

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aires, C. C. G., Araújo, H. T., Souza, R. R. L., Santos, A. J. F. D., Vasconcellos, R. J. H., Vasconcelos, B. C. D. E., 2023, Relationship between the use and types of helmets with facial injuries - a prospective study, *Rev Col Bras Cir*, 6(49): 1-9.
- Balasundaram, P., & Avulakunta, I. D., 2023, Human Growth and Development, *In StatPearls*, StatPearls Publishing, diakses 1 Oktober 2023, <<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK567767/>>.
- Bapeda, Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Daerah, 2019, *Data Vertikal Badan Pusat Statistik*, Provinsi Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta.
- Barrera, J. E., Batuello, S. G., Talavera, F., Meyers, A. D., Ramadan, H. H., 2023, *Mandibular Angle Fractures*, diakses 1 Oktober 2023, <<https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/868517-overview#showall>>.
- Bhutia, D. P., Singh, G., Mohammed, S., Ram, H., Gamit, J., Howlader, D., 2019, Prevalence and Etiology of Pediatric Maxillofacial Injuries: A Unicenter-based Retrospective Study, *Int J Clin Pediatr Dent*, 12(6): 528-531.
- Bonanthaya, K., Panneerselvam, E., Manuel, S., Kumar, V.V., Rai, A., 2021, *Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery for the Clinician*, Springer, Singapore.
- Chang, L. T., Tsai, M. C., 2007, Craniofacial Injuries From Slip, Trip, and Fall Accidents of Children, *The Journal of Trauma: Injury, Infection, and Critical Care*, 63(1): 70-74.
- Cohen, A. J., Segal, Z. K., McDonald, W. S., MD, Seth R Thaller, Zygomatic Complex Facial Fractures, *Medscape*, diakses 3 Oktober 2024, <<https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1284142-overview>>.
- Cole, P., Kaufman, Y., Hollier, L. H. Jr., 2009, Managing the pediatric facial fracture, *Craniomaxillofac Trauma Reconstr*, 2(2):77-83.
- Cornelius C. P., Gellrich, N., Hillerup, S., Kusumoto, K., Schubert, W., 2024, Closed Treatment for Palatoalveolar Fracture, AO Surgery Reference, diakses 20 Juni 2023, <<https://surgeryreference.aofoundation.org/cmf/trauma/midface/palatoalveolar-complex-injury/closed-treatment>>.
- Daniels, J. S., Albakry, I., Braimah, R. O., Samara, M. I., 2021, Maxillofacial Bone Fractures in Children and Adolescents: Overview of 247 Cases in a Major Referral Hospital, Najran, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, *Craniomaxillofac Trauma Reconstr*, 14(2): 126-134.

- Desrosiers, A. E., Thaller, S. R., 2011, Pediatric nasal fractures: evaluation and management, *J Craniofac Surg*, 22(4): 1327-1336.
- Dinas Perhubungan DIY, 2017, *Transportasi Dalam Angka 2017*, diakses 20 Oktober 2023, <<https://dishub.jogjaprov.go.id/files/114/Transportasi-Dalam-Angka/157/Transportasi-Dalam-Angka-2017.pdf>>.
- Doherty, T. M., Hu, A., Salik, I., 2023, Physiology Neonatal, In *StatPearls*, StatPearls Publishing, diakses 1 Oktober 2023, <<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK539840/>>.
- Gadre, K.S., Kumar, B., Gadre, D.P., 2021, Panfacial Fractures. In: Bonanthaya, K., Panneerselvam, E., Manuel, S., Kumar, V.V., Rai, A., *Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery for the Clinician*, Springer, Singapore.
- Goodmaker, C., Hohman, M. H., De Jesus, O., 2023, Naso-Orbito-Ethmoid Fractures, In *StatPearls*, StatPearls Publishing, diakses 24 September 2023, <<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK557468/>>.
- Haworth, N. L., Ozanne-Smith, I. E., Fox, B., Brumen, I., 1994, *Motorcycle-related injuries to children and adolescents*, Australian Road Research Board.
- Hofmann, E., Koerdt, S., Heiland, M., Raguse, J. D., Voss, J. O., 2023, Pediatric Maxillofacial Trauma: Insights into Diagnosis and Treatment of Mandibular Fractures in Pediatric Patients, *Int J Clin Pediatr Dent*, 16(3):499-509.
- Jomnonkwao, S., Watthanaklang, D., Sangphong, O., Champahom, T., Laddawan, N., Uutra, S., Ratanavaraha, V., 2020, A Comparison of Motorcycle Helmet Wearing Intention and Behavior between Urban and Rural Areas. *Sustainability*. 12(20):8395.
- Kaban, L., Troulis, M., 2004, *Pediatric Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery*, Elsevier, India.
- Kazi, N., Ranadive, P., Rajurkar, S., Sharma, A., Deshpande, M., Ingole, S., 2022, Epidemiology of Maxillofacial Trauma in Pediatric and Adolescent Population: An Institutional Experience of 6 Years, *Open Journal of Orthopedics*, 12(6): 277-287.
- Khan, S. R., Khan, Z. A., Hanif, S., Riaz, N., Warraich, R. A., 2019, Patterns of facial fractures in children, *British Journal of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery*, 57(10):1009-1013.
- Kim, J., Choi, J. H., Chung, Y. K., Kim, S. W., 2016, Panfacial Bone Fracture and Medial to Lateral Approach, *Arch Craniofac Surg*, 17(4):181-185.

- Krieg, E. J., 2023, *Statistics and Data Analysis for Social Science*, SAGE Publications, California.
- Kushner, G. M., Jones, L. C., 2021, *Pediatric Maxillofacial Trauma*, Springer, Switzerland.
- Luciana, L., Oggy, B. A. R., Wiargitha, I. K., Irawan, H., 2019, Management of Maxillofacial Fracture: Experience of Emergency and Trauma Acute Care Surgery Department of Sanglah General Hospital Denpasar Bali, *J Med Sci*, 7(19): 3245-3248.
- Lumba, P., Ariyanto, A., Alfirahmi, Rismalinda, 2022, Dampak Peningkatan Pengendara Sepeda Motor Dibawah Umur terhadap Jumlah Kecelakaan di Indonesia Aptek, 14(2): 94-102.
- Mukhopadhyay, S., Galui, S., Biswas, R., Saha, S., Sarkar, S., 2020, Oral and maxillofacial injuries in children: a retrospective study, *J Korean Assoc Oral Maxillofac Surg*, 46(3): 183-190.
- Montovani, J. C., Campos, L. M. P. D., Gomes, M. A., Moraes, V. R. S. D., Ferreira, F. D., Nogueira, E. A., 2006, Etiology and incidence facial fractures in children and adults, *Brazilian Journal of Otorhinolaryngology*, 72(2): 235-241.
- Naik, S. M., Bai, J. S., Gowda, B.P., 2022, Gypsum Plaster Sandwich: A Novel Method of Splinting of Fractured Nasal Bones after Closed Reduction, *Int J Otorhinolaryngol Clin*, 14(2):50-52
- National Institute of Health, 2022, Age, *U.S. Department of Health and Human Services*, diakses 4 Oktober 2023, <<https://www.nih.gov/nih-style-guide/age>>.
- Oppenheimer, A. J., Monson, L. A., Buchman, S. R., 2013, Pediatric orbital fractures, *Craniomaxillofac Trauma Reconstr*, 6(1): 9-20.
- Oxley, J., Ravi, M. D., Yuen, J., Hoareau, E., Hashim, H. H., 2013, Identifying contributing factors to fatal and serious injury motorcycle collisions involving children in Malaysia, *Annals of Advances in Automotive Medicine*, 57(2013):329-336.
- Pandher, M., Mukherjee, T. J., Halsey, J. N., Luthringer, M. M., Povolotskiy, R., Hoppe, I. C., Granick, M. S., 2021, A Single Center Review of Pediatric Nasal Bone Fractures - An Analysis of Concomitant Injuries, Management, and Outcomes, *Eplasty*, 18(21): 1-5.
- Parameswaran, A., Marimuthu, M., Panwar, S., Hammer, B., 2021, Orbital Fractures, In: Bonanthaya, K., Panneerselvam, E., Manuel, S., Kumar, V.V., Rai, A., *Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery for the Clinician*, Springer, Singapore.

- Polantas, 2019, Polisi Lalu Lintas (Polantas) Dalam Angka Tahun 2019, diakses 16 Desember 2023, <<https://k3i.korlantas.polri.go.id/assets/fe/doc/POLANTAS-DALAM-ANGKA-A-TAHUN-2019.pdf>>.
- Prasetyo, A. D., 2018 Profil Angka Kecelakaan Di Yogyakarta Disandingkan Dengan Tingkat Pengetahuan Siswa Sma Di Yogyakarta Tentang Aturan Lalu Lintas, *Skripsi*, Yogyakarta: Fakultas Kedokteran, Kesehatan Masyarakat, Dan Keperawatan Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Rai, A., 2021, Fractures of the Mandible, In: Bonanthaya, K., Panneerselvam, E., Manuel, S., Kumar, V.V., Rai, A., *Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery for the Clinician*, Springer, Singapore.
- Riskesdas, 2018, *Hasil Riset Kesehatan Dasar (Riskesdas) 2018*, Jakarta, Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Kementerian RI.
- Rogan, D. T., Ahmed, A., 2023, Pediatric Facial Fractures, In StatPearls, StatPearls Publishing, diakses 7 Oktober 2023, <<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK563256/>>.
- Rogan, D. T., Hohman, M. H., Ahmed, A., 2024, Pediatric Facial Fractures, In StatPearls, StatPearls Publishing, diakses 20 Juni 2023, <<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK563256/>>.
- Sadikin, B. G., 2021, *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan RI Nomor HK.01.07 Tahun 2021 tentang Pedoman Nasional Pelayanan Kedokteran Tatalaksana Fraktur Kraniomaksilofasial*, Jakarta.
- Sadikin, B. G., 2022, *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 18 Tahun 2022 Tentang Penyelenggaraan Satu Data Bidang Kesehatan Melalui Sistem Informasi Kesehatan*, Jakarta.
- Satiti, R. R. D. W., Sahputra, R. E., Silvia, R., 2020, Profil Kejadian Fraktur Humerus pada Anak Di RSUP Dr. M. Djamil Padang, *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan Indonesia*, 1(2): 68-75.
- Segura-Palleres, I., Sobrero, F., Rocchia F, de Oliveira Gorla LF, Pereira-Filho VA, Gallafassi D, Faverani LP, Romeo I, Bojino A, Copelli C, Duran-Valles F, Bescos C, Ganasouli D, Zanakakis SN, Hassanein AG, Alalawy H, Kamel M, Samieirad S, Jaisani MR, Rahman SA, Rahman T, Aladelusi T, Carlaw K, Aquilina P, Rae E, Laverick S, Goetzinger M, Bottini GB, 2022, Characteristics and age-related injury patterns of maxillofacial fractures in children and adolescents: A multicentric and prospective study, *Dent Traumatol*, 38(3): 213-222.
- Sheta, M. S., Shoushan, M. M., Hussein, M. M., Abd Elaal, S. E., 2015, Evaluation of using microplates osteosynthesis for pediatric mandibular fractures, *Tanta Dental Journal*, 12(3): 149-155.

- Shetye, O.A., 2021, Dentoalveolar Injuries and Wiring Techniques, In: Bonanthaya, K., Panneerselvam, E., Manuel, S., Kumar, V.V., Rai, A., *Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery for the Clinician*, Springer, Singapore.
- Sohal, K. S., Kalyanyama, B. M., Owibingire, S. S., 2019, Maxillofacial Fractures among Motorcycle Crash Victims Attended at a Tertiary Hospital in Tanzania, *Panamerican Journal of Trauma*, 8(3): 158–164.
- Som, P. M., Naidich, T. P., 2014, Illustrated Review of the Embryology and Development of the Facial Region, Part 2: Late Development of the Fetal Face and Changes in the Face from the Newborn to Adulthood, *American Journal of Neuroradiology*, 35(1), 10–18.
- Suardi, N. P. E. P., Jaya, A. A. G. A., Maliawan, S., Kawiyana, S., 2013, Fraktur Pada Tulang Maksila, *E-Jurnal Medika Udayana*, 2(12): 2076-2095.
- Thomson, J., 2013, Minor Injuries Series, *Pediatric Pearls*, diakses 3 Oktober 2024,
<<https://www.paediatricpearls.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/minor-injuries-series-wrist.pdf>>.
- Timotius, K. H., 2017, *Pengantar Metodologi Penelitian: Pendekatan Manajemen Pengetahuan untuk Perkembangan Pengetahuan*, Penerbit ANDI, Yogyakarta, hal. 12-14.
- Todo, C., Widyantari, D. P. R., Berliano, R. A., 2022, Pemberlakuan Karantina Wilayah/Lockdown Sebagai Upaya Perlindungan Masyarakat Pada Kondisi Darurat Kesehatan: Kebijakan Responsif Atas Eskalasi Kasus Covid-19, *Jurnal Hukum Lex Generalis*, 3(8): 620-644.
- Vercruysse, M., Willaert, R., Goormans, F., Coropciuc, R., Politis, C., 2022, Indications and complications regarding titanium osteosynthesis in pediatric maxillofacial trauma: a scoping review and critical appraisal, *Journal of stomatology, oral and maxillofacial surgery*, 124(1): 1-9.
- World Health Organization, 1999, *Report of the Consultation on Child Abuse Prevention, World Health Organization Social Change and Mental Health Violence and Injury Prevention*.
- Yang, R. S., Salama, A. R., Caccamese, J. F., 2011, Reoperative Midface Trauma, *Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery Clinics of North America*, 23(1): 0–45.
- Younes, A. A., Gottlieb, W., Talavera, F., Meyers, A. D., Schneiderman, T., Faust, R. A., 2023, *Pediatric Mandible Fractures*, Medscape, diakses 7 Mei 2023,
<<https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/872662-overview>>.
- Yudianto, C., Sjamsudin, E., Oli'i, E. M., 2022, Karakteristik fraktur palatum yang disertai fraktur dentoalveolar pada pasien trauma maksilofasial, *Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Padjajaran*, 34(3): 243-249.



Yuen, H. W., Hohman, M. H., Mazzoni, T., 2022, Mandible Fracture, diakses 30 September 2023, <<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK507705/>>.

Zimmermann, C. E., Troulis, M. J., Kaban, L. B., 2006, Pediatric facial fractures: recent advances in prevention, diagnosis and management, *Int. J. Oral Maxillofac. Surg*, 35(1), 1–13.