

PELAKSANAAN SISTEM KESEHATAN DI DAERAH DITINJAU DARI PERATURAN PRESIDEN NO. 72 TAHUN 2012 TENTANG SISTEM KESEHATAN NASIONAL:

STUDI KASUS PENINGKATAN AKSES PELAYANAN KESEHATAN PADA PUSKESMAS DAN RSUD DI KABUPATEN KEPULAUAN ANAMBAS PROVINSI KEPULAUAN RIAU

INTISARI

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Pengelolaan kesehatan adalah proses atau cara mencapai tujuan pembangunan kesehatan melalui pengelolaan upaya kesehatan, penelitian dan pengembangan kesehatan, pembiayaan kesehatan, sumber daya manusia kesehatan, sediaan farmasi, alat kesehatan dan makanan, manajemen, informasi dan regulasi kesehatan serta pemberdayaan masyarakat. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui dan mengkaji pelaksanaan sistem kesehatan di daerah ditinjau dari Peraturan Presiden No. 72 tahun 2012 tentang Sistem Kesehatan Nasional terhadap peningkatan akses pelayanan kesehatan dan mengetahui dan menganalisis peran pemerintah daerah Kabupaten Kepulauan Anambas dalam peningkatan akses pelayanan kesehatan.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian hukum empiris dengan sifat deskriptif. Penelitian menggunakan data primer dan data sekunder, data primer diperoleh dari subyek penelitian responden dan narasumber, sementara data sekunder diperoleh dari tiga bahan hukum yaitu bahan hukum primer, sekunder dan tersier. Lokasi penelitian di Kabupaten Kepulauan Anambas. Analisis data dilakukan secara kualitatif dengan penarikan kesimpulan secara induktif.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa pelaksanaan sistem kesehatan di Kabupaten Kepulauan Anambas terhadap peningkatan akses pelayanan kesehatan di Puskesmas dan RSUD belum sesuai dengan Peraturan Presiden No. 72 Tahun 2012 Tentang Sistem Kesehatan Nasional. Peran pemerintah daerah Kabupaten Kepulauan Anambas sebagai struktur hukum dalam peningkatan akses pelayanan kesehatan telah dilakukan upaya pelaksanaannya secara bertahap menyesuaikan dengan substansi hukum pada Peraturan Presiden No. 72 Tahun 2012 Tentang Sistem Kesehatan Nasional.

Kata Kunci: *Pengelolaan Kesehatan, Sistem Kesehatan, Akses, Pelayanan Kesehatan, Puskesmas, Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah.*

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**THE IMPLEMENTATION OF HEALTH SYSTEM IN THE REGION
THAT IS REVIEWED FROM PRESIDENTIAL REGULATION NO.
72 OF 2012 ON THE NATIONAL HEALTH SYSTEM:**

**CASE STUDY ON INCREASING ACCESS TO HEALTH SERVICES IN
PUSKESMAS AND RSUD IN ANAMBAS ISLANDS DISTRICT, RIAU ISLANDS
PROVINCE**

ABSTRACT

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Health management is the process or method of achieving health development goals through the management of health efforts, health research and development, health financing, human health resources, pharmaceutical supplies, medical devices and food, management, health information and regulation, as well as community empowerment. The research aimed to understand and examine the implementation of health system in the region in accordance with the Presidential Regulation No. 72 of 2012 on the National Health System concerning the improvement of access to health services. Further, to understand and analyse the role of the local government of Anambas Islands Regency in improving access to health services.

This research is an empirical legal study with a descriptive nature, using primary and secondary data. Primary data were obtained from the research subjects, respondents, and informants, while secondary data were obtained from three legal materials: primary, secondary, and tertiary legal materials. The research was conducted in Anambas Islands Regency. Data analysis was performed qualitatively with inductive inference.

The findings indicated that the implementation of health system in Anambas Islands Regency to enhance access on health services in Community Health Centers (Puskesmas) and the Regional General Hospital (RSUD) was not in accordance with the Presidential Regulation No. 72 of 2012 on the National Health System. Nonetheless, the role of the local government of Anambas Islands Regency as a legal structure in increasing access to health services has been implemented in stages in accordance with the legal substance in Presidential Regulation no. 72 of 2012 concerning the National Health System.

Keywords: *Health Management, Health System, Acces, Health Services, Community Health Centers, Regional General Hospital.*

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