

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Angus, D. C. & Truog, R. D. 2016. Toward better ICU use at the end of life. *Jama*, 315, 255-256.
- Arias-Casais, N., Garralda, E., Rhee, J., Lima, L. d., Pons-Izquierdo, J., Clark, D., *et al.* 2019. EAPC atlas of palliative care in Europe. *Romania*, 122, 0-6.
- Baba, M., Maeda, I., Morita, T., Inoue, S., Ikenaga, M., Matsumoto, Y., *et al.* 2015. Survival prediction for advanced cancer patients in the real world: A comparison of the Palliative Prognostic Score, Delirium-Palliative Prognostic Score, Palliative Prognostic Index and modified Prognosis in Palliative Care Study predictor model. *European Journal of Cancer*, 51, 1618-1629.
- Belanger, E., Tetrault, D., Tradounsky, G., Towers, A. & Marchessault, J. 2015. Accuracy and usefulness of the Palliative Prognostic Index in a community setting. *International journal of palliative nursing*, 21, 602-605.
- Bruera, E. & Hui, D. 2010. Integrating supportive and palliative care in the trajectory of cancer: establishing goals and models of care. *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 28, 4013-4017.
- Campbell, M. L. & Guzman, J. A. 2004. A proactive approach to improve end-of-life care in a medical intensive care unit for patients with terminal dementia. *Critical care medicine*, 32, 1839-1843.
- Cherny, N. I. & Portenoy, R. K. 2021. Core concepts in palliative care. *Dalam: Cherny, N. I., Fallon, M. T., Kaasa, S., Portenoy, R. K. & Currow, D. C. (eds.) Oxford Textbook of Palliative Medicine*. Edisi 6. Glasgow: Oxford University Press.
- Cook, D., Ricker, G., Marshall, J., Sjokvist, P., Dodek, P., Griffith, L., *et al.* 2003. Withdrawal of mechanical ventilation in anticipation of death in the intensive care unit. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 349, 1123-1132.
- Cottrell, L. & Duggleby, W. 2016. The “good death”: an integrative literature review. *Palliative & supportive care*, 14, 686-712.
- de Kock, I., Mirhosseini, M., Lau, F., Thai, V., Downing, M., Quan, H., *et al.* 2013. Conversion of Karnofsky performance status (KPS) and eastern cooperative oncology group performance status (ECOG) to palliative performance scale (PPS), and the interchangeability of PPS and KPS in prognostic tools. *Journal of palliative care*, 29, 163-169.
- Devabhakthuni, S., Armahizer, M. J., Dasta, J. F. & Kane-Gill, S. L. 2012. Analgosedation: a paradigm shift in intensive care unit sedation practice. *Annals of Pharmacotherapy*, 46, 530-540.

- Downing, M., Lau, F., Lesperance, M., Karlson, N., Shaw, J., Kuziemsky, C., *et al.* 2007. Meta-analysis of survival prediction with Palliative Performance Scale. *Journal of palliative care*, 23, 245-254.
- Einav, S., Cherny, N. I. & Curtis, J. R. 2021. Palliative medicine in the intensive care unit. *Dalam: Cherny, N. I., Fallon, M. T., Kaasa, S., Portenoy, R. K. & Currow, D. C. (eds.) Oxford Textbook of Palliative Medicine*. Edisi 6. Glasglow: Oxford University Press.
- Garland, A., Olafson, K., Ramsey, C. D., Yogendran, M. & Fransoo, R. 2015. A Population-Based Observational Study of Intensive Care Unit-Related Outcomes. With Emphasis on Post-Hospital Outcomes. *Annals of the American Thoracic Society*, 12, 202-208.
- Goldsborough, J. 2018. *Palliative Care Integration in the Intensive Care Unit*. Walden University.
- Harlos, M. 2024. Guideline for Estimating Length of Survival in Palliative Patients.
- Hua, M., Lu, Y., Ma, X., Morrison, R. S., Li, G. & Wunsch, H. 2020. Association between the implementation of hospital-based palliative care and use of intensive care during terminal hospitalizations. *JAMA network open*, 3, e1918675-e1918675.
- Kao, C.-Y., Hung, Y.-S., Wang, H.-M., Chen, J.-S., Chin, T.-L., Lu, C.-Y., *et al.* 2014. Combination of initial palliative prognostic index and score change provides a better prognostic value for terminally ill cancer patients: a six-year observational cohort study. *Journal of pain and symptom management*, 48, 804-814.
- Kon, A. A., Davidson, J. E., Morrison, W., Danis, M. & White, D. B. 2016. Shared decision making in intensive care units: an American College of Critical Care Medicine and American Thoracic Society policy statement. *Critical care medicine*, 44, 188.
- Lew, C. C. H., Wong, G. J. Y., Cheung, K. P., Chua, A. P., Chong, M. F. F. & Miller, M. 2017. Association between malnutrition and 28-day mortality and intensive care length-of-stay in the critically ill: a prospective cohort study. *Nutrients*, 10, 10.
- Liu, Y., Su, L., Wang, Y., Liu, S. & Dong, B. 2018. The application of the palliative prognostic index in predicting the life expectancy of patients in palliative care: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Aging clinical and experimental research*, 30, 1417-1428.
- Martín, M. N., Wittel, M. B., de la Higuera Vila, L., Rufete, A. M., Franco, B. B. & Baturone, M. O. 2013. Adaptation of the Palliative Prognostic Index in patients with advanced medical conditions. *Revista Clínica Española (English Edition)*, 213, 323-329.
- Meier, E. A., Gallegos, J. V., Thomas, L. P. M., Depp, C. A., Irwin, S. A. & Jeste, D. V. 2016. Defining a good death (successful dying): literature review and a call for research and public dialogue. *The American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 24, 261-271.

- Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia 2023. Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor HK.01.07/MENKES/2180/2023 tentang Pedoman Penyelenggaraan Pelayanan Paliatif. Jakarta.
- Meth, N. D., Lawless, B. & Hawryluck, L. 2009. Conflicts in the ICU: perspectives of administrators and clinicians. *Intensive care medicine*, 35, 2068-2077.
- Morgan, L., Howe, L., Whitcomb, J. & Smith, K. 2011. Improving communication and cost-effectiveness in the intensive care unit through palliative care: a review of literature. *Dimensions of Critical Care Nursing*, 30, 133-138.
- Morita, T., Tsunoda, J., Inoue, S. & Chihara, S. 1999. The Palliative Prognostic Index: a scoring system for survival prediction of terminally ill cancer patients. *Supportive care in cancer*, 7, 128-133.
- Mount, B. M. 1976. The problem of caring for the dying in a general hospital; the palliative care unit as a possible solution. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 115, 119.
- Payen, J.-F., Chanques, G., Mantz, J., Hercule, C., Auriant, I., Leguillou, J.-L., et al. 2007. Current practices in sedation and analgesia for mechanically ventilated critically ill patients: a prospective multicenter patient-based study. *The Journal of the American Society of Anesthesiologists*, 106, 687-695.
- Penrod, J. D., Pronovost, P. J., Livote, E. E., Puntillo, K. A., Walker, A. S., Wallenstein, S., et al. 2012. Meeting standards of high-quality intensive care unit palliative care: clinical performance and predictors. *Critical care medicine*, 40, 1105.
- Pirovano, M., Maltoni, M., Nanni, O., Marinari, M., Indelli, M., Zaninetta, G., et al. 1999. A new palliative prognostic score: a first step for the staging of terminally ill cancer patients. *Journal of pain and symptom management*, 17, 231-239.
- Prasetyaningtyas, A. 2019. Validasi Skor Palliative Prognostic Index dalam Memprediksi Kesintasan Pasien Kanker Stadium Lanjut di Rumah Sakit Cipto Mangunkusumo= Validation of Palliative Prognostic Index Scores to Predict Survival in Advanced Cancer Patient Care at Cipto Mangunkusumo Hospital.
- Puntillo, K., Nelson, J. E., Weissman, D., Curtis, R., Weiss, S., Frontera, J., et al. 2014. Palliative care in the ICU: relief of pain, dyspnea, and thirst—a report from the IPAL-ICU Advisory Board. *Intensive care medicine*, 40, 235-248.
- Radbruch, L., De Lima, L., Knaul, F., Wenk, R., Ali, Z., Bhatnagar, S., et al. 2020. Redefining palliative care—A new consensus-based definition. *Journal of pain and symptom management*, 60, 754-764.
- Setiyarini, S. 2016. *Model Perawatan Paliatif Terpadu di Intensive Care Unit Melalui Intervensi RESPEK (PPT-ICU RESPEK)*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Sinclair, C. T. 2021. Predicting survival in patients with advanced disease. *Dalam: Cherny, N. I., Fallon, M. T., Kaasa, S., Portenoy, R. K. & Currow,*

- D. C. (eds.) *Oxford Textbook of Palliative Medicine*. Edisi 6. Glasgow: Oxford University Press.
- Stone, C. A., Tiernan, E. & Dooley, B. A. 2008. Prospective validation of the palliative prognostic index in patients with cancer. *Journal of pain and symptom management*, 35, 617-622.
- White, N., Reid, F., Harris, A., Harries, P. & Stone, P. 2016. A systematic review of predictions of survival in palliative care: how accurate are clinicians and who are the experts? *PloS one*, 11, e0161407.
- World Health Organization 2014. Global atlas of palliative care at the end of life. London: *Worldwide Palliative Care Alliance*.
- World Health Organization 2018. WHO country cooperation strategy at a glance: Indonesia.
- Zaorsky, N. G., Churilla, T., Egleston, B., Fisher, S., Ridge, J., Horwitz, E., *et al.* 2017. Causes of death among cancer patients. *Annals of oncology*, 28, 400-407.
- Zhou, J., Xu, S., Cao, Z., Tang, J., Fang, X., Qin, L., *et al.* 2020. Validation of the Palliative Prognostic Index, Performance Status–Based Palliative Prognostic Index and Chinese Prognostic Scale in a home palliative care setting for patients with advanced cancer in China. *BMC Palliative Care*, 19, 1-10.