

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL PAGE	ii
PLAGIARISM-FREE STATEMENT	iii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT.....	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	ix
GLOSSARIUM	xi
ABSTRACT	xii
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION.....	1
A. Background.....	1
B. Research Questions	7
C. Research Objective.....	7
D. Literature Review.....	8
1. Gender in Bugis Society.....	9
2. Gender, Islam and Human Rights	13
E. Theoretical Framework.....	17
1. Intersectionality.....	18
2. Queer Religious Agency	20
3. The Construction of Social Piety	24
F. Research Methods	28
1. Type and Approach of Research	28
2. Data Collection.....	31
3. Data Analysis	33
G. Thesis Structure	35
CHAPTER II: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	38
CHAPTER III: DESCRIPTION OF THE RESEARCH LOCATION AND CALABAI'S LIFE NARRATIVE	52
A. Bikeru and Tanete: An Introduction to the Calabai Community	54
1. Calabai Community in Sinjai and Bulukumba.....	57
2. Calabai's Variety of Work and the Challenges Faced.....	62
B. Calabai Bugis: Waria struggles Over Time.....	72
1. Five Genders in Bugis Society	72
2. Calabai: From Definition, Classification and Post-New Order Transformation to Contemporary Times.....	75
C. Reality of Intersectionality	88
D. Calabai Collective Trauma and Conflict in Sinjai and Bulukumba ..	91

1. Dissolution of Calabai Sports and Arts Week (PORSENI) at the South Sulawesi Province level	91
2. Conflict with Bulukumba Young Dai Community	93
3. Prohibition of Selection of Waria HIV/AIDS Ambassador in Sinjai by PD Pemuda Muhammadiyah Sinjai	95
E. Conclusion.....	97
CHAPTER IV: SOCIAL, GENDER AND RELIGIOUS DIMENSIONS OF AJI CALABAI	99
A. Calabai Naik Haji: Agency Strategies for Recognition in the Muslim Community	99
1. Hajj in Bugis Society	100
2. Calabai's Motivation to Perform Hajj	103
3. Calabai's experience during the Hajj.....	110
B. Meaning of Hajj for Calabai Spirituals	114
1. Hajj as an Orientation of Piety: Here, Dalle and Barakka	115
2. Hajj as a Negotiation of Gender and Religious Identity	117
3. Hajj as Social Capital	121
a. Calabai's Social Status Before Hajj.....	123
b. Social Status After Hajj.....	125
C. Impact of the Hajj Journey on Calabai Spirituality	129
1. Spiritual Personal Transformation	129
2. The Effect on Gender Identity.....	133
D. Conclusion.....	139
CHAPTER V: MULTIDIMENSIONAL RELIGIOUS AGENCY: CALABAI QUEENS AND THEIR NETWORKS.....	142
A. Calabai Queens and Social Status	143
1. Calabai Elite and Community Empowerment.....	143
2. Negotiators with the Elite.....	146
3. Hajj Degree as a Symbol of Class Ascension	148
B. Indo Botting: Guardians of Tradition.....	153
C. Backbone of the Family	155
D. Conclusion.....	159
CHAPTER VI: CONCLUSION	161
A. Conclusion.....	161
B. Implication	166
Bibliography	170