



## **EVALUASI INTERVENSI *PATIENT SAFETY LEADERSHIP TRAINING* PADA PERAWAT DI RS PANTI RINI YOGYAKARTA**

### **INTISARI**

**Latar Belakang:** Keselamatan pasien merupakan prioritas utama dalam pelayanan kesehatan. Berdasarkan laporan komite mutu RS Panti Rini tahun 2022 didapatkan adanya insiden berkaitan dengan *patient safety*. Adapun 4 insiden tertinggi berdasarkan tipe kejadian adalah salah prosedur (23,6%), salah dokumentasi (19,7%), salah obat (15,8%) dan komunikasi (11,3%). Perawat merupakan pihak yang berperan penting dalam *patient safety*. Kebutuhan terkait perbaikan keselamatan pasien dan pengembangan kemampuan klinis kepada perawat dapat dilakukan dalam terwujudnya *zero event*. Salah satu upaya yang adalah dengan pelatihan. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengevaluasi pengaruh intervensi *Patient Safety Leadership Training* (PSLT) terhadap kepuasan pelatihan, pengetahuan, sikap dan perilaku *patient safety* perawat di RS Panti Rini.

**Metode:** Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian *quasi exsperimental* dengan *one group pre & post test design*. Pengumpulan data berupa data kuantitatif yaitu dengan menilai kepuasan pelatihan serta membandingkan selisih nilai dari *pre & post test* terkait pengetahuan, sikap dan perilaku keselamatan pasien serta di RS Panti Rini Yogyakarta sebelum dan setelah mengikuti PSLT.

**Hasil :** PSLT dilaksanakan selama 2 hari dan dilakukan pada 76 perawat yang berasal dari seluruh unit pelayanan di RS Panti Rini Yogyakarta. Sebagian besar perawat (96,57%) menyatakan kepuasan terhadap pelaksanaan pelatihan ini. Peningkatan pengetahuan didapatkan signifikan secara statistik ( $p$ -value=0,001). Peningkatan sikap *patient safety* ( $p$ -value=0,037) dan perilaku *patient safety* ( $p$ -value=0,005) pada perawat juga signifikan pada penelitian ini. Penelitian juga menunjukkan pengaruh lama bekerja dalam perubahan sikap ( $p$ =0,014) dan perilaku ( $p$ =0,02).

**Kesimpulan:** Tingkat kepuasan perawat terhadap PSLT menunjukkan hasil yang baik serta terdapat perbaikan pengetahuan, sikap dan perilaku *patient safety* pada perawat di RS Panti Rini Yogyakarta.

**Kata Kunci:** Keselamatan Pasien, Budaya Keselamatan Pasien, Pelatihan Keselamatan Pasien, Kepemimpinan Perawat, *Pre-Post Test*



## **AN EVALUATION OF INTERVENTION PATIENT SAFETY LEADERSHIP TRAINING FOR NURSES IN YOGYAKARTA PANTI RINI HOSPITAL**

### **ABSTRACT**

**Background:** Patient safety is a top priority in health care. Based on the quality committee report of Panti Rini Hospital in 2022, there were incidents related to *patient safety*. The four highest incidents based on the type of incident were wrong procedure (23.6%), wrong documentation (19.7%), wrong medication (15.8%) and communication (11.3%). Nurses are parties who play an essential role in *patient safety*. Needs related to improving patient safety and developing clinical skills in nurses can be met by achieving *zero events*. One of the efforts is training. This study aims to evaluate the effect of *Patient Safety Leadership Training (PSLT)* intervention on the training satisfaction, knowledge, attitudes, and *patient safety* behavior of nurses at Panti Rini Hospital.

**Methods:** This study is quasi-experimental with a one-group pre-and post-test design. Data collection is quantitative, namely assessing training satisfaction and comparing pre- and post-test scores related to knowledge, attitudes, and patient safety behavior at Panti Rini Hospital Yogyakarta before and after attending PSLT.

**Results:** PSLT was conducted over two days with 76 nurses from various Panti Rini Hospital Yogyakarta units. Most nurses (96.57%) expressed satisfaction with implementing this training. The increase in knowledge was statistically significant ( $p\text{-value}=0.001$ ). Increased *patient safety* attitude ( $p\text{-value}=0.037$ ) and *patient safety* behavior ( $p\text{-value}=0.005$ ) in nurses were also significant in this study. The study also showed the effect of length of work on changing attitudes ( $p=0.014$ ) and behavior ( $p=0.02$ ).

**Conclusion:** The level of nurse satisfaction with PSLT shows good results, and there were improvements in knowledge, attitudes, and patient safety behavior among nurses at Panti Rini Hospital Yogyakarta.

**Keywords:** Patient Safety, Patient Safety Culture, Patient Safety Training, Nurse Leadership, Pre-Post Test