

REFERENSI

- Aderka, I. M., Hofmann, S. G., Nickerson, A., Hermesh, H., Gilboa-Schechtman, E., & Marom, S. (2012). Functional impairment in social anxiety disorder. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 26(3), 393-400. doi:10.1016/j.janxdis.2012.01.003
- American Educational Research Association, American Psychological Association, & National Council on Measurement in Education. (2014). *Standards for educational and psychological testing*. American Educational Research Association.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2022). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders, fifth edition, text revision (DSM-5-TR™)*. American Psychiatric Association Publishing.
- American Psychological Association. (2006). Evidence-based practice in psychology. *American Psychologist*, 61(4), 271-285. doi:10.1037/0003-066X.61.4.271
- American Psychological Association. (2017). *Ethical principles of psychologists and code of conduct*. American Psychological Association.
- Azwar, S. (2012a). *Penyusunan skala psikologi (ed. 2)*. Pustaka Pelajar.
- Azwar, S. (2012b). *Reliabilitas dan validitas (ed. 4)*. Pustaka Pelajar.
- Azwar, S. (2017). *Metode penelitian psikologi (ed.2)*. Pustaka Pelajar.
- Bandelow, B., & Michaelis, S. (2015). Epidemiology of anxiety disorders in the 21st. *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience*, 17(3), 327-335. doi:10.31887/DCNS.2015.17.3/bbandelow
- Barrera, T. L., & Norton, P. J. (2009). Quality of life impairment in generalized anxiety disorder, social phobia, and panic disorder. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 23(8), 1086-1090. doi:10.1016/j.janxdis.2009.07.011
- Beaton, D. E., Bombardier, C., Guillemin, F., & Ferraz, M. B. (2000). Guidelines for the process of cross-cultural adaptation of self-report measures. *Spine*, 25(24), 3186-3191.
- Beesdo-Baum, K., Klotzsch, J., Knappe, S., Craske, M. G., LeBeau, R. T., Hoyer, J., . . . Wittchen, H.-U. (2012). Psychometric properties of the dimensional anxiety scales for DSM-V in an unselected sample of German treatment seeking patients. *Depression and Anxiety*, 29(12), 1014-1024. doi:10.1002/da.21994
- Berk, R. A. (2006). *Thirteen strategies to measure college teaching*. Stylus Publishing, LLC.
- Binas, T., Groves, D., Wootton, B. M., & Moses, K. (2021). Psychometric properties of the DSM-5 social anxiety disorder dimensional scale in an Australian community sample. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 78(5), 938-950. doi:10.1002/jclp.23262
- Buckner, J. D., Heimberg, R. G., Ecker, A. H., & Vinci, C. (2013). A Biopsychosocial model of social anxiety and substance use. *Depression and Anxiety*, 30(3), 276-284. doi:10.1002/da.22032

- Carleton, R. N., Collimore, K. C., McCabe, R. E., & Antony, M. M. (2011). Addressing revisions to the Brief fear of negative evaluation scale: Measuring fear of negative evaluation across anxiety and mood disorders. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 25, 822-828. doi:10.1016/j.janxdis.2011.04.002
- Craske, M., Wittchen, U., Bogels, S., Stein, M., Andrews, G., & Lebeu, R. (2013). *Severity Measure for Social Anxiety Disorder (Social Phobia) – Adult*. American Psychiatric Association. Diambil kembali dari https://www.psychiatry.org/File%20Library/Psychiatrists/Practice/DSM/PA_DSM5_Severity-Measure-For-Social-Anxiety-Disorder-Adult.pdf
- DeSousa, D. A., Moreno, A. L., Osório, F. L., Crippa, J. A., LeBeau, R., Manfro, G. G., . . . Koller, S. H. (2016). Psychometric properties of the dimensional anxiety scales for DSM-5 in a Brazilian community sample. *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research*, 26(3), e1531. doi:10.1002/mpr.1531
- Fatahillah, A., & Hastjarjo, T. D. (2021). Penggunaan virtual reality exposure terhadap simptom fobia sosial pada mahasiswa saat melakukan public speaking. *Gadjah Mada Journal of Professional Psychology*, 7(2), 189-202. doi:10.22146/gamajpp.68883
- Furr, R. M. (2011). *Scale construction and psychometrics for social and personality psychology*. Sage Publications.
- Furr, R. M., & Bacharach, V. R. (2014). *Psychometrics: An introduction (second edition)*. Sage Publication, Inc.
- Goodwin, C. J. (2010). *Research in psychology: Methods and design*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Hair, J. F., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J., & Anderson, R. E. (2010). *Multivariate data analysis (7th edition)*. Pearson Education, Inc.
- Heimberg, R. G., Hofmann, S. G., Liebowitz, M. R., Schneier, F. R., Smits, J. A., Stein, M. B., . . . Craske, M. G. (2014). Social anxiety disorder in DSM-5. *Depression and Anxiety*, 31(6), 472-479. doi:10.1002/da.22231
- Herbert, J. D., Brandsma, L. L., & Fischer, L. (2014). Assessment of social anxiety and its clinical expressions. Dalam S. G. Hofmann, & P. M. DiBartolo (Penyunt.), *Social anxiety: Clinical, developmental, and social perspectives* (hal. 45-94). Elsevier Inc. doi:10.1016/B978-0-12-394427-6.00003-0
- Himpunan Psikologi Indonesia. (2010). *Kode etik psikologi Indonesia*. Pengurus Pusat Himpunan Psikologi Indonesia.
- Hu, L.-t., & Bentler, P. M. (1999). Cutoff criteria for fit indexes in covariance structure analysis: Conventional criteria versus new alternatives. *Structural Equation Modeling: A Multidisciplinary Journal*, 6(1), 1-55. doi:10.1080/10705519909540118
- Hunsley, J., & Mash, E. J. (2020). The role of assessment in evidence-based practice: Third edition. Dalam M. M. Antony, & D. H. Barlow (Penyunt.), *Handbook of assessment and treatment planning for psychological disorder* (hal. 3-23). The Guilford Press.

- Hutama, E. T., Atyeo, J., & Kuntoro, I. A. (2018). Development and alidation of a social anxiety scale (SAS) . *Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research (ASSEHR)*, 135, 213-221.
- International Test Commission. (2017). *The ITC guidelines for translating and adapting tests (Second edition)*. International Test Commission. Diambil kembali dari <https://www.intestcom.org/page/14>
- Jefferies, P., & Ungar, M. (2020). Social anxiety in young people: A prevalence study in seven countries. *PLoS ONE*, 15(9), e0239133. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0239133
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2018). *Hasil Utama Riskesdas 2018*. Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2019). *Laporan provinsi DI Yogyakarta: Riskesdas 2018*. Lembaga Penerbit Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan (LPB).
- Kindred, R., & Bates, G. W. (2023). The influence of the COVID-19 pandemic on social anxiety: A systematic review. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 20(3), 2362. doi:10.3390/ijerph20032362
- Knappe, S., Klotsche, J., Heyde, F., Hiob, S., Siegert, J., Hoyer, J., . . . Beesdo-Baum, K. (2014). Test–retest reliability and sensitivity to change of the dimensional anxiety scales for DSM-5. *CNS Spectrums*, 19(3), 256-267. doi:10.1017/S1092852913000710
- Knappe, S., Klotsche, J., Strobel, A., LeBeau, R., Craske, M., Wittchen, H.-U., & Beesdo-Baum, K. (2013). Dimensional anxiety scales for DSM-5: Sensitivity to clinical severity. *European Psychiatry*, 28(7), 448-456. doi:10.1016/j.eurpsy.2013.02.001
- Koyuncu, A., İnce, E., Ertekin, E., & Tükel, R. (2019). Comorbidity in social anxiety disorder: Diagnostic and therapeutic challenges. *Drugs in Context*, 8, 11-13. doi:10.7573/dic.212573
- Leary, M. R. (1983). A brief version of the fear of negative evaluation scale. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 9(3), 371-375.
- LeBeau, R. T., Glenn, D. E., Hanover, L. N., Beesdo-Baum, K., Wittchen, H.-U., & Craske, M. G. (2012). A dimensional approach to measuring anxiety for DSM-5. *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research*, 21(4), 258-272. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1369
- LeBeau, R. T., Mesri, B., & Craske, M. G. (2016). The DSM-5 social anxiety disorder severity scale: Evidence of validity and reliability in a clinical sample. *Psychiatry Research*, 244, 94-96. doi:10.1016/j.psychres.2016.07.024
- Lei, M., & Lomax, R. G. (2005). The effect of varying degrees of nonnormality in structural equation modeling. *Structural Equation Modeling: A Multidisciplinary Journal*, 12(1), 1-27. doi:10.1207/s15328007sem1201_1
- Leong, F. T. (2008). *Encyclopedia of counseling: Changes and challenges for counseling in the 21st century (volume 1)*. SAGE Publications, Inc.

- Li, C. H. (2016). Confirmatory factor analysis with ordinal data: Comparing robust maximum likelihood and diagonally weighted least squares. *Behavior Research Methods*, 48, 936-949. doi:10.3758/s13428-015-0619-7
- Liu, L., & Lowe, P. A. (2016). Examination of the brief fear of negative evaluation scale-version 2 and the brief fear of negative evaluation scale-straightforward items factor structure in a sample of U.S. college students. *Canadian Journal of School Psychology*, 31(2), 122-138. doi:10.1177/0829573516629730
- Maria, L., & Erlan, H. W. (2017). Development of social anxiety scale for university students (SAS-US) for university students in Jakarta. *Jurnal Ilmiah Psikologi MANASA*, 6(2), 104-115.
- Missasi, V., Suyono, H., & Tentama, F. (2020). Construct validity and reliability test of social anxiety using SEM. *American International Journal of Business Management*, 3(7), 97-193.
- Modini, M., Abbott, M. J., & Hunt, C. (2015). A systematic review of the psychometric properties of trait social anxiety self-report measures. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment*, 37, 645-662. doi:10.1007/s10862-015-9483-0
- Möller, E. L., & Bögels, S. M. (2016). The DSM-5 Dimensional Anxiety Scales in a Dutch non-clinical sample: Psychometric properties including the adult separation anxiety disorder scale. *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research*, 25(3), 232-239. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1515
- Ohiri, S. C., Ihebom, & Nnennaya, C. (2024). Psychometric properties of a test: An overview. *International Journal of Research Publication and Reviews*, 5(2), 2217-2224. doi:10.55248/gengpi.5.0224.0539
- Peterson, R. A. (1994). A meta-analysis of cronbach's coefficient alpha. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 21, 381-391. doi:10.1086/209405
- Purwono, U. (2010). Metode dan prosedur adaptasi tes psikologi. Dalam A. Supratiknya, & T. Susana, *50 tahun himpunan psikologi Indonesia: Redefinisi psikologi Indonesia dalam keberagaman* (hal. 347-373). Himpunan Psikologi Indonesia (HIMPSI).
- Rice, K., Schutte, N. S., Rock, A. J., & Murray, C. V. (2021). Structure, validity and cut-off scores for the APA emerging measure: DSM-5 social anxiety disorder severity scale (SAD-D). *Journal of Depression and Anxiety*, 10(5), 406. doi:10.35248/2167-1044.21.10.406
- Rodebaugh, T. L., Woods, C. M., Thissen, D. M., Heimberg, R. G., Chambless, D. L., & Rapee, R. M. (2004). More information from fewer questions: The factor structure and item properties of the original and brief fear of negative evaluation scale. *Psychological Assessment*, 16(2), 169-181. doi:10.1037/1040-3590.16.2.169
- Sousa, V. D., & Rojjanasrirat, W. (2010). Translation, adaptation and validation of instruments or scales for use in cross-cultural health care research: A clear

- and user-friendly guideline. *Journal of Evaluation in Clinical Practice*, 17(2), 268-274. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2753.2010.01434.x
- Srisayekti, W., Fitriana, E., & Moeliono, M. F. (2023). The Indonesian version of the liebowitz social anxiety scale-self report (LSAS-SR-Indonesia): Psychometric evaluation and analysis related to gender and age. *The Open Psychology Journal*, 16(1). doi:10.2174/18743501-v15-e221227-2022-119
- Stein, D. J., Lim, C. C., Roest, A. M., de Jonge, P., Aguilar-Gaxiola, S., Al-Hamzawi, A., . . . WHO World Mental Health Survey Collaborators. (2017). The cross-national epidemiology of social anxiety disorder: Data from the World Mental Health Survey Initiative. *BMC Medicine*, 15(1), 1-21. doi:10.1186/s12916-017-0889-2
- Sunderland, M., Batterham, P. J., Cleave, A. L., Carragher, N., & Slade, T. (2020). The psychometric properties of 30-day versions of the DSM-5 dimensional severity scales for social anxiety disorder and panic disorder. *Psychiatry Research*, 291, 1-7. doi:10.1016/j.psychres.2020.113229
- Suryaningrum, C., Retnowati, S., Helmi, A. F., & Hasanat, N. U. (2019). The development of the Indonesian college student social anxiety scale. *International Journal of Research Studies in Psychology*, 8(1), 1-13. ISSN p-ISSN: 2243-768; e-ISSN: 2243-769X. Diambil kembali dari <https://eprints.umm.ac.id/80975/>
- Teale Sapach, M. J., Carleton, R. N., Mulvogue, M. K., Weeks, J. W., & Heimberg, R. G. (2015). Cognitive constructs and social anxiety disorder: Beyond fearing negative evaluation. *Cognitive Behaviour Therapy*, 44(1), 63-73. doi:10.1080/16506073.2014.961539
- Vriends, N., Pfaltz, C., Novianti, P., & Hadiyono, J. (2013). Taijin kyofusho and social anxiety and their clinical relevance in Indonesia and Switzerland. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 4(3), 1-9. doi:10.3389/fpsyg.2013.00003
- Weeks, J. W., Heimberg, R. G., Fresco, D. M., Hart, T. A., Turk, C. L., Schneier, F. R., & Liebowitz, M. R. (2005). Empirical validation and psychometric evaluation of the brief fear of negative evaluation scale in patients with social anxiety disorder. *Psychological Assessment*, 17(2), 179-190. doi:10.1037/1040-3590.17.2.179
- Wells, C. S., & Wollack, J. A. (2003, November). *An Instructor's Guide to Understanding Test Reliability*. Diambil kembali dari Testing & Evaluation Services University of Wisconsin: <https://testing.wisc.edu/Reliability.pdf>
- Widhiarso, W. (2004). *Evaluasi faktor dalam big five: Pendekatan analisis faktor konfirmatori*. Universitas Gadjah Mada, Program Pascasarjana.
- Widhiarso, W., & Hadiyono, J. E. (2010). Struktur semantik kata emosi dalam bahasa Indonesia. *Jurnal Psikologi*, 37(2), 153-164.
- Wong, N., Sarver, D. E., & Beidel, D. C. (2012). Quality of life impairments among adults with social phobia: The impact of subtype. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 26(1), 50-57. doi:10.1016/j.janxdis.2011.08.012

- Wong, Q. J., Gregory, B., & McLellan, L. F. (2016). A review of scales to measure social anxiety disorder in clinical and epidemiological studies. *Current Psychiatry Reports*, 18(38), 1-15. doi:10.1007/s11920-016-0677-2
- Yuniardi, M. S. (2017). *Intolerance of uncertainty, social anxiety and alcohol use among students in the United Kingdom and Indonesia*. Newcastle University. Diambil kembali dari <https://theses.ncl.ac.uk/jspui/handle/10443/3962>