



DAFTAR ISI

| | |
|--|------|
| HALAMAN PENGESAHAN | i |
| HALAMAN PENGESAHAN PENGUJI | ii |
| PERNYATAAN BEBAS PLAGIASI | iii |
| HALAMAN PERSEMBAHAN | iv |
| KATA PENGANTAR | v |
| DAFTAR ISI..... | vi |
| DAFTAR TABEL | viii |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR | ix |
| DAFTAR SINGKATAN..... | x |
| INTISARI..... | xi |
| ABSTRACT | xii |
| BAB I Pendahuluan | 1 |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang | 1 |
| 1.2 Rumusan Masalah | 4 |
| 1.3 Batasan Masalah | 4 |
| 1.4 Tujuan Penelitian | 5 |
| 1.5 Manfaat Penelitian | 5 |
| 1.6 Sistematika Penulisan..... | 5 |
| BAB II Tinjauan Pustaka..... | 7 |
| 2.1 Penerapan <i>Convolutional Neural Networks</i> (CNN) dalam Segmentasi Ke-retakan Jalan | 7 |
| 2.2 Penggunaan YOLO untuk Segmentasi Keretakan Jalan | 12 |
| 2.3 Pendekatan <i>Attention Mechanism</i> dalam Segmentasi Keretakan Jalan..... | 13 |
| 2.4 Rangkuman Studi Literatur..... | 17 |
| BAB III Dasar Teori | 20 |
| 3.1 <i>Computer Vision</i> | 20 |
| 3.2 Pemrosesan Citra..... | 21 |
| 3.2.1 <i>Image Augmentation</i> | 21 |
| 3.2.2 CLAHE | 22 |
| 3.3 <i>Machine Learning</i> | 23 |
| 3.4 <i>Deep Learning</i> | 26 |
| 3.5 <i>Convolutional Neural Networks</i> (CNN) | 28 |
| 3.6 <i>You Only Look Once</i> (YOLO) | 31 |
| 3.6.1 YOLOv8 | 33 |
| 3.6.2 YOLOv8 Instance Segmentation | 35 |
| 3.7 <i>Attention Mechanism</i> | 35 |



| | | |
|---------------------|--|----|
| 3.7.1 | <i>Efficient Channel Attention (ECA)</i> | 36 |
| 3.7.2 | <i>Shuffle Attention (SA)</i> | 37 |
| 3.7.3 | <i>Global Attention Mechanism (GAM)</i> | 38 |
| 3.7.4 | <i>Convolutional Block Attention Module (CBAM)</i> | 39 |
| BAB IV | Metode Penelitian..... | 41 |
| 4.1 | Alat dan Bahan Penelitian | 41 |
| 4.1.1 | Alat Penelitian..... | 41 |
| 4.1.2 | Bahan Penelitian | 42 |
| 4.2 | Alur Tugas Akhir | 43 |
| 4.2.1 | Studi Literatur | 43 |
| 4.2.2 | Penentuan Model dan Dataset | 43 |
| 4.2.3 | Eksperimen | 43 |
| 4.2.3.1 | Tahap Persiapan..... | 43 |
| 4.2.3.2 | Tahap Pelatihan | 44 |
| 4.2.3.3 | Tahap Evaluasi | 44 |
| 4.2.4 | Analisis Hasil | 44 |
| 4.2.5 | Penulisan Laporan | 45 |
| 4.3 | Metode Preprocessing | 45 |
| 4.4 | Metode Training Model | 46 |
| 4.5 | Metode Evaluasi Model | 50 |
| 4.5.1 | mAP@50 | 50 |
| 4.5.2 | mAP@50:95..... | 51 |
| BAB V | Hasil dan Pembahasan..... | 52 |
| 5.1 | Analisis Hasil YOLOv8-seg..... | 52 |
| 5.2 | Analisis Hasil Implementasi <i>Attention Mechanism</i> | 53 |
| 5.3 | Analisis Hasil Implementasi Dual Attention | 55 |
| 5.4 | Analisis Akhir | 58 |
| BAB VI | Kesimpulan dan Saran..... | 61 |
| 6.1 | Kesimpulan..... | 61 |
| 6.2 | Saran..... | 61 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA..... | | 63 |