



TABLE OF CONTENTS

PLAGIARISM-FREE STATEMENT	ii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vii
TABLE OF PICTURES.....	ix
ABSTRACT	x
INTRODUCTION.....	1
I. 1. Background	1
I. 2. Research Questions.....	6
I. 3. Research Objective	6
I. 4. Literature Review	7
I. 5. Theoretical Framework.....	12
a. Intersectionality	13
b. Gender Order and Gender Regime	16
c. Relationality.....	19
I. 6. Research Method	20
I. 7. Thesis Structure	22
CHAPTER II	25
INDIGENOUS METHODOLOGY.....	25
II. 1. The Way of Seeking for Knowledge.....	25
II. 2. Going to Talang Mamak Simarantihan, Jambi.....	27
II. 3. History and Narratives about Talang Mamak.....	31
II. 4. Issues and Arenas of Gender in Talang Mamak Simarantihan	36
a. Land and Territorial Issues	37
b. Economy Issues.....	40
c. Education and Health Issues.....	41
d. Social and Religious Issues	44
e. Gender Issues	47
II. 5. Positioning Self: Multiple Identity.....	49
II. 6. The Way of Engaging with the Community.....	54
a. Relationality	55
b. Intersectionality	56
CHAPTER III	58
INTERSECTIONAL ISSUES AND GENDER RELATIONS	58
III. 1. Intersectional Issues and Disclosing Structural Norms	58
a. Intersectional Issues in Talang Mamak Simarantihan.....	59

b. Disclosing Interlocking Power Structure	79
III. 2. Affecting Gender Issues in Talang Mamak Simarantihan	85
III. 3. Women in Normative <i>Adat</i> of Talang Mamak Simarantihan	90
a. Rules on female interaction.....	91
b. Women in <i>Adat</i> and Rituals	95
III. 4. Women in Lived <i>Adat</i> in Talang Mamak Simarantihan.....	105
a. Women in Family.....	107
b. Women in Community	111
CHAPTER IV.....	117
MAINSTREAMING AND NEGOTIATING GENDER.....	117
IV. 1. Mainstreaming Gender in Talang Mamak Simarantihan	117
a. Mainstreaming Gender By NGO.....	118
b. Mainstreaming Gender by Company	126
IV. 2. Rethinking Domesticity: Interconnectedness of Domestic and Public Sphere.....	129
a. Fluidity of Domestic Roles	131
b. The Value of Domestic Sphere.....	132
c. Domestic sphere as the first place for discussion and negotiation.....	134
VI. 3. Strengthening Indigenous Women Is Strengthening Indigenous Movement	136
IV. 4. Intersectoral Collaboration for Mutually Reinforcing Collaboration	140
CHAPTER V	145
CONCLUSION.....	145
BIBLIOGRAPHY	149