

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL PAGE .....	ii
PLAGIARISM-FREE STATEMENT .....	iii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT .....	iv
MOTTO .....	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	viii
LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES .....	xi
A.    LIST OF FIGURES .....	xi
B.    LIST OF TABLES .....	xii
ABSTRACT .....	1
CHAPTER I .....	2
INTRODUCTION .....	2
I.A. Background of The Study .....	2
I.B. Research Questions .....	6
I.C. Literature Review .....	6
I.C.1. Indigenous People and Modernity .....	6
I.C.2. Baduy Luar and Modernity .....	8
I.D. Theoretical Framework .....	13
I.D.1. Social Transformation .....	13
I.D.2. Indigenous Religion Paradigm .....	15
I.E. Research Method .....	17
I.F. Thesis Structure .....	22
	viii

CHAPTER II.....	24
BADUY INDIGENOUS PEOPLE .....	24
II.A. General Description of Baduy .....	25
II.A.1. The Demography of Baduy .....	25
II.A.2. A Brief History of Baduy.....	31
II.B. The Spiritual Foundations: Exploring the Baduy's Belief Systems and Rituals.....	36
II.B.1. The role of spirituality in shaping Baduy's worldview .....	36
II.B.2. Rituals and their interconnectedness with other aspects of life .....	45
II.C. The Social Fabric: Examining the Baduy's Traditional Social Structures	59
II.C.1. The adat (customary) system and its governance mechanisms .....	59
II.C.2. Kinship and family relations.....	67
II.C.3. Social roles, responsibilities, and hierarchies .....	76
II.D. The Ecological Tapestry: Unveiling the Baduy's Relationship with Their Environment .....	81
II.D.1. Traditional ecological knowledge and practices.....	82
II.D.2. Symbiotic human-nonhuman relationships .....	85
CHAPTER III .....	91
THE DYNAMICS OF BADUY LUAR TRANSFORMATION .....	91
III.A. Identification of Transformations in Baduy Luar .....	91
III.A.1. Factors Influencing Baduy Luar Transformation .....	92
III.A.2 Transformations in Baduy Luar .....	98

III.B. The Complexity of Transformations.....	128
CHAPTER IV .....	133
INDIGENOUS WORLDVIEW-BASED TRANSFORMATIONS .....	133
IV.A. Revisiting the Transformation of Baduy Luar .....	133
IV.A.1. The Concept of Personhood .....	135
IV.A.2. Intersubjective relationship .....	137
IV.B. From Passive Recipients to Active Agents: The Baduy Luar Digital Literacy Initiative .....	146
IV.B.1. The Baduy Luar Digital Literacy Program .....	150
IV.B.2. Digital Literacy Program as Religious Manifestation .....	160
CHAPTER V.....	164
CONCLUSION .....	164
REFERENCES.....	170

## LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

### A. LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1 The position of Baduy community in Google Map (Personal Documentation).....	25
Figure 2 The sketch of Baduy villages (Designed by Luthfy Syahban / detik.com).....	28
Figure 3 The road to Baduy village (Personal Documentation).....	30
Figure 4 The condition of Ciboleger Terminal on Weekend (Personal Documentation).....	30
Figure 5 The condition of Cijahe Terminal (Personal Documentation).....	31
Figure 6 The condition of road in Baduy (Personal Documentation).....	40
Figure 7 Kampung Landeuh (Baduy Muallaf Village) (Personal Documentation).....	42
Figure 8 Preparing Hancengan (Personal Documentation).....	58
Figure 9 Pasung (Personal Documentation).....	59
Figure 10 organic fertilizer from mengkudu (Personal Documentation).....	59
Figure 11 The Adat Structure of Baduy (Personal illustration).....	67
Figure 12 A father takes his sons to work (Personal documentation).....	70
Figure 13 Ambu is teaching her granddaughter to farm (Personal documentation).....	70
Figure 14 Baduy women gather at Lisung to pound rice (Personal documentation).....	74
Figure 15 the residents gather to witness the marriage ceremony (Personal documentation).....	75
Figure 16 Koromong performance (Personal documentation).....	75
Figure 17 The Baduy Luar people take a picture with the brides (Personal Documentation).....	76
Figure 18 Asam Kranji (Personal documentation).....	80
Figure 19 Buruh Pikul (Pickup laborer) (Personal documentation).....	80
Figure 20 Huma Rice Planting Procedures (Personal illustration) .....	83
Figure 21 Building a Baduy's house (Personal documentation).....	87
Figure 22 Panggawangan (Personal Documentation).....	88
Figure 23 The position of "Hawu" (Personal Documentation).....	88
Figure 24 The gate of Baduy villages, sponsored by Karakatau Steel (Personal Documentation).....	98
Figure 25 Qris payment method in Baduy Luar (Personal Documentation) .....	106

Figure 26 One of the social media owned by Baduy people is used to sell online (Personal Documentation).....	107
Figure 27 Kang Pandi, one of Baduy Luar people who use blue headband, becomes a tour guide. He invited the visitors to come to the Lake located in Baduy Luar (Documented by Vincent, 2024) .....	108
Figure 28 Embroidery training for Baduy Luar women (Personal Documentation) .....	113
Figure 29 Sexual harassment prevention workshop.....	113
Figure 30 congco for marriage rituals (Personal Documentation).....	116
Figure 31 Hancengan in Selamatan Ubar Pare Ritual (Personal Documentation) .....	116
Figure 32 Battery lights in the Baduy Luar house (Personal Documentation) ...	123
Figure 33 Ginger Processing (Personal Documentation).....	124
Figure 34 A Baduy woman goes to field by bringing her phone (Personal Documentation).....	124
Figure 35 Some of Kaduketug Satu residents went to Bagedur Beach wearing casual clothes .....	125
Figure 36 Puskesmas Cisimeut is located around 500 meters from Baduy villaages (Personal Documentation).....	128
Figure 37 The harendong leaf for stomach pain (Personal Documentation) .....	128
Figure 38 Promoting the harmony (Personal Documentation) .....	145
Figure 39 Some Baduy Luar children operate smartphone (Personal Documentation).....	148
Figure 40 The Activity on Digital Literacy Program (Documented by Akbar, 2024) .....	159
Figure 41 Whispering game (Documented by Akbar, 2024) .....	160

## B. LIST OF TABLES

Table 1 Pikukuh Karuhun.....	38
Table 2 The Up and Down System of Consanguineal Kinship of Baduy .....	68