



## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alexander, Cj., Andrew, M., & Thompson, K. (t.t.). *Culture, Media and Identities*.
- Armiwulan, H. (2015). DISKRIMINASI RASIAL DAN ETNIS SEBAGAI PERSOALAN HUKUM DAN HAK ASASI MANUSIA. *Masalah-Masalah Hukum*, 44(4), 493. <https://doi.org/10.14710/mmh.44.4.2015.493-502>
- Athalarik, F. M., & Susanto, A. (2020). REPRESENTASI MULTIKULTURALISME DALAM SEPAK BOLA PRANCIS MASA KINI. *WACANA: Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Komunikasi*, 19(1), 12. <https://doi.org/10.32509/wacana.v19i1.980>
- Azizah, H. A., & Triyono, S. (2021). *ANALISIS WACANA KRITIS POLEMIK UNDANG-UNDANG CIPTA KERJA. 10*.
- Béal, X. (2015). *FOOTBALL ET IMMIGRATION : LES FIGURES DE KOPA, PLATINI, ZIDANE DANS LES MÉDIAS*.
- Beydoun, K. A. (2018). Les Bleus and Black: A Football Elegy to French Colorblindness.
- Bodin, D., Robène, L., & Héas, S. (2008). Racisme, xénophobie et idéologies politiques dans les stades de football: Raisons politiques, n° 29(1), 147–167. <https://doi.org/10.3917/rai.029.0147>
- Burdsey, D. (2012). *Race, Ethnicity and Football: Persisting Debates and Emergent Issues*. Taylor & Francis. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=QCmtAgAAQBAJ>
- Carrington, B., & McDonald, I. (2002). *'Race', Sport and British Society*. Taylor & Francis. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=D6eCAGAAQBAJ>
- Cleland, J. (2014a). Racism, Football Fans, and Online Message Boards: How Social Media Has Added a New Dimension to Racist Discourse in English Football. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 38(5), 415–431. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0193723513499922>
- Cleland, J. (2014b). Racism, Football Fans, and Online Message Boards: How Social Media Has Added a New Dimension to Racist Discourse in English Football. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 38(5), 415–431. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0193723513499922>



- Cleland, J. A. (2010). From passive to active: The changing relationship between supporters and football clubs. *Soccer & Society*, 11(5), 537–552. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14660970.2010.497348>
- Darma, Y. A. (2009). *Analisis wacana kritis* (Cet. 1). Yrama Widya bekerja sama dengan Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa dan Sastra Indonesia (FPBS UPI) Bandung.
- Denzin, N. K., & Lincoln, Y. S. (2017). *The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research*. SAGE Publications. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=l35ZDwAAQBAJ>
- Dietschy, P. (2012, June 19). Football et immigration en France. Musée national de l'histoire de l'immigration. Retrieved from <http://www.histoire-immigration.fr/dossiers-thematiques/integration-et-xenophobie/football-et-immigration-en-france>
- Dijk, T. A. van. (1991). *Racism and the press* (1. publ). Routledge.
- Donnelly, J. (2023). *Human Rights and Human Dignity: An Analytic Critique of Non-Western Conceptions of Human Rights*.
- Dr. Aris Badara, M. H. (2014). *Analisis Wacana: Teori, Metode, dan Penerapannya pada Wacana Media*. Kencana. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=gBQvDwAAQBAJ>
- Ekman, M. (2019). Anti-immigration and racist discourse in social media. *European Journal of Communication*, 34(6), 606–618. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0267323119886151>
- Fairclough, N. (1992). Discourse and Text: Linguistic and Intertextual Analysis within Discourse Analysis. *Discourse & Society*, 3(2), 193–217. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0957926592003002004>
- Fairclough, N. (2003). *Analysing Discourse: Textual Analysis for Social Research*. Routledge. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=V4SOkoY2vEIC>
- Fauziyah, Y. (t.t.). *REPRESENTASI PEMBERITAAN ISU TINDAK RASISME TERHADAP MAHASISWA PAPUA PADA KOMPAS.COM DAN REPUBLIKA.CO.ID*.
- Four, J.-M. (2022, 15 Desember). Coupe du Monde 2022 : l'équipe de France de football, un mélange culturel. FranceTVInfo. Diakses pada 20 November 2023, dari [https://www.francetvinfo.fr/coupe-du-monde/coupe-du-monde-2022-l-equipe-de-france-de-football-un-melange-culturel\\_5548218.html](https://www.francetvinfo.fr/coupe-du-monde/coupe-du-monde-2022-l-equipe-de-france-de-football-un-melange-culturel_5548218.html)



France 24. (2021, Juli 6). Euro 2021: Tweets racistes contre les Bleus : le parquet de Paris ouvre une enquête. France 24.

<https://www.france24.com/fr/sports/20210706-euro-2021-tweets-racistes-contre-les-bleus-le-parquet-de-paris-ouvre-une-enqu%C3%A9e>

France TV Info. (2021, November 30). L'affaire des cris racistes contre Mario Balotelli à Bastia en quatre actes. France TV Info.  
[https://www.francetvinfo.fr/sports/foot/ligue-1/l-affaire-des-cris-racistes-contre-mario-balotelli-a-bastia-en-quatre-actes\\_2030749.html](https://www.francetvinfo.fr/sports/foot/ligue-1/l-affaire-des-cris-racistes-contre-mario-balotelli-a-bastia-en-quatre-actes_2030749.html)

Giulianotti, R. (2011). The Sport, Development and Peace Sector: A Model of Four Social Policy Domains. *Journal of Social Policy*, 40(4), 757–776.  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047279410000930>

Goddard, L. (2015). Playing the Game: Race Relations, Racism and Nation in Roy Williams' Sports Plays. Dalam L. Goddard, *Contemporary Black British Playwrights* (hlm. 95–120). Palgrave Macmillan UK.  
[https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137493101\\_5](https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137493101_5)

Hughey, M. W., & Daniels, J. (2013). Racist comments at online news sites: A methodological dilemma for discourse analysis. *Media, Culture & Society*, 35(3), 332–347. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0163443712472089>

Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques. (n.d.). Tabel data statistik penduduk naturalisasi di Prancis. *Insee*. Diakses pada 20 November 2023, dari <https://www.insee.fr>

Kim, S. (2012). Racism in the global era: Analysis of Korean media discourse around migrants, 1990–2009. *Discourse & Society*, 23(6), 657–678.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0957926512455381>

Krzyżanowski, M., & Forchtner, B. (2016). Theories and concepts in critical discourse studies: Facing challenges, moving beyond foundations. *Discourse & Society*, 27(3), 253–261.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0957926516630900>

Kuntjoro, B. F. T. (2020). RASISME DALAM OLAHRAGA. *JURNAL PENJAKORA*, 7(1), 69. <https://doi.org/10.23887/penjakora.v7i1.19503>

Le Monde. (2019, April 15). Cris de singe lors du match Dijon-Amiens: les actes racistes contre des joueurs d'origine africaine gagnent l'Europe. Le Monde.  
[https://www.lemonde.fr/afrique/article/2019/04/15/cris-de-singe-lors-du-match-dijon-amiens-les-actes-racistes-contre-des-joueurs-d-origine-africaine-gagnent-l-europe\\_5450290\\_3212.html](https://www.lemonde.fr/afrique/article/2019/04/15/cris-de-singe-lors-du-match-dijon-amiens-les-actes-racistes-contre-des-joueurs-d-origine-africaine-gagnent-l-europe_5450290_3212.html)

Le Parisien. (2021, November 30). Ligue 1: Troyes dénonce des propos racistes contre Hyun-Jun Suk pendant son match contre l'OM. Le Parisien.



<https://www.leparisien.fr/sports/football/ligue-1-troyes-denonce-des-propos-racistes-contre-hyun-jun-suk-pendant-son-match-contre-lom-30-11-2021-TMFJIZOPX5G37NZTKEWBDCHZYU.php>

Liliweli, A. (2005). *Prasangka dan Konflik; Komunikasi Lintas Budaya Masyarakat Multikultur*. LKiS. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=t61oDwAAQBAJ>

Loris Belin. (2020, September 30). Accusations de racisme et d'homophobie: Neymar et Alvaro Gonzalez passent devant la commission de discipline de la LFP ce mercredi. France TV Info. [https://www.francetvinfo.fr/sports/foot/ligue-1/accusations-de-racisme-et-d-homophobie-neymar-et-alvaro-gonzalez-passent-devant-la-commission-de-discipline-de-la-lfp-ce-mercredi\\_4436969.html](https://www.francetvinfo.fr/sports/foot/ligue-1/accusations-de-racisme-et-d-homophobie-neymar-et-alvaro-gonzalez-passent-devant-la-commission-de-discipline-de-la-lfp-ce-mercredi_4436969.html)

Lustig, M. W., & Koester, J. (2010). *Intercultural competence: Interpersonal communication across cultures* (6th ed). Allyn & Bacon.

Magee, J., & Sugden, J. (2002). “The World at their Feet”: Professional Football and International Labor Migration. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 26(4), 421–437. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0193732502238257>

Maguire, J., & Young, K. (2001). *Theory, Sport and Society*. Emerald Group Publishing Limited. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=hCtwQgAACAAJ>

Merazka, R. (2020). Le «racisme anti-Blancs»: Carrière d'un problème public dans la presse quotidienne nationale française. *Réseaux*, N° 223(5), 43–74. <https://doi.org/10.3917/res.223.0043>

Mignon, P. (2006). Foot et racisme: Point de vue.

Paltridge, B. (2012). *Discourse Analysis: An Introduction*. Bloomsbury Publishing. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=prUgpZedWAwC>

Romain HOUËIX. (2023, April 14). Soupçonné de racisme, l'entraîneur Christophe Galtier dans la tourmente malgré le soutien du PSG. France 24. <https://www.france24.com/fr/sports/20230414-soup%C3%A7onn%C3%A9-de-racisme-l-entra%C3%A9neur-christophe-galtier-dans-la-tourmente-malgr%C3%A9-le-soutien-du-psg>

Samovar, L. A., Porter, R. E., McDaniel, E. R., & Roy, C. S. (2016). *Communication Between Cultures*. Cengage Learning. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=lsYaCgAACAAJ>

Santoso, A. (t.t.). *STUDI WACANA KRITIS, PENGAJARAN BAHASA INDONESIA, DAN PERSPEKTIF EMANSIPASI*.



Saragih, A. (2018, August). Emmanuel Macron, Piala Dunia 2018, dan Merayakan Keragaman. Retrieved from Qureta: <https://www.qureta.com/post/emmanuel-macron-piala-dunia-2018-dan-merayakan-keragaman>

Schrøder, K. C. (2007). Media Discourse Analysis: Researching Cultural Meanings from Inception to Reception. *Textual Cultures: Text, Contexts, Interpretation*, 2(2), 77–99. <https://doi.org/10.2979/TEX.2007.2.2.77>

Silaswati, M.Pd., Dr. D. (2019). ANALISIS WACANA KRITIS DALAM PENGKAJIAN WACANA. *METAMORFOSIS | Jurnal Bahasa, Sastra Indonesia dan Pengajarannya*, 12(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.55222/metamorfosis.v12i1.124>

Simon, P. (2014). Le foot français, les noirs et les arabes. *Mouvements*, 78(2), 81. <https://doi.org/10.3917/mouv.078.0081>

Simon, P. (2014). Le foot français, les noirs et les arabes: Mouvements, n° 78(2), 81–89. <https://doi.org/10.3917/mouv.078.0081>

Špadijer, S. (2020). L'analyse du discours des journaux de presse français à propos de la crise de migrants en France, en 2016. *French Cultural Studies*, 31(3), 230–245. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0957155819868963>

Taïeb, É. (2003). France-Algérie de football. Évitons les conclusions trop rapides. *VEI enjeux*, 135(1), 221–232. <https://doi.org/10.3406/diver.2003.1474>

Van Sterkenburg, J., Peeters, R., & Van Amsterdam, N. (2019). Everyday racism and constructions of racial/ethnic difference in and through football talk. *European Journal of Cultural Studies*, 22(2), 195–212. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1367549418823057>

van Dijk, T. A. (1991). Discours de l'élite et racisme. *Cahiers de praxématique*, 17, 49–71. <https://doi.org/10.4000/praxematique.3125>