DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Alexandru, D., & So, W. (2012). Evaluation and management of vertebral compression fractures. *The Permanente journal*. https://doi.org/10.7812/tpp/12-037

Bai, J., Grant, K., Hussien, A., & Kawakyu-O'Connor, D. (2022). Imaging of metastatic epidural spinal cord compression. *Frontiers in Radiology*. https://doi.org/10.3389/fradi.2022.962797

Barbieri, R. L. (2018). Breast. In *Yen & Jaffe's Reproductive Endocrinology: Physiology, Pathophysiology, and Clinical Management: Eighth Edition*. https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-323-47912-7.00010-X

Bernardo, W. M., Anhesini, M., & Buzzini, R. (2018). Osteoporotic vertebral compression fracture – Treatment with kyphoplasty and vertebroplasty. *Revista da Associacao Medica Brasileira*. https://doi.org/10.1590/1806-9282.64.03.204

Berven, S., & Wadhwa, R. (2018). Sagittal Alignment of the Lumbar Spine. *Neurosurgery Clinics of North America*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nec.2018.03.009

Bilsky, M. H., Laufer, I., Fourney, D. R., Groff, M., Schmidt, M. H., Varga, P. P., … Kuklo, T. R. (2010). Reliability analysis of the epidural spinal cord compression scale. *Journal of Neurosurgery: Spine*, *13*(3). https://doi.org/10.3171/2010.3.SPINE09459

Bogduk, N. (2016). Functional anatomy of the spine. In *Handbook of Clinical Neurology* (Vol. 136). https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-444-53486-6.00032-6

Buijs, J. T., & van der Pluijm, G. (2009). Osteotropic cancers: From primary tumor to bone. *Cancer Letters*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.canlet.2008.05.044

Casimiro, S., Ferreira, A. R., Mansinho, A., Alho, I., & Costa, L. (2016). Molecular mechanisms of bone metastasis: Which targets came from the bench to the bedside? *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms17091415

Chaichana, K. L., Pendleton, C., Wolinsky, J. P., Gokaslan, Z. L., & Sciubba, D. M. (2009). Vertebral compression fractures in patients presenting with metastatic epidural spinal Cord compression. *Neurosurgery*, *65*(2). https://doi.org/10.1227/01.NEU.0000349919.31636.05

Chamberlain, M. C. (2012). Neoplastic meningitis and metastatic epidural spinal cord compression. *Hematology/Oncology Clinics of North America*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hoc.2012.04.004

Chambers, D., Huang, C., Matthews, G., Chambers, D., Huang, C., & Matthews, G. (2015). *Schwartz's Principles of Surgery 11th Edition Volume 1*. *Principles*

of Surgery.

Compagnone, D., Cecchinato, R., Pezzi, A., Langella, F., Damilano, M., Redaelli, A., … Boriani, S. (2023). Diagnostic Approach and Differences between Spinal Infections and Tumors. *Diagnostics*. https://doi.org/10.3390/diagnostics13172737

Dahlan, M. (2016). *Besar Sampel dalam Penelitian Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*. *Sagung Seto*.

Dahlan, M. S. (2014). *Statistik Untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan* (6 ed.). Jakarta: Epidemiologi Indonesia.

Dehesh, T., Fadaghi, S., Seyedi, M., Abolhadi, E., Ilaghi, M., Shams, P., … Dehesh, P. (2023). The relation between obesity and breast cancer risk in women by considering menstruation status and geographical variations: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *BMC Women's Health*, *23*(1). https://doi.org/10.1186/s12905-023-02543-5

Dhanushkodi, M., Sridevi, V., Shanta, V., Rama, R., Swaminathan, R., Selvaluxmy, G., & Ganesan, T. S. (2021). Locally Advanced Breast Cancer (LABC): Real-World Outcome of Patients From Cancer Institute, Chennai. *JCO Global Oncology*, (7). https://doi.org/10.1200/go.21.00001

Dorrius, M. D., Dijkstra, H., Oudkerk, M., & Sijens, P. E. (2014). Effect of b value and pre-admission of contrast on diagnostic accuracy of 1.5-T breast DWI: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *European Radiology*, *24*(11). https://doi.org/10.1007/s00330-014-3338-z

Epstein, O., Ludwig, S., Gelb, D., Poelstra, K., & O'Brien, J. (2009). Comparison of computed tomography and plain radiography in assessing traumatic spinal deformity. *Journal of Spinal Disorders and Techniques*, *22*(3). https://doi.org/10.1097/BSD.0b013e31817e6fa8

Esperança-Martins, M., Roque, D., Barroso, T., Abrunhosa-Branquinho, A., Belo, D., Simas, N., & Costa, L. (2023). Multidisciplinary Approach to Spinal Metastases and Metastatic Spinal Cord Compression—A New Integrative Flowchart for Patient Management. *Cancers*. https://doi.org/10.3390/cancers15061796

Fallis, A. . (2013). *Schwartz's Principles of Surgery*. *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling*. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107415324.004

Felsenberg, D., Silman, A. J., Lunt, M., Armbrecht, G., Ismail, A. A., Finn, J. D., … O'Neill, T. W. (2002). Incidence of vertebral fracture in europe: Results from the european prospective osteoporosis study (EPOS). *Journal of Bone and Mineral Research*, *17*(4). https://doi.org/10.1359/jbmr.2002.17.4.716

Fornetti, J., Welm, A. L., & Stewart, S. A. (2018). Understanding the Bone in Cancer Metastasis. *Journal of Bone and Mineral Research*. https://doi.org/10.1002/jbmr.3618

Ghadimi, M., & Sapra, A. (2020). *Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI), Contraindications*. *StatPearls*.

Gibbs, W. N., Nael, K., Doshi, A. H., & Tanenbaum, L. N. (2019). Spine Oncology: Imaging and Intervention. *Radiologic Clinics of North America*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rcl.2018.10.002

Gilbert, F. J., & Pinker-Domenig, K. (2019). Diagnosis and Staging of Breast Cancer: When and How to Use Mammography, Tomosynthesis, Ultrasound, Contrast-Enhanced Mammography, and Magnetic Resonance Imaging. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-11149-6_13

Hahn, S., Heusner, T., Kümmel, S., Ninger, A. K., Nagarajah, J., Müller, S., … Stahl, A. (2011). Comparison of FDG-PET/CT and bone scintigraphy for detection of bone metastases in breast cancer. *Acta Radiologica*, *52*(9). https://doi.org/10.1258/ar.2011.100507

Hallinan, J. T. P. D., Ge, S., Zhu, L., Zhang, W., Lim, Y. T., Thian, Y. L., … Makmur, A. (2022). Diagnostic Accuracy of CT for Metastatic Epidural Spinal Cord Compression. *Cancers*, *14*(17). https://doi.org/10.3390/cancers14174231

Henderson, J., Duffee, D., & Ferguson, T. (2023). Breast Examination Techniques. *StatPearls - NCBI Bookshelf*. Diambil dari https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK459179/

Hoyt, D., Urits, I., Orhurhu, V., Orhurhu, M. S., Callan, J., Powell, J., … Viswanath, O. (2020). Current Concepts in the Management of Vertebral Compression Fractures. *Current Pain and Headache Reports*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11916-020-00849-9

Huang, M. H., Barrett-Connor, E., Greendale, G. A., & Kado, D. M. (2006). Hyperkyphotic posture and risk of future osteoporotic fractures: The Rancho Bernardo study. *Journal of Bone and Mineral Research*, *21*(3). https://doi.org/10.1359/JBMR.051201

Kashyap, D., Pal, D., Sharma, R., Garg, V. K., Goel, N., Koundal, D., … Belay, A. (2022). Global Increase in Breast Cancer Incidence: Risk Factors and Preventive Measures. *BioMed Research International*. https://doi.org/10.1155/2022/9605439

Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2018). *Riset Kesehatan Dasar Tahun 2018*. Diambil dari http://labdata.litbang.depkes.go.id/riset-badan-litbangkes/menu-riskesnas/menu-riskesdas

Kim, D. H., & Vaccaro, A. R. (2006). Osteoporotic compression fractures of the spine; current options and considerations for treatment. *Spine Journal*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.spinee.2006.04.013

Klein, L., Herget, G. W., Ihorst, G., Lang, G., Schmal, H., & Hubbe, U. (2023). Does the Pathologic Fracture Predict Severe Paralysis in Patients with

Metastatic Epidural Spinal Cord Compression (MESCC)?—A Retrospective, Single-Center Cohort Analysis. *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, *12*(3). https://doi.org/10.3390/jcm12031167

Kolenkiewicz, M., Włodarczyk, A., & Wojtkiewicz, J. (2018). Diagnosis and Incidence of Spondylosis and Cervical Disc Disorders in the University Clinical Hospital in Olsztyn, in Years 2011-2015. *BioMed Research International*, *2018*. https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/5643839

Krammer, J., Pinker-Domenig, K., Robson, M. E., Gönen, M., Bernard-Davila, B., Morris, E. A., … Jochelson, M. S. (2017). Breast cancer detection and tumor characteristics in BRCA1 and BRCA2 mutation carriers. *Breast Cancer Research and Treatment*, *163*(3). https://doi.org/10.1007/s10549-017-4198-4

Kumar, V. (2017). *Robbins Basic Pathology (8th ed.)*. Saunders Elsevier.

Laufer, I., Rubin, D. G., Lis, E., Cox, B. W., Stubblefield, M. D., Yamada, Y., & Bilsky, M. H. (2013). The NOMS Framework: Approach to the Treatment of Spinal Metastatic Tumors. *The Oncologist*, *18*(6). https://doi.org/10.1634/theoncologist.2012-0293

Laufer, I., Zuckerman, S. L., Bird, J. E., Bilsky, M. H., Lazáry, Á., Quraishi, N. A., … Fisher, C. G. (2016). Predicting neurologic recovery after surgery in patients with deficits secondary to MESCC: Systematic review. *Spine*. https://doi.org/10.1097/BRS.0000000000001827

Liu, Y. H., Hu, Y. C., Yang, X. G., Lun, D. X., Wang, F., Yang, L., … Hua, K. C. (2018). Prognostic Factors of Ambulatory Status for Patients with Metastatic Spinal Cord Compression: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *World Neurosurgery*, *116*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wneu.2018.04.188

Mahajan, A., Azad, G. K., & Cook, G. J. (2016). PET Imaging of Skeletal Metastases and Its Role in Personalizing Further Management. *PET Clinics*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cpet.2016.02.003

Mann, R. M., Balleyguier, C., Baltzer, P. A., Bick, U., Colin, C., Cornford, E., … Sardanelli, F. (2015). Breast MRI: EUSOBI recommendations for women's information. *European Radiology*, *25*(12). https://doi.org/10.1007/s00330-015-3807-z

Moss, S. M., Wale, C., Smith, R., Evans, A., Cuckle, H., & Duffy, S. W. (2015). Effect of mammographic screening from age 40 years on breast cancer mortality in the UK Age trial at 17 years' follow-up: A randomised controlled trial. *The Lancet Oncology*, *16*(9). https://doi.org/10.1016/S1470-2045(15)00128-X

Mrozkowiak, M., Walicka-Cupryś, K., & Magoń, G. (2018). Comparison of spinal curvatures in the sagittal plane, as well as body height and mass in polish children and adolescents examined in the late 1950s and in the early 2000s. *Medical Science Monitor*, *24*. https://doi.org/10.12659/MSM.907134

Niemeyer Hultstrand, J., Gemzell-Danielsson, K., Kallner, H. K., Lindman, H., Wikman, P., & Sundström-Poromaa, I. (2022). Hormonal contraception and risk of breast cancer and breast cancer in situ among Swedish women 15–34 years of age: A nationwide register-based study. *The Lancet Regional Health - Europe*, *21*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lanepe.2022.100470

Omoumi, P. (2022). The Dixon method in musculoskeletal MRI: from fat-sensitive to fat-specific imaging. *Skeletal Radiology*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00256-021-03950-1

Pal, S. K., Childs, B. H., & Pegram, M. (2011). Triple negative breast cancer: Unmet medical needs. *Breast Cancer Research and Treatment*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10549-010-1293-1

Pang, L., Gan, C., Xu, J., Jia, Y., Chai, J., Huang, R., … Cheng, H. (2022). Bone Metastasis of Breast Cancer: Molecular Mechanisms and Therapeutic Strategies. *Cancers*. https://doi.org/10.3390/cancers14235727

Pisano, E. D., Gatsonis, C., Hendrick, E., Yaffe, M., Baum, J. K., Acharyya, S., … Rebner, M. (2005). Diagnostic Performance of Digital versus Film Mammography for Breast-Cancer Screening. *New England Journal of Medicine*, *353*(17). https://doi.org/10.1056/nejmoa052911

Ran, S., Volk, L., Hall, K., & Flister, M. J. (2010). Lymphangiogenesis and lymphatic metastasis in breast cancer. *Pathophysiology*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pathophys.2009.11.003

Ryu, J., Park, H. S., Kim, S., Kim, J. Y., Park, S., & Kim, S. Il. (2016). Preoperative magnetic resonance imaging and survival outcomes in T1–2 breast cancer patients who receive breast-conserving therapy. *Journal of Breast Cancer*, *19*(4). https://doi.org/10.4048/jbc.2016.19.4.423

Sakka, L., Gabrillargues, J., & Coll, G. (2016). Anatomy of the spinal meninges. *Operative Neurosurgery*, *12*(2). https://doi.org/10.1227/NEU.0000000000001048

Satpathi, S., Gaurkar, S. S., Potdukhe, A., & Wanjari, M. B. (2023). Unveiling the Role of Hormonal Imbalance in Breast Cancer Development: A Comprehensive Review. *Cureus*. https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.41737

Shah, L. M., & Salzman, K. L. (2011). Imaging of Spinal Metastatic Disease. *International Journal of Surgical Oncology*, *2011*. https://doi.org/10.1155/2011/769753

Shah, S., Kutka, M., Lees, K., Abson, C., Hadaki, M., Cooke, D., … Boussios, S. (2021). Management of metastatic spinal cord compression in secondary care: A practice reflection from medway maritime hospital, Kent, UK. *Journal of Personalized Medicine*, *11*(2). https://doi.org/10.3390/jpm11020110

Sickles, E. (2013). ACR BI-RADS® Mammography. In: ACR BI-RADS® Atlas, Breast Imaging Reporting and Data System. *Reston, VA, American College of*

Radiology.

Sure, D. R., & Culicchia, F. (2016). Handbook of Neurosurgery. *Otology & Neurotology*. https://doi.org/10.1097/mao.0b013e318211779b

Tagliafico, A. S., Calabrese, M., Mariscotti, G., Durando, M., Tosto, S., Monetti, F., … Houssami, N. (2016). Adjunct screening with tomosynthesis or ultrasound in women with mammography-negative dense breasts: Interim report of a prospective comparative trial. *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, *34*(16). https://doi.org/10.1200/JCO.2015.63.4147

Tao, Z. Q., Shi, A., Lu, C., Song, T., Zhang, Z., & Zhao, J. (2015). Breast Cancer: Epidemiology and Etiology. *Cell Biochemistry and Biophysics*. https://doi.org/10.1007/s12013-014-0459-6

Torres-de la Roche, L. A., Acevedo-Mesa, A., Lizarazo, I. L., Devassy, R., Becker, S., Krentel, H., & De Wilde, R. L. (2023). Hormonal Contraception and the Risk of Breast Cancer in Women of Reproductive Age: A Meta-Analysis. *Cancers*. https://doi.org/10.3390/cancers15235624

Van den Brande, R., MJ Cornips, E., Peeters, M., Ost, P., Billiet, C., & Van de Kelft, E. (2022). Epidemiology of spinal metastases, metastatic epidural spinal cord compression and pathologic vertebral compression fractures in patients with solid tumors: A systematic review. *Journal of Bone Oncology*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbo.2022.100446

Vogel, V. G. (2017). Epidemiology of breast cancer. In *The Breast: Comprehensive Management of Benign and Malignant Diseases*. https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-323-35955-9.00015-5

Wáng, Y. X. J., Santiago, F. R., Deng, M., & Nogueira-Barbosa, M. H. (2017). Identifying osteoporotic vertebral endplate and cortex fractures. *Quantitative Imaging in Medicine and Surgery*. https://doi.org/10.21037/qims.2017.10.05

Watkins, A. (2019). Overview of breast cancer. *JAAPA*, *32*(10), 13–17. https://doi.org/10.1097/01.JAA.0000580524.95733.3d

Waxenbaum, J. A., & Futterman, B. (2019). *Anatomy, Back, Lumbar Vertebrae*. *StatPearls*.

Waxenbaum, J. A., Reddy, V., & Futterman, B. (2022). Anatomy, Back, Thoracic Vertebrae. *StatPearls*.

Waxenbaum, J., Reddy, V., Black, A., & Futterman, B. (2023). Anatomy, Back, Cervical Vertebrae. *StatPearls - NCBI Bookshelf*. Diambil dari https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK459200/

WHO. (2017). WHO | Breast cancer. *Who*.

Wood, K. B., Li, W., Lebl, D. S., & Ploumis, A. (2014). Management of thoracolumbar spine fractures. *Spine Journal*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.spinee.2012.10.041

Yáñez, M. L., Miller, J. J., & Batchelor, T. T. (2017). Diagnosis and treatment of epidural metastases. *Cancer*. https://doi.org/10.1002/cncr.30521

Zhang, L., Tang, M., Min, Z., Lu, J., Lei, X., & Zhang, X. (2016). Accuracy of combined dynamic contrast-enhanced magnetic resonance imaging and diffusion-weighted imaging for breast cancer detection: A meta-analysis. *Acta Radiologica*, *57*(6). https://doi.org/10.1177/0284185115597265

Zhang, Y., Liang, J., Liu, P., Wang, Q., Liu, L., & Zhao, H. (2022). The RANK/RANKL/OPG system and tumor bone metastasis: Potential mechanisms and therapeutic strategies. *Frontiers in Endocrinology*. https://doi.org/10.3389/fendo.2022.1063815