest of Death - Three Years of Bloody Clashes Between Farmers and Herders in Nigeria*. Amnesty International.

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/afr44/9503/2018/en/>

Amnesty International. (2018b, December 17). *Government failures fuel deadly conflict between farmers and herders in Nigeria*. Amnesty International.

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/press-release/2018/12/nigeria-government-failures-fuel-escalating-conflict-between-farmers-and-herders-as-death-toll-nears-4000/>

Austin, G. (2010). African Economic Development and Colonial Legacies. *Revue Internationale de Politique de Développement*, 1(1), 11–32. <https://doi.org/10.4000/poldev.78>

Awotokun, K., Nwozor, A., & Olanrewaju, J. S. (2020). CONFLICTS AND THE RETROGRESSION OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT: THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF HERDERS-FARMERS' CONFLICTS IN NIGERIA. *Humanities & Social Sciences Reviews*, 8(1), 624–633. <https://doi.org/10.18510/hssr.2020.8175>

Beach, D., & Pedersen, R. (2019). *Process-Tracing Methods*. <https://doi.org/10.3998/mpub.10072208>

Bello, B., & Abdullahi, M. M. (2021). Farmers–Herdsmen Conflict, Cattle Rustling, and Banditry: The Dialectics of Insecurity in Anka and Maradun Local Government Area of Zamfara State, Nigeria. *SAGE Open*, 11(4), 215824402110401. <https://doi.org/10.1177/21582440211040117>



- Benjaminsen, T. A., Alinon, K., Buhaug, H., & Buseth, J. T. (2012). Does climate change drive land-use conflicts in the Sahel? *Journal of Peace Research*, 49(1), 97–111.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343311427343>
- Benjaminsen, T. A., & Ba, B. (2009). Farmer-herder conflicts, pastoral marginalisation and corruption: a case study from the inland Niger delta of Mali. *Geographical Journal*, 175(1), 71–81. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-4959.2008.00312.x>
- Bennett, A., & Elman, C. (2007). Case Study Methods in the International Relations Subfield. *Comparative Political Studies*, 40(2), 170–195.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414006296346>
- Brottem, L. (2021, July 12). *The Growing Complexity of Farmer-Herder Conflict in || West and Central Africa*. Africa Center for Strategic Studies.
<https://africacenter.org/publication/growing-complexity-farmer-herder-conflict-west-central-africa/>
- Bukari, K. N. (2017). *Farmer-herder Relations in Ghana: Interplay of Environmental Change, Conflict, Cooperation and Social Networks*. PhD dissertation, Faculty of Social Sciences Georg-August University, Göttingen.
- Chiluwa, I., & Chiluwa, I. M. (2020). “Deadlier than Boko Haram”: Representations of the Nigerian herder–farmer conflict in the local and foreign press. *Media, War & Conflict*, 175063522090249. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1750635220902490>
- Collier, P. (1996). Living down the Past: Redesigning Nigerian Institutions for Economic Growth. *African Affairs*, 95(380), 325–350. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/723571>
- Collier, P. (2007). *The Bottom billion : why the poorest countries are failing and what can be done about it*. Oxford University Press.



- Collier, P., & Hoeffler, A. (2004). Greed and Grievance in Civil War. *Oxford Economic Papers*, 56(4), 563–595.
- Cramer, C. (2006). *Civil war is not a stupid thing : accounting for violence in developing countries*. Hurst.
- Davidheiser, M., & Luna, A. (2008). From Complementarity to Conflict: A Historical Analysis of Farmer-Fulbe Relations in West Africa. *African Journal on Conflict Resolution*, 8(1).
<https://doi.org/10.4314/ajcr.v8i1.39421>
- Dimelu, M. U., Salifu, E. D., & Igbokwe, E. M. (2016). Resource use conflict in agrarian communities, management and challenges: A case of farmer-herdsmen conflict in Kogi State, Nigeria. *Journal of Rural Studies*, 46, 147–154.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrurstud.2016.06.011>
- Eck, K. (2014). *The law of the land: Communal conflict and Legal Authority*. Jstor.org.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/24557472>
- Ejiofor, P. F. (2022). “We don’t have anything”: understanding the interaction between pastoralism and terrorism in Nigeria. *Conflict, Security & Development*, 22(4), 345–385.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14678802.2022.2122695>
- Ekeh, P. P. (1975). Colonialism and the Two Publics in Africa: A Theoretical Statement. *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 17(01), 91–112.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/s0010417500007659>
- FAO. (2019). *The future of livestock in Nigeria. Opportunities and challenges in the face of uncertainty*. Rome.



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

Mengkaji Konflik Petani-Penggembala di Nigeria melalui Pendekatan Institusionalisme
Dollin Ardan, Dr. Ririn Tri Nurhayati, S.I.P., M.Si., M.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2024 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

FAO. (2022). *Nigeria at a glance | FAO in Nigeria | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations*. [Www.fao.org](http://www.fao.org).

<https://www.fao.org/nigeria/fao-in-nigeria/nigeria-at-a-glance/en/>

Farkas, Z. (2019). The concept and coverage of institution. *Rationality and Society*, 31(1), 70–97. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1043463118821654>

Fearon, J., & Laitin, D. (2003). Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War. *American Political Science Review*, 97(01), 75–90.

Galtung, J. (2000). Conflict Transformation by Peaceful Means (The Transcend Method). In *Johan Galtung* (pp. 59–69). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-32481-9_5

Gatawa, M. (2013). *African Journal of History and Culture Review Inter-group relations in historical perspectives: A case study of Yoruba and Hausa communities of Agege, Lagos, Nigeria*. 5(9), 171–177. <https://doi.org/10.5897/AJHC2013.0154>

Grossman, S., & Honig, D. (2017). Evidence from Lagos on Discrimination across Ethnic and Class Identities in Informal Trade. *World Development*, 96, 520–528. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.03.033>

Hassan, H. T., & Jega, K. I. (2022, September 3). *The Role of Nigerian Police in Farmers-Herders Conflict Management in Kebbi State, Nigeria*. [Nsuk.edu.ng. https://keffi.nsuk.edu.ng/handle/20.500.14448/2392](https://keffi.nsuk.edu.ng/handle/20.500.14448/2392)

Hechter, M. (1976). Response to Cohen: Max Weber on Ethnicity and Ethnic Change. *American Journal of Sociology*, 81(5), 1162–1168. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2777563>

Henry, O. A., James, O. T., Victor, E., & MwueseTer, Hon. P. (2024). *The Impact Of Farmers-Herders Crisis On The Quality Of Life Of Women & Girls In IDP Camps In North Central Nigeria*. Rosalux.sn.

<https://rosalux.sn/en/2024/06/22/the-impact-of-farmers-herders-crisis-on-the-quality-of-life-of-women-girls-in-idp-camps-in-north-central-nigeria/>

Herbst, J. (2000). *States and Power in Africa: Comparative Lessons in Authority and Control*. Princeton, Nj Princeton University Press.
<https://muse.jhu.edu/chapter/1434407>

Higazi, A. (2016). Farmer-pastoralist conflicts on the Jos Plateau, central Nigeria: security responses of local vigilantes and the Nigerian state. *Conflict, Security & Development*, 16(4), 365–385. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14678802.2016.1200314>

Hufschmidt, P., & Ume, C. O. (2023). *Conflicts and political intervention: Evidence from the anti-open grazing laws in Nigeria*. Ruhr Economic Papers; RWI - Leibniz-Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung, Ruhr-University Bochum, TU Dortmund University, University of Duisburg-Essen. <https://ideas.repec.org/p/zbw/rwirep/1009.html>

International Crisis Group. (2018, July 26). *Stopping Nigeria's Spiralling Farmer-Herder Violence*. Crisis Group.
<https://www.crisisgroup.org/africa/west-africa/nigeria/262-stopping-nigerias-spiralling-farmer-herder-violence>

International Crisis Group. (2021a, May 4). *Ending Nigeria's Herder-Farmer Crisis: The Livestock Reform Plan*. Crisis Group.
<https://www.crisisgroup.org/africa/west-africa/nigeria/302-ending-nigerias-herder-farmer-crisis-livestock-reform-plan>

International Crisis Group. (2021b, June 9). *Nigeria: Livestock reform is key to solving farmer-herder conflict* | Crisis Group. [Www.crisisgroup.org](http://www.crisisgroup.org).

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/africa/west-africa/nigeria/nigeria-livestock-reform-key-solving-farmer-herder-conflict>

IOM. (2019). *Regional Policies and Response to Manage Pastoral Movements within the ECOWAS Region*. Iom.int.

<https://publications.iom.int/books/regional-policies-and-response-manage-pastoral-movements-within-ecowas-region>

Kamer, L. (2022, December 12). *Topic: Agriculture in Nigeria*. Statista.
<https://www.statista.com/topics/6729/agriculture-in-nigeria/#topicOverview>

Kendrick, C., & Senders, L. (2024, February 9). *Don't Call It Farmer-Herder Conflict - The SAIS Review of International Affairs*. Saisreview.sais.jhu.edu.
<https://saisreview.sais.jhu.edu/dont-call-it-farmer-herder-conflict/>

Kontagora, A. (2024, July 16). *Nigeria's Farmer-Herder Conflict: A Ray of Hope? The Organization for World Peace*.
<https://theowp.org/nigerias-farmer-herder-conflict-a-ray-of-hope/>

Krätli, S., & Toulmin, C. (2020). *Farmer-herder Conflict in Sub-Saharan Africa?* IIED.

Kriesberg, L., & Dayton, B. W. (2016). *Constructive Conflicts*. Rowman & Littlefield.

Lamidi, K. O., Jura, L. B., & Taleat, B. A. (2024). Farmers-Herders' Crisis in Nigeria: An Empirical Review. *International Journal of Religion*, 5(10), 1515–1524.
<https://doi.org/10.61707/km58vd75>

Mac Ginty, R. (2014). Everyday peace: Bottom-up and local agency in conflict-affected societies. *Security Dialogue*, 45(6), 548–564. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010614550899>



- Madu, I. A., & Nwankwo, C. F. (2020). Spatial pattern of climate change and farmer–herder conflict vulnerabilities in Nigeria. *GeoJournal*.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10708-020-10223-2>
- Maiangwa, B. (2017). “Conflicting Indigeneity” and Farmer–Herder Conflicts in Postcolonial Africa. *Peace Review*, 29(3), 282–288. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10402659.2017.1344527>
- Majekodunmi, A. O., Fajinmi, A., Dongkum, C., Shaw, A. P. M., & Welburn, S. C. (2014). Pastoral livelihoods of the Fulani on the Jos Plateau of Nigeria. *Pastoralism*, 4(1).
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s13570-014-0020-7>
- Mercy Corps. (2015). *The Economic Costs of Conflict in Nigeria*. Mercy Corps.
<https://www.mercycorps.org/research-resources/economic-costs-conflict-nigeria>
- Mortimore, M. (1989). *Adopting to Drought: Farmers, Famines and Desertification in West Africa*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1989.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511720772>
- Nassef, M., Eba, B., Islam, K., Djohy, G., & Flintan, F. E. (2023, June 30). *Causes of farmer–herder conflicts in Africa: A systematic scoping review*. Cgiar.org.
<https://cgspace.cgiar.org/items/2a34d442-a1f5-43d9-a957-2e47f9a615d2>
- Ngunjiri, M. W. (2023). *Citizen Participation in Local Governance in Africa: A Selection of Case Studies*. International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance.
<https://doi.org/10.31752/idea.2023.26>
- Nnaji, A., Ma, W., Ratna, N., & Renwick, A. (2022). Farmer-herder conflicts and food insecurity: Evidence from rural Nigeria. *Agricultural and Resource Economics Review*, 1–31. <https://doi.org/10.1017/age.2022.9>



- Nwankwo, C. F. (2024). From ejecting the herds to hidden dangers: farmer-herder conflict and criminality in ungoverned forests along the Benue-Nasarawa-Taraba border. *Trees Forests and People*, 17, 100626–100626. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tfp.2024.100626>
- Nwankwo, C. F., & Okafor, U. P. (2022). Ethnic faultline in the farmer–pastoralist conflict (FPC) – when does ethnicity matter to the FPCs? A case study of Adani-Nimbo area in South-Eastern Nigeria. *Journal of Global Faultlines*, 9(1), 44–56. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/48676222>
- Ojewale, O. (2024, May 22). *Northwest Nigeria Has a Banditry Problem. What's Driving It?* IPI Global Observatory. <https://theglobalobservatory.org/2024/05/northwest-nigeria-has-a-banditry-problem-what-s-driving-it/>
- Ojukwu, U. (2024). Ethnic Politics and Democratic Governance in Nigeria (2015 - 2023). *Social Science Research Network*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.4801981>
- Okoli, A. C., & Ogayi, C. O. (2018). Herdsmen militancy and humanitarian crisis in Nigeria: A theoretical briefing. *African Security Review*, 27(2), 129–143. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2018.1499545>
- Olabode, A. D., & Ajibade, L. T. (2010). Environment induced conflict and sustainable development a case of Fulani-farmers' conflict in Oke-ero LGAs, Kwara State, Nigeria. *Journal of Sustainable Development in Africa*, 12(5), 259–273.
- Olufemi, A. (2021). *Horrors on the Plateau: Inside Nigeria's farmer-herder conflict*. [Www.aljazeera.com](http://www.aljazeera.com). <https://www.aljazeera.com/features/2021/11/28/horrors-on-the-plateau-inside-nigerias-farmer-herder-conflict>



- Olumba, E. E. (2022). The Politics of Eco-Violence: Why Is Conflict Escalating in Nigeria's Middle Belt? *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 1–18.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2022.2129015>
- Porter, G., Lyon, F., Adamu, F., & Obafemi, L. (2010). Conflict and Cooperation in Market Spaces: Learning from the Operation of Local Networks of Civic Engagement in African Market Trade. *Human Organization*, 69(1), 31–42. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/44148585>
- Porter, G., Lyon, F., Adamu, F., Obafemi, L., & Blench, R. (2005, December 31). *Trade and markets in conflict development and conflict resolution in Nigeria. Policy Brief prepared for Nigerian government ministries and international donor agencies*. Worktribe.com; Durham University. <https://durham-repository.worktribe.com/output/1607698>
- PUSAD Paramadina. (2018, July 24). *Wawancara Imam Ashafa dan Pastor James*. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cT4vR1qNi3w>
- Rafiu, L. A. (2016). An Assessment of Hausa/Yoruba Conflicts and Peacebuilding Initiatives in Mile 12 Market, Lagos, 1999-2014. *Www.academia.edu*.
https://www.academia.edu/22791717/AN_ASSESSMENT_OF_HAUSA_YORUBA_CONFLICTS_AND_PEACEBUILDING_INITIATIVES_IN_MILE_12_MARKET_LAGO_S_1999_2014
- Roessler, P., Pengl, Y. I., Marty, R., Titlow, K. S., & van de Walle, N. (2022). The cash crop revolution, colonialism and economic reorganization in Africa. *World Development*, 158, 105934. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2022.105934>
- Rufa'i, M. A. (2019). Fulani Knowledge System and Farmer-Herder Conflicts in Nigeria. *EAS Journal of Humanities and Cultural Studies*, 1(3).
<https://doi.org/10.36349/easjhcs.2019.v01i03.004>



- Shettima, A. G., & Tar, U. A. (2008). *Farmer-pastoralist conflict in West Africa : exploring the causes and consequences*. Inform. Soc. Justice 1-2:163-184.
- Songonuga, T. O. (2015, March). *Civil society in Nigeria: reasons for ineffectiveness*. Handle.net. <http://hdl.handle.net/10945/45259>
- TEDx Talks. (2016, May 10). *Interview | Pastor James Wuye and Mohammed Ashafa | TEDxBerlinSalon*. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tQ-hiBmeZuI>
- Thomson, A. (2016). *An Introduction to African Politics* (4th ed.). Routledge.
- Tonwe, D. A., & Eke, S. J. (2015). Peace and conflict are two sides of this “coin”: explaining the persistence of identity-based conflagrations in Nigeria. *African Identities*, 14(3), 209–221. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14725843.2015.1128803>
- Ukamaka, D. M., Danjuma, S. E., Mbolle, C. J., Achonam, E. I., & Mbadiwe, I. E. (2017). Livelihood issues in herdsmen-farmers conflict among farming communities in Kogi State, Nigeria. *African Journal of Agricultural Research*, 12(24), 2105–2115. <https://doi.org/10.5897/ajar2017.12319>
- United Nations. (2019). *Transitioning From Humanitarian Relief to Long-Term Development: Addressing the Herdsmen-Farmers Conflict in Nigeria*. The Human Security Unit. <https://www.un.org/humansecurity/hsprogramme/herders-farmers-conflict/>
- Uwaifo, S. O. (2016). Ethnicity and Development of Political Parties in Nigeria. *Journal of Poverty, Investment and Development*, 28. <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/234695678.pdf>
- van den Brink, R., Bromley, D. W., & Chavas, J. (1995). The economics of Cain and Abel: Agro-pastoral property rights in the Sahel. *Journal of Development Studies*, 31(3), 373–399. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00220389508422369>



- Vanger, E. T., & Nwosu, B. U. (2020). Institutional parameters that condition farmer–herder conflicts in Tivland of Benue State, Nigeria. *African Security Review*, 29(1), 20–40.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2020.1763413>
- Varshney, A. (2001). Ethnic Conflict and Civil Society: India and Beyond. *World Politics*, 53(3), 362–398. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/25054154?seq=1>
- Varshney, A. (2009). Ethnicity and Ethnic Conflict. In C. Boix & S. C. Stokes (Eds.), *Oxford Handbooks Online*. Oxford University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199566020.003.0012>
- Yikwab, Y. P., & Tade, O. (2021). How Farming Communities Cope With Displacement Arising from Farmer-Herder Conflict in North Central Nigeria. *Journal of Asian and African Studies*, 002190962110348. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00219096211034882>