

## REFERENCES

- Lakoff, G., Johnson, M. (1980). *Metaphors we live by*. Chicago: University of Chicago.  
[https://ceulearning.ceu.edu/pluginfile.php/100337/mod\\_forum/attachment/9319/Metaphors%20We%20Live%20By.pdf](https://ceulearning.ceu.edu/pluginfile.php/100337/mod_forum/attachment/9319/Metaphors%20We%20Live%20By.pdf)
- Kovecses, Z. (2010). *Metaphors A Practical Introduction Second Edition*. Oxford University Press.  
[https://www.academia.edu/19034509/Metaphor\\_A\\_Practical\\_Introduction\\_Second\\_Edition](https://www.academia.edu/19034509/Metaphor_A_Practical_Introduction_Second_Edition)
- Goatly, A. (1997). *The Language of Metaphors* (1st ed.). Routledge.  
<https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203210000>
- Suyatminto. (2015). THE USE OF METAPHORICAL MEANING IN SPORT NEWS HEADLINES. <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/76925477.pdf>
- Sairanen. (2015, February). Metaphors in Health Communication between Nurse and Patient. <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/38118798.pdf>
- Borčić, Kanižaj, & Kršul. (2016). CONCEPTUAL METAPHOR IN POLITICAL COMMUNICATION. <https://hrcak.srce.hr/file/250728>
- Ni Gusti Ayu, R. (2020). I am falling in love, Ouch!: Ontological metaphors at work. *Lingua Cultura*, 14(1), 87-96.  
<https://doi.org/10.21512/lc.v14i1.6343>
- Pratiwi, D. R., Sari Sujatna, E. T., & Indrayani, L. M. (2020). A Cognitive Semantic Analysis of Conceptual Metaphor in Lang Leav's Poetry. *International Journal of English Literature and Social Sciences*, 5(4).  
<https://doi.org/10.22161/ijels.54.16>
- Mitha Karunita, N. P., Gde Nova Winarta, I. B., & Juniarta, I. W. (2022). CONCEPTUAL METAPHOR IN THE POETRY ENTITLED LOVE SONGS BY SARA TEASDALE.  
<https://doi.org/10.22460/project.v5i5.p1016-1022>
- Ahmed, M. (2022). Conceptual Metaphors in Climate Change Discourse in the Speeches of African Vs. European Political Leaders: A Cognitive Approach. *Transcultural Journal of Humanities and Social Sciences*, 3(2), 17-30. <https://doi.org/10.21608/tjhss.2022.233093>
- Rahardi, Kunjana. (2020). Mendeskripsi Peran Konteks Pragmatik: Menuju Perspektif Cyberpragmatics. *Transformatika: Jurnal Bahasa, Sastra, dan Pengajarannya*. 3. 164. 10.31002/transformatika.v3i2.2333.
- Rahardi, Kunjana. (2020). Konteks pragmatic dalam perspektif cyberpragmatics. *Linguistik Indonesia*. 38. 151-163. 10.26499/li.v38i2.132.

- Sage, C., Hughes, I., Byrne, E., & Mullally, G. (2021). Metaphor, transformation, and transdisciplinarity (1st ed.). Routledge.  
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/chapters/oa-edit/10.4324/9781003143567-1/metaphor-transformation-transdisciplinarity-colin-sage-ian-hughes-edmond-byrne-gerard-mullally>
- Syarwani, H. (2017). AN ANALYSIS OF METAPHOR IN EMILY DICKINSON'S POEMS.  
<https://etheses.iainponorogo.ac.id/2189/1/Habib%20Syarwani.pdf>
- Zulfadhlin, T., Rangkuti, R., & Putri, D. M. (2022). METAPHOR IN ATTICUS' SELECTED POEMS. Journal of Language, 4, 83-94.  
<https://doi.org/10.30743/jol.v4i1.4821>
- United Nations. (2024). Causes and effects of climate change.  
<https://www.un.org/en/climatechange/science/causes-effects-climate-change>
- Climate change. (2023). Education | National Geographic Society.  
<https://education.nationalgeographic.org/resource/climate-change/>
- Climate change: An 'existential threat' to humanity, UN chief warns global summit. (2018, May 15). <https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/05/1009782>
- Climate change: IPCC report warns of 'irreversible' impacts of global warming. (2022, February 28). BBC Breaking News, World News, US News, Sports, Business, Innovation, Climate, Culture, Travel, Video & Audio.  
<https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-60525591>
- Climate change is costing the world \$16 million per hour: Study. (2023, October 12). World Economic Forum.  
<https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2023/10/climate-loss-and-damage-cost-16-million-per-hour/>
- Climate change impacts on ecosystems. (2022, December 13). US EPA.  
<https://www.epa.gov/climateimpacts/climate-change-impacts-ecosystems>
- Dalia. (2022, November 7). Understanding base form of a verb (Definition, examples, words). GrammarBrain. <https://grammarbrain.com/base-form/>
- What is present tense? Learn how to use it & examples. (2023, July 3). Language learning with Preply Blog. <https://preply.com/en/blog/present-tense/>
- Ellis, M. (2023, May 10). Verb tenses explained, with examples. Verb Tenses Explained, with Examples | Grammarly.  
<https://www.grammarly.com/blog/verb-tenses/>
- Past participle forms – Effective English for teachers. (2019, June 3). Kwantlen Polytechnic University – Where Thought Meets Action.  
<https://kpu.pressbooks.pub/effectiveenglish/chapter/unknown/>

- Slater, T., Lawrence, I. R., Otosaka, I. N., Shepherd, A., Gourmelen, N., Jakob, L., Tepes, P., Gilbert, L., and Nienow, P. (2021). The Cryosphere, 15, 233–246, <https://doi.org/10.5194/tc-15-233-2021>
- Lindsey, R. (2024, May 10). Climate change: Mountain glaciers. NOAA Climate.gov. <https://www.climate.gov/news-features/understanding-climate/climate-change-mountain-glaciers>
- Climate change indicators: Snow cover. (2023, July 21). US EPA. <https://www.epa.gov/climate-indicators/climate-change-indicators-snow-cover>
- Ryan, E. (2022, December 3). What Is a Past Participle? | Definition & Examples. <https://www.scribbr.com/verbs/past-participles/#:~:text=A%20past%20participle%20is%20a%20word%20d>
- Inanimates - Definition and more from the free Merriam-Webster dictionary. (n.d.). Merriam-Webster: America's Most Trusted Dictionary. <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/inanimates>
- Definition of expand. (2024, 10). Merriam-Webster: America's Most Trusted Dictionary. <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/expand>
- Harper, D. (2024). Progressed | Search online etymology dictionary. Etymonline - Online Etymology Dictionary. <https://www.etymonline.com/search?q=progressed>
- Definition of liquid. (2024, 6). Merriam-Webster: America's Most Trusted Dictionary. <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/liquid>
- Pour. (2024). Cambridge Dictionary | English Dictionary, Translations & Thesaurus. <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/pour>
- Shed. (2024). Cambridge Dictionary | English Dictionary, Translations & Thesaurus. <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/shed?q=sheds>
- Solid. (2024). Cambridge Dictionary | English Dictionary, Translations & Thesaurus. <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/solid>
- Dominate. (2024). Cambridge Dictionary | English Dictionary, Translations & Thesaurus. <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/dominate>
- Bulge. (2024). Collins Dictionary. <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/bulge>
- Pliable. (2024). Cambridge Dictionary | English Dictionary, Translations & Thesaurus. <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/pliable?q=pliable+>
- Definition of ROLL-ON. (2024, 6). Merriam-Webster: America's Most Trusted Dictionary. <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/roll-on>

- Meander. (2024). Cambridge Dictionary | English Dictionary, Translations & Thesaurus.  
<https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/meander?q=Meander+>
- Rigid. (2024). Cambridge Dictionary | English Dictionary, Translations & Thesaurus.  
<https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rigid?q=Rigid+>
- Solid. (2024). Cambridge Dictionary | English Dictionary, Translations & Thesaurus.  
<https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/solid?q=Solid+>
- Harper, D. (2024). Disappearing | Search online etymology dictionary. Etymonline - Online Etymology Dictionary.  
<https://www.etymonline.com/search?q=disappearing>
- Harper, D. (2024). Destroyed | Search online etymology dictionary. Etymonline - Online Etymology Dictionary.  
<https://www.etymonline.com/search?q=destroyed>
- Plant. (2024). Cambridge Dictionary | English Dictionary, Translations & Thesaurus.  
<https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/plant?q=plants>
- Harper, D. (2024). Grow | Search online etymology dictionary. Etymonline - Online Etymology Dictionary.  
<https://www.etymonline.com/search?q=grow>
- Harper, D. (2024). Breathe | Search online etymology dictionary. Etymonline - Online Etymology Dictionary.  
<https://www.etymonline.com/search?q=breathe>
- Harper, D. (2024). Breathe | Search online etymology dictionary. Etymonline - Online Etymology Dictionary.  
<https://www.etymonline.com/search?q=breathe>
- Harper, D. (2024). Swallowed | Search online etymology dictionary. Etymonline - Online Etymology Dictionary.  
<https://www.etymonline.com/search?q=swallowed>
- Harper, D. (2024). Translated | Search online etymology dictionary. Etymonline - Online Etymology Dictionary.  
<https://www.etymonline.com/search?q=translated>
- Serve. (2024). Cambridge Dictionary | English Dictionary, Translations & Thesaurus. <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/serve>
- Nordquist, Richard. (2023, April 5). Definition and Examples of Ontological Metaphor. Retrieved from <https://www.thoughtco.com/ontological-metaphor-term-1691453>

Drown. (2024). Cambridge Dictionary | English Dictionary, Translations & Thesaurus. <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/drown>

Circle. (2024). Cambridge Dictionary | English Dictionary, Translations & Thesaurus. <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/circle?q=CIRCLED>

Shell. (2024). Cambridge Dictionary | English Dictionary, Translations & Thesaurus. <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/shell>