



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

Identitas Etnis dan Religiusitas Kristen Terhadap Inovasi Kewirausahaan dengan Kecerdasan Emosional sebagai Variabel Moderasi: Studi Perbandingan tentang Wirausaha Kristen Etnis Jawa dan Tionghoa di Indonesia

Marsalena, Bayu Sutikno, S.E., M.S.M., Ph.D.

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2024 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agius Vallejo, J., & Canizales, S. L. (2016). Latino/a Professionals as Entrepreneurs: How Race, Class, and Gender Shape Entrepreneurial Incorporation. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 39(9), 1637–1656. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01419870.2015.1126329>
- Aldrich, H. E., & Waldinger, R. (1990). Ethnicity and Entrepreneurship. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 16, 111–135.
- Ali, J. (2023). Does Religiosity Affect Entrepreneurial Intention Across Countries? *International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy*, 43(11–12), 1218–1238. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSSP-11-2022-0303>
- Anderson, A. R., Dodd, D. S., & Jack, S. (2012). Entrepreneurship as Connecting; Some Implications for Theorising and Practice. *Management Decision*, 50(5), 958–971.
- Andri, N., Tania Ronauli, P., & Riyanti, B. P. D. (2019). Psychological Capital and Business Success of Chinese, Minangnese, and Javanese Entrepreneurs. *International Research Journal of Business Studies*, 12(2), 157–166. <https://doi.org/10.21632/irjbs.12.2.157-166>
- Assouad, A., & Parboteeah, K. P. (2018). Religion and innovation. A country institutional approach. *Journal of Management, Spirituality and Religion*, 15(1), 20–37. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14766086.2017.1378589>
- Audretsch, D. B., Bönte, W., & Tamvada, J. P. (2013). Religion, Social Class, and Entrepreneurial Choice. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 28(6), 774–789. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusvent.2013.06.002>
- Balog, A. M., Baker, L. T., & Walker, A. G. (2014). Religiosity and Spirituality in Entrepreneurship: A Review and Research Agenda. *Journal of Management, Spirituality and Religion*, 11(2), 159–186. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14766086.2013.836127>
- Bénabou, R., Ticchi, D., & Vindigni, A. (2015). Moral Values and Economic Behavior. *American Economic Review: Papers and Proceedings*, 105(5), 346–351.
- Bessant, J., & Tidd, J. (2015). *Innovation and Entrepreneurship* (3rd ed). John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- Blount-Hill, K. L. (2021). Proposing a Social Identity Theory of Interspecies Dominance. *Biological Conservation*, 254, 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2021.108969>
- Bourdieu, P. (1986). *The Forms of Capital* (J. G. Richardson (ed.); In Handboo). Greenwood.
- Branch, C. W., Tayal, P., & Triplett, C. (2000). The Relationship of Ethnic Identity and Ego Identity Status Among Adolescents and Young Adults. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 24(6), 777–790. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0147-1767\(00\)00031-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0147-1767(00)00031-6)
- Brotheridge, C. M., & Lee, R. T. (2007). Hands to Work, Heart to God: Religiosity and Organizational Behavior. *Journal of Management, Spirituality and Religion*, 4(3), 287–309. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14766080709518666>



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

Identitas Etnis dan Religiusitas Kristen Terhadap Inovasi Kewirausahaan dengan Kecerdasan Emosional sebagai Variabel Moderasi: Studi Perbandingan tentang Wirausaha Kristen Etnis Jawa dan Tionghoa di Indonesia

Marsalena, Bayu Sutikno, S.E., M.S.M., Ph.D.

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2024 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

- Bruton, G. D., Khavul, S., & Chavez, H. (2011). Microlending in Emerging Economies: Building a New Line of Inquiry From the Ground Up. *Journal of International Business Studies*, 42(5), 718–739. <https://doi.org/10.1057/jibs.2010.58>
- Casteel, A., & Bridier, N. L. (2021). Describing Populations and Samples in Doctoral Student Research. *International Journal of Doctoral Studies*, 16, 339–362.
- Chakawa, A., Butler, R. C., & Shapiro, S. K. (2015). Examining the Psychometric Validity of the Multigroup Ethnic Identity Measure-Revised (MEIM-R) in a Community Sample of African American and European American Adults. *Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology*, 21(4), 643–648. <https://doi.org/10.1037/cdp0000025>
- Chen, M.-J., & Miller, D. (2011). The Relational Perspective as a Business Mindset: Managerial Implications for East and West. *Academy of Management Perspectives*, 25(3), 6–18. <https://doi.org/10.5465/AMP.2011.63886526>
- Cullen, M. D. M., Boshoff, L., & Calitz, A. P. (2013). Characteristics of the Christian entrepreneur: An exploratory study. *Journal for Development and Leadership*, 2(1), 1–25. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/281437859>
- Damiano, R. F., Ribeiro, L. M. de A., dos Santos, A. G., da Silva, B. A., & Lucchetti, G. (2017). Empathy is Associated with Meaning of Life and Mental Health Treatment but not Religiosity Among Brazilian Medical Students. *Journal of Religion and Health*, 56(3), 1003–1017. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10943-016-0321-9>
- Demirbas, D., Hussain, J. G., & Matlay, H. (2011). Owner-Managers' Perceptions of Barriers to Innovation: Empirical Evidence from Turkish SMEs. *Journal of Small Business and Enterprise Development*, 18(4), 764–780. <https://doi.org/10.1108/14626001111179794>
- Elbaz, J., Binkour, M., & Majdouline, I. (2013). *Innovation and Entrepreneurship: An Empirical Study of Moroccan Firms*. 1(1), 1–24. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/272353596>
- FakhrEldin, H. (2017). The relationship between the emotional intelligence of entrepreneurs and the new venture creation: The role of age, gender and motive. *Arab Economic and Business Journal*, 12(2), 99–108. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aebj.2017.10.002>
- Fayad, Y., & Ebrashi, R. El. (2022). Social Capital and Corporate Entrepreneurship: The Role of Absorptive Capacity in Emerging Markets. *Management Decision*, 60(9), 2503–2531. <https://doi.org/10.1108/MD-10-2021-1306>
- Fetrati, M., & Nielsen, A. P. (2018). The Association Between Creativity and Innovation: A Literature Review. *The ISPIM Innovation Conference – Innovation*, 1, 1–14. www.ispim.org.
- Gedajlovic, E., Honig, B., Moore, C. B., Payne, G. T., & Wright, M. (2013). Social Capital and Entrepreneurship: A Schema and Research Agenda. *Entrepreneurship: Theory and Practice*, 37(3), 455–478. <https://doi.org/10.1111/etap.12042>
- Ghozali, I., & Latan, H. (2015). *Partial Least Squares: Konsep Teknik dan Aplikasi*



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

Identitas Etnis dan Religiusitas Kristen Terhadap Inovasi Kewirausahaan dengan Kecerdasan Emosional sebagai Variabel Moderasi: Studi Perbandingan tentang Wirausaha Kristen Etnis Jawa dan Tionghoa di Indonesia

Marsalena, Bayu Sutikno, S.E., M.S.M., Ph.D.

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2024 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

dengan Program Smart PLS 3.0. Universitas Diponegoro Semarang.

- Giacalone, R. A., & Jurkiewicz, C. L. (2003). Right from Wrong: The Influence of Spirituality on Perceptions of Unethical Business Activities. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 46, 85–97. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A>
- Goleman, D. (2005). *Kecerdasan Emosi: Untuk Mencapai Puncak Prestasi* (Terjemahan). PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Gordon, C., & Cheah, S. (2014). Inter-Firms Relationships and the Creation of Social Capital. *Journal of Applied Business and Economics*, 16(3), 90–100. http://na-businesspress.homestead.com/JABE/GordonC_Web16_3_.pdf
- Hair, J. F., Hult, G. T., Ringle, C. M., & Sarstedt, M. (2014). *A Primer on Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modelling (PLS-SEM)*. SAGE Publications.
- Hair, J. F., Risher, J., Sarstedt, M., & Ringle, C. M. (2019). When to Use and How to Report the Results of PLS-SEM. *European Business Review*, 31(1), 2–24.
- Handaru, A. W., Pagita, M. P., & Parimita, W. (2015). Karakteristik Entrepreneur Melalui Multiple Diskriminan Analisis (Studi Pada Etnis Tionghoa, Jawa dan Minang di Bekasi Utara). *JRMSI - Jurnal Riset Manajemen Sains Indonesia*, 6(1), 351–375. <https://doi.org/10.21009/jrmsi.006.1.02>
- Hapsari, N. R., Mu’afi, M. I., & Koorag Gunung, S. T. (2023). Budaya Jawa dan Orientasi Kewirausahaan Perempuan. *Paradigma: Jurnal Masalah Sosial, Politik, Dan Kebijakan*, 27(2), 270–287.
- Holdcroft, B. (2006). Review of Research What Is Religiosity? *Catholic Education: A Journal of Inquiry and Practice*, 10(1), 89–103.
- Hsieh, J. K. (2023). The Impact of Influencers’ Multi-SNS Use on Followers’ Behavioral Intentions: An Integration of Cue Consistency Theory and Social Identity Theory. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 74, 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2023.103397>
- Jaafar, J., Hassan, S., Kadir, H. A., & Yusof, H. M. (2015). Effect of Training towards Emotional Intelligence (EQ) and Entrepreneur Culture: An Analysis. *Procedia Economics and Finance*, 31(15), 730–735. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s2212-5671\(15\)01162-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/s2212-5671(15)01162-4)
- John, R., Mahmood, K., & Rao, Z.-R. (2022). Religiosity and Entrepreneurial Intentions in Pakistan. *Journal of Business and Social Review in Emerging Economies*, 8(1), 123–138. <https://doi.org/10.26710/jbsree.v8i1.2165>
- Khan, M. A., Zubair, S. S., Nazar, S., & Shah, M. (2023). Influence of emotional intelligence on enterprise performance with mediating role of entrepreneurial resilience: a case of SMEs in Pakistan under the light of Covid-19. *Transnational Corporations Review*, 15(2), 118–132. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tncr.2023.09.008>
- Klyver, K., Hindle, K., & Meyer, D. (2008). Influence of Social Network Structure on Entrepreneurship Participation-A study of 20 National Cultures. *International Entrepreneurship and Management Journal*, 4, 331–347. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11365-007-0053-0>
- Kuang, L., & Nishikawa, S. (2021). Ethnic Socialization, Ethnic Identity, and Self-Esteem in Chinese Mulao Adolescents. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 12(1), 1–



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

Identitas Etnis dan Religiusitas Kristen Terhadap Inovasi Kewirausahaan dengan Kecerdasan Emosional sebagai Variabel Moderasi: Studi Perbandingan tentang Wirausaha Kristen Etnis Jawa dan Tionghoa di Indonesia

Marsalena, Bayu Sutikno, S.E., M.S.M., Ph.D.

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2024 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

9. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2021.730478>
- Li, Y., Ye, F., & Sheu, C. (2014). Social Capital, Information Sharing and Performance Evidence from China. *International Journal of Operations and Production Management*, 34(11), 1440–1462. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJOPM-03-2013-0132>
- Łowicki, P., & Zajenkowski, M. (2017). Divine Emotions: On the Link Between Emotional Intelligence and Religious Belief. *Journal of Religion and Health*, 56(6), 1998–2009. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10943-016-0335-3>
- Luo, Y. (2007). Guanxi and Business. *Asia Pacific Journal of Management*, 24(2), 199–210.
- Manolova, T. S., Carter, N. M., Manev, I. M., & Gyoshev, B. S. (2007). The Differential Effect of Men and Women Entrepreneurs' Human Capital and Networking on Growth Expectancies in Bulgaria. *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*, 31(3), 407–426.
- Marcia, J. E. (1980). *Identity in Adolescence* (J. Adelson). Wiley.
- Mayer, J. D., Salovey, P., & Caruso, D. (2000). Models of Emotional Intelligence. In *Handbook of Intelligence* (In: Sternb). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/cbo9780511807947.019>
- McKeever, E., Anderson, A., & Jack, S. (2014). Entrepreneurship and Mutuality: Social Capital in Processes and Practices. *Entrepreneurship and Regional Development*, 26(5–6), 453–477. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08985626.2014.939536>
- Minniti, M., & Nardone, C. (2007). Being in Someone Else's Shoes: The Role of Gender in Nascent Entrepreneurship. *Small Business Economics*, 28(2–3), 223–238. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-006-9017-y>
- Mittal, S., Gupta, V., & Mottiani, M. (2022). Examining the Linkages Between Employee Brand Love, Affective Commitment, Positive Word-of-Mouth, and Turnover Intentions: A Social Identity Theory Perspective. *IIMB Management Review*, 34(1), 7–17. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iimb.2022.04.002>
- Musallam, A. H., & Kamarudin, S. (2021). Religiosity and entrepreneurship: A systematic review and future research lines. *Estudios de Economía Aplicada*, 39(4), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.25115/eea.v39i4.4171>
- Musso, P., Moscardino, U., & Inguglia, C. (2017). The Multigroup Ethnic Identity Measure-Revised (MEIM-R): Psychometric Evaluation with Adolescents from Diverse Ethnocultural Groups in Italy. *European Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 15(4), 395–410. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17405629.2016.1278363>
- Nahapiet, J., & Ghoshal, S. (1998). Social Capital, Intellectual Capital, and the Organisational Advantage. *The Academy of Management Review*, 23(2), 242–266.
- Ngah, R., Wahyukaton, W., Salleh, Z., & Sarmidy, R. (2016). Comparative Study of Emotional Intelligence and Entrepreneurial Orientation Between Malaysian and Indonesian University Students. *Procedia Economics and Finance*, 37, 100–107. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s2212-5671\(16\)30099-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/s2212-5671(16)30099-5)
- Nurhanisah, Y. (2023). *Sebaran Jumlah Suku di Indonesia*. Indonesiabaik.Id.



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

Identitas Etnis dan Religiusitas Kristen Terhadap Inovasi Kewirausahaan dengan Kecerdasan Emosional sebagai Variabel Moderasi: Studi Perbandingan tentang Wirausaha Kristen Etnis Jawa dan Tionghoa di Indonesia

Marsalena, Bayu Sutikno, S.E., M.S.M., Ph.D.

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2024 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

- <https://indonesiabaik.id/infografis/sebaran-jumlah-suku-di-indonesia>
- Nwankwo, S., Gbadamosi, A., & Ojo, S. (2012). Religion, Spirituality and Entrepreneurship. *Society and Business Review*, 7(2), 149–167. <https://doi.org/10.1108/17465681211237619>
- Ojediran, O. (Funmi), Cruz, A. D., & Anderson, A. (2022). Identities and the Pursuit of Legitimacy: A Study of Black Women Wine Industry Entrepreneurs. *International Journal of Entrepreneurial Behaviour and Research*, 28(8), 2182–2207. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJEBR-05-2021-0382>
- Orozco, M. (2021). The Salience of Ethnic Identity in Entrepreneurship: an Ethnic Strategies of Business Action Framework. *Small Business Economics*, 59(1), 243–268. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11187-021-00532-2>
- Paek, E. (2006). Religiosity and perceived emotional intelligence among Christians. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 41(3), 479–490. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2006.01.016>
- Phinney, J. S. (1990). Ethnic Identity in Adolescents and Adults: Review of Research. *Psychological Bulletin*, 108(3), 499–514. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.108.3.499>
- Phinney, J. S. (1992). The Multigroup Ethnic Identity Measure A New Scale for Use with Diverse Group. *Journal of Adolescence Research*, 7(2), 156–176.
- Phinney, J. S. (2003). Ethnic Identity and Acculturation. *Acculturation: Advances in Theory, Measurement, and Applied Research*, 63–82.
- Phinney, J. S., & Ong, A. D. (2007). Conceptualization and Measurement of Ethnic Identity: Current Status and Future Directions. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 54(3), 271–281. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-0167.54.3.271>
- Portes, A. (1998). Social Capital: Its Origins and Applications in Modern Sociology. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 24, 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.soc.24.1.1>
- Preston, D. S., Chen, D. Q., Swink, M., & Meade, L. (2017). Generating Supplier Benefits through Buyer-Enabled Knowledge Enrichment: A Social Capital Perspective. *Decision Sciences*, 48(2), 248–287. <https://doi.org/10.1111/deci.12220>
- Rajagopal, & Rajagopal, A. (2024). Unveiling Creativity in Artisanal Beer Through Cultural and Collective Intelligence: A Study of Market in Mexico. *Qualitative Research Journal*, 1(1), 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.1108/QRJ-10-2023-0165>
- Roberts, R. E., Phinney, J. S., Masse, L. C., Chen, Y. R., Roberts, C. R., & Romero, A. (1999). The Structure of Ethnic Identity of Young Adolescents from Diverse Ethnocultural Groups. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 19(3), 301–322. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0272431699019003001>
- Rodriguez, A. L. L., & Morant, G. A. (2016). Linking Market Orientation, Innovation and Performance: An Empirical Study on Small Industrial Enterprises in Spain. *Journal of Small Business Strategy*, 26(1), 37–50.
- Rosenbusch, N., Brinckmann, J., & Bausch, A. (2011). Is Innovation Always Beneficial? A Meta-Analysis of the Relationship Between Innovation and Performance in SMEs. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 26(4), 441–457. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusvent.2009.12.002>



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

Identitas Etnis dan Religiusitas Kristen Terhadap Inovasi Kewirausahaan dengan Kecerdasan Emosional sebagai Variabel Moderasi: Studi Perbandingan tentang Wirausaha Kristen Etnis Jawa dan Tionghoa di Indonesia

Marsalena, Bayu Sutikno, S.E., M.S.M., Ph.D.

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2024 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

- Saad, C. S., Damian, R. I., Benet-Martínez, V., Moons, W. G., & Robins, R. W. (2013). Multiculturalism and Creativity: Effects of Cultural Context, Bicultural Identity, and Ideational Fluency. *Social Psychological and Personality Science*, 4(3), 369–375. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1948550612456560>
- Sahasranamam, S., & Nandakumar, M. K. (2018). Individual Capital and Social Entrepreneurship: Role of Formal Institutions. *Journal of Business Research*, 107(April), 104–117. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2018.09.005>
- Schutte, N. S., Malouff, J. M., Thorsteinsson, E. B., Bhullar, N., & Rooke, S. E. (2007). A Meta-Analytic Investigation of the Relationship Between Emotional Intelligence and Health. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 42(6), 921–933. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2006.09.003>
- Schwartz, S. J., Zamboanga, B. L., Luyckx, K., Meca, A., & Ritchie, R. A. (2013). Identity in Emerging Adulthood: Reviewing the Field and Looking Forward. *Emerging Adulthood*, 1(2), 96–113. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2167696813479781>
- Sedeh, A. A., Pezeshkan, A., & Caiazza, R. (2021). Innovative Entrepreneurship in Emerging and Developing Economies: The Effects of Entrepreneurial Competencies and Institutional Voids. *Journal of Technology Transfer*, 47(4), 1198–1223. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10961-021-09874-1>
- Sekaran, U., & Bougie, R. (2016). *Research Methods For Business: A Skill Building Approach 7*. Wiley.
- Stam, W., Arzlanian, S., & Elfring, T. (2014). Social Capital of Entrepreneurs and Small Firm Performance: A Meta-Analysis of Contextual and Methodological Moderators. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 29(1), 152–173. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusvent.2013.01.002>
- Suherman, S., & Vidákovich, T. (2024). Relationship Between Ethnic Identity, Attitude, and Mathematical Creative Thinking Among Secondary School Students. *Thinking Skills and Creativity*, 51(March 2023), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tsc.2023.101448>
- Sutanto, O., & Nurachman, N. (2018). Makna Kewirausahaan Pada Etnis Jawa, Minang, Dan Tionghoa: Sebuah Studi Representasi Sosial. *Jurnal Psikologi Ulayat*, 5(1), 86–108. <https://doi.org/10.24854/jpu12018-75>
- Sutrisno, E. (2022). *Wirausahawan Mapan, Ekonomi Nasional Kuat*. Indonesia.Go.Id. <https://indonesia.go.id/kategori/perdagangan/4994/wirausahawan-mapan-ekonomi-nasional-kuat?lang=1>
- Tadmor, C. T., Galinsky, A. D., & Maddux, W. W. (2012). Getting the Most out of Living Abroad: Biculturalism and Integrative Complexity as Key Drivers of Creative and Professional Success. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 103(3), 520–542. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0029360>
- Tahir, M., & Burki, U. (2023). Entrepreneurship and Economic Growth: Evidence from the Emerging BRICS Economies. *Journal of Open Innovation: Technology, Market, and Complexity*, 9(2), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.joitmc.2023.100088>



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

Identitas Etnis dan Religiusitas Kristen Terhadap Inovasi Kewirausahaan dengan Kecerdasan Emosional sebagai Variabel Moderasi: Studi Perbandingan tentang Wirausaha Kristen Etnis Jawa dan Tionghoa di Indonesia

Marsalena, Bayu Sutikno, S.E., M.S.M., Ph.D.

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2024 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

- Tajfel, H. (1974). Social Identity and Intergroup Behaviour. *Social Science Information*, 13(2), 65–93. <https://doi.org/10.1177/053901847401300204>
- Tajfel, H. (1981). *Human Groups and Social Categories: Studies in Social Psychology*. Cambridge University Press.
- Tidd, J., Bessant, J., & Pavitt, K. (2005). *Managing Innovation: Integrating Technological, Market and Organizational Change*. (3rd Ed). John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- Topno, B., & Syngkon, R. A. J. (2019). The influence of religion on entrepreneurship: A study on tribal christian entrepreneurs in Assam. *International Journal of Business and Management Invention (IJBMI) ISSN*, 8(5), 1–06. www.ijbmi.org
- Umaña-Taylor, A. J., Quintana, S. M., Lee, R. M., Cross Jr, W. E., Rivas-Drake, D., Schwartz, S. J., Syed, M., Yip, T., & Seaton, E. (2014). Ethnic and Racial Identity During Adolescence and Into Young Adulthood: An Integrated Conceptualization. *Child Development*, 85(1), 21–39. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cdev.12196>
- Weber, M. (1992). *The Protestant Ethic and The Spirit of Capitalism*. Routledge. https://selforganizedseminar.files.wordpress.com/2011/07/weber_protestant_ethic.pdf
- Weibe, K. F., & Fleck, J. R. (1980). Personality Correlates of Intrinsic, Extrinsic and Non-Religious Orientations. *Journal of Psychology*, 105, 181–187.
- Worrell, F. C., Conyers, L. M., Mpofu, E., & Vandiver, B. J. (2006). Multigroup ethnic identity measure scores in a sample of adolescents from zimbabwe. *Identity: An International Journal of Theory and Research*, 6(1), 35–59. https://doi.org/10.1207/s1532706xid0601_4
- Yang, Z., & Wang, C. L. (2011). Guanxi as a Governance Mechanism in Business Markets: Its Characteristics, Relevant Theories, and Future Research Directions. *Industrial Marketing Management*, 40(4), 492–495. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.indmarman.2010.12.004>
- Yap, S. C. Y., Donnellan, M. B., Schwartz, S. J., Kim, S. Y., Castillo, L. G., Zamboanga, B. L., Weisskirch, R. S., Lee, R. M., Park, I. J. K., Whitbourne, S. K., & Vazsonyi, A. T. (2014). Investigating the Structure and Measurement Invariance of the Multigroup Ethnic Identity Measure in a Multiethnic Sample of College Students. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 61(3), 437–446. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0036253>
- Yim, B., & Leem, B. (2013). The Effect of The Supply Chain Social Capital. *Industrial Management & Data Systems*, 113(3), 324–349. <https://doi.org/10.1108/02635571311312640>
- Yinger, J. M. (1985). Ethnicity and Social Change: The Interaction of Structural, Cultural, and Personality Factors. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 6(4), 395–409.
- Yonatan, A. Z. (2024). *Menilik Jumlah Wirausaha Indonesia dari Tahun ke Tahun*. GoodStats. <https://goodstats.id/article/menilik-jumlah-wirausaha-indonesia-dari-tahun-ke-tahun-NjSqK>