

Daftar Pustaka

- Alam, N., Vegting, I. L., Houben, E., van Berkel, B., Vaughan, L., Kramer, M. H. H., & Nanayakkara, P. W. B. (2015). Exploring the performance of the National Early Warning Score (NEWS) in a European emergency department. *Resuscitation*, 90, 111–115. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resuscitation.2015.02.011>
- Bancke Laverde, B. L., Maak, M., Langheinrich, M., Kersting, S., Denz, A., Krautz, C., Weber, G. F., Grützmann, R., & Brunner, M. (2023). Risk factors for postoperative morbidity, prolonged length of stay and hospital readmission after appendectomy for acute appendicitis. *European Journal of Trauma and Emergency Surgery*, 49(3), 1355–1366. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00068-023-02225-9>
- Barba, R., Marco, J., Canora, J., Plaza, S., Juncos, S. N., Hinojosa, J., Bailon, M. M., & Zapatero, A. (2015). Prolonged length of stay in hospitalized internal medicine patients. *European Journal of Internal Medicine*, 26(10), 772–775. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejim.2015.10.011>
- Braaten, J. S. (2015). CE: Original research: Hospital system barriers to rapid response team activation: A cognitive work analysis. *American Journal of Nursing*, 115(2), 22–32. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.NAJ.0000460672.74447.4a>
- Credland, N., Dyson, J., & Johnson, M. J. (2018). What are the patterns of compliance with Early Warning Track and Trigger Tools: A narrative review. *Applied Nursing Research*, 44(August), 39–47. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apnr.2018.09.002>
- Darmawan, I., & Milasari. (2019). Efektivitas Terapi Oksigenasi Nasal Kanul Terhadap Saturasi Oksigen pada Penyakit Acute Coronary Syndrome (ACS) di Instalasi Gawat Darurat RSUD Ulin Banjarmasin. *Caring Nursing Journal*, 3(2), 68–73.
- Downey, C. L., Tahir, W., Randell, R., Brown, J. M., & Jayne, D. G. (2017). International Journal of Nursing Studies Strengths and limitations of early warning scores: A systematic review and narrative synthesis. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 76(September), 106–119. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2017.09.003>
- Eddahchouri, Y., Koeneman, M., Plokker, M., Brouwer, E., van de Belt, T. H., van Goor, H., & Bredie, S. J. (2021). Low compliance to a vital sign safety protocol on general hospital wards: A retrospective cohort study. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 115, 103849. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2020.103849>

- Eskandari, M., Alizadeh Bahmani, A. H., Mardani-Fard, H. A., Karimzadeh, I., Omidifar, N., & Peymani, P. (2022). Evaluation of factors that influenced the length of hospital stay using data mining techniques. *BMC Medical Informatics and Decision Making*, 22(1), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12911-022-02027-w>
- Farenden, S., Gamble, D., & Welch, J. (2017). Impact of implementation of the National Early Warning Score on patients and staff. *British Journal of Hospital Medicine*, 78(3), 132–136. <https://doi.org/10.12968/hmed.2017.78.3.132>
- Flenady, T., Dwyer, T., Sobolewska, A., Lagadec, D. Le, Connor, J., Kahl, J., Signal, T., & Browne, M. (2020). Developing a sociocultural framework of compliance: An exploration of factors related to the use of early warning systems among acute care clinicians. *BMC Health Services Research*, 20(1), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-020-05615-6>
- Foley, C., & Dowling, M. (2019). How do nurses use the early warning score in their practice? A case study from an acute medical unit. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 28(7–8), 1183–1192. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jocn.14713>
- Gielen, A., Koekkoek, K., van der Steen, M., Looijen, M., & van Zanten, A. R. H. (2021). Evaluation of the Initial General Ward Early Warning Score and ICU Admission, Hospital Length of Stay and Mortality. *The Western Journal of Emergency Medicine*, 22(5), 1131–1138. <https://doi.org/10.5811/westjem.2021.6.50657>
- Hayes, R. M., Carter, P. R., Gollop, N. D., Reynolds, J., Uppal, H., Sarma, J., Chandran, S., & Potluri, R. (2016). 108 The Impact of Marital Status on Mortality and Length of Stay in Patients Admitted with Myocardial Infarction: Abstract 108 Table 1. *Heart*, 102(Suppl 6), A77.1-A77. <https://doi.org/10.1136/heartjnl-2016-309890.108>
- Henneman, E. A., Gawlinski, A., & Giuliano, K. K. (2012). Surveillance: A strategy for improving patient safety in acute and critical care units. *Critical Care Nurse*, 32(2), 9–18. <https://doi.org/10.4037/ccn2012166>
- Hidayah, A., Puspadari, D. A., & Hendrartini, Y. (2022). Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Rawat Inap Berulang Pasien JKN di FKRTL Kantor Cabang Semarang Tahun 2021. *Jurnal Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional (JJKN)*, 2(2), 239–249. <https://doi.org/10.53756/jjkn.v2i2.59>
- Hidayat, D. I., Agushybana, F., & Nugraheni, S. A. (2020). Early Warning System pada Perubahan Klinis Pasien terhadap Mutu Pelayanan Rawat Inap. *Higeia Journal of Public Health Research and Development*, 4(3), 506–519. <https://journal.unnes.ac.id/sju/index.php/higeia/article/view/37842>

- Hogan, H., Healey, F., Neale, G., Thomson, R., Vincent, C., & Black, N. (2012). Preventable deaths due to problems in care in English acute hospitals: A retrospective case record review study. *BMJ Quality and Safety*, 21(9), 737–745. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjqs-2011-001159>
- Keene, C. M., Kong, V. Y., Clarke, D. L., & Brysiewicz, P. (2017). The effect of the quality of vital sign recording on clinical decision making in a regional acute care trauma ward. *Chinese Journal of Traumatology - English Edition*, 20(5), 283–287. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cjtee.2016.11.008>
- Kepmenkes RI. (2022). Standar Akreditasi Rumah Sakit Berdasarkan KMK 1128. *Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan*, 1–342.
- Khosravizadeh, O., Vatankhah, S., Bastani, P., Kalhor, R., Alirezaei, S., & Doosty, F. (2016). Factors affecting length of stay in teaching hospitals of a middle-income country. *Electronic Physician*, 8(10), 3042–3047. <https://doi.org/10.19082/3042>
- Kolic, I., Crane, S., McCartney, S., Perkins, Z., & Taylor, A. (2015). Factors affecting response to National Early Warning Score (NEWS). *Resuscitation*, 90, 85–90. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resuscitation.2015.02.009>
- Lee, S. Y., Lee, S. H., Tan, J. H. H., Foo, H. S. L., Phan, P. H., Kow, A. W. C., Lwin, S., Seah, P. M. Y., & Mordiffi, S. Z. (2018). Factors associated with prolonged length of stay for elective hepatobiliary and neurosurgery patients: a retrospective medical record review. *BMC Health Services Research*, 18(1), 5. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-017-2817-8>
- Marfil-Garza, B. A., Belaunzarán-Zamudio, P. F., Guliás-Herrero, A., Zuñiga, A. C., Caro-Vega, Y., & Kershenovich-Stalnikowitz, D. (2018). Correction: Risk factors associated with prolonged hospital length-of-stay: 18-year retrospective study of hospitalizations in a tertiary healthcare center in Mexico (PLoS ONE (2018) 13: 11(e0207203) Doi : 10.1371/journal.pone.0207203). *PLoS ONE*, 13(12), 4–17. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0209944>
- Nasser, R., & Saadeh, B. A. (2013). Motivation for achievement and structural workplace empowerment among palestinian healthcare professionals. *Perspectives on Global Development and Technology*, 12(5–6), 543–560. <https://doi.org/10.1163/15691497-12341273>
- Niegsch, M., Fabritius, M. L., & Anhøj, J. (2013). Imperfect Implementation of an Early Warning Scoring System in a Danish Teaching Hospital: A Cross-Sectional Study. *PLoS ONE*, 8(7). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0070068>
- Nisak, U. K. (2020). Buku Ajar Statistik Di Fasilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan. In *Buku*

Ajar Statistik Di Fasilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan.
<https://doi.org/10.21070/2020/978-623-6833-94-0>

Odell, M. (2015). Detection and management of the deteriorating ward patient: An evaluation of nursing practice. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 24(1–2), 173–182. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jocn.12655>

Okay, O. E. (2010). No 主観的健康感を中心とした在宅高齢者における 健康関連指標に関する共分散構造分析Title. *International Journal of Development and Management Review*, 5(1), 212–224. <http://publications.lib.chalmers.se/records/fulltext/245180/245180.pdf%0Ahttps://hdl.handle.net/20.500.12380/245180%0Ahttp://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jsames.2011.03.003%0Ahttps://doi.org/10.1016/j.gr.2017.08.001%0Ahttp://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.precamres.2014.12>

Paterson, R., MacLeod, D. C., Thetford, D., Beattie, A., Graham, C., Lam, S., & Bell, D. (2006). Prediction of in-hospital mortality and length of stay using an early warning scoring system: Clinical audit. *Clinical Medicine, Journal of the Royal College of Physicians of London*, 6(3), 281–284. <https://doi.org/10.7861/clinmedicine.6-3-281>

Pertiwi, A. (2017). Analisis Perbedaan Kualitas Pelayanan Pada Pasien BPJS Dan Pasien Umum Terhadap Kepuasan Pasien Di Rawat Jalan Rsud Kota Surakarta. *Jurnal Manajemen Dayasaing*, 18(2), 113–121. <https://doi.org/10.23917/dayasaing.v18i2.4508>

Petersen, J. A., Mackel, R., Antonsen, K., & Rasmussen, L. S. (2014). Serious adverse events in a hospital using early warning score - What went wrong? *Resuscitation*, 85(12), 1699–1703. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resuscitation.2014.08.037>

Projo Angkasa, M., Baequny, A., Amirudin, Z., & Studi Keperawatan Pekalongan Poltekkes Kemenkes Semarang, P. (n.d.). *DINI KEGAWATDARURATAN PASIEN MENGGUNAKAN EARLY WARNING SCORE*. <https://ejournal.poltekkes-smg.ac.id/ojs/index.php/LIK>

Rachoin, J.-S., Aplin, K. S., Gandhi, S., Kupersmith, E., & Cerceo, E. (2020). Impact of Length of Stay on Readmission in Hospitalized Patients. *Cureus*, 12(9). <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.10669>

Rajagukguk, C. R., & Widani, N. L. (2020). Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kepatuhan Pelaksanaan Monitoring Early Warning Score. *Carolus Journal of Nursing*, 2(2), 132–148. <https://doi.org/10.37480/cjon.v2i2.37>

- Ramadhan, M. D., Aulawi, K., Pangastuti, H. S., Noviana, U., & Setiyarini, S. (2019). *Hubungan Penerapan Early Warning Score (EWS) dengan Clinical Outcomes Pasien di Instalasi Rawat Inap Dewasa RSUP Dr . Sardjito Yogyakarta*
Association between The Application of Early Warning Score (EWS) with Patient ' s Clinical Outcomes in Adult Inpa.
- Royal College of Physicians. (2017a). National Early Warning Score (NEWS) 2: Standardising the assessment of acute-illness severity in the NHS. In *Updated report of a working party* (Vol. 17, Issue 6).
- Royal College of Physicians. (2017b). *National Early Warning Score (NEWS) 2 Standardising the assessment of acute-illness severity in the NHS Updated report of a working party Executive summary and recommendations The Royal College of Physicians. 2017, 3.*
- RSUD Dr.Soederman. (2022). *Panduan Early Warning System dan Code Blue RSUD Dr.Soederman Kebumen.*
- Sarotama, A., & Melyana. (2019). Implementasi Peringatan Abnormalitas Tanda-Tanda Vital pada Telemedicine Workstation. *Jurnal Nasional Sains Dan Teknologi, 21*(1), 1–9.
- Sasmita, E. D. (2017). *Hubungan Karakteristik Personal Pasien Dengan Lama Rawat Pasien Moderate Care di Rumah Sakit Ortopedi Prof. Dr. R. Soeharso Surakarta.* 274–282.
- Self Management Pada Pelayanan Kesehatan, P., & Serba Guna, G. (2018). *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Keperawatan.*
- StarKes. (2022). Standar Akreditasi Rumah Sakit *Edisi 1*, 7(1), 37–72.
- Stone, K., Zwiggelaar, R., Jones, P., & Mac Parthaláin, N. (2022). A systematic review of the prediction of hospital length of stay: Towards a unified framework. In *PLOS Digital Health* (Vol. 1, Issue 4). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pdig.0000017>
- Sutrisno, Pramusinto, H., & Setiyarini, S. (2022). Analisis Faktor Risiko Ketidakpatuhan Penerapan Early Warning Score Terhadap Mortalitas Pasien. *Jurnal Ilmiah Keperawatan Stikes Hang Tuah Surabaya*, 86–93. <http://journal.stikeshangtuah-sby.ac.id/index.php/JIKSHT>
- Tal, S. (2021). Length of hospital stay among oldest-old patients in acute geriatric ward. *Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics, 94*(December 2020), 104352. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.archger.2021.104352>

Trinity, L. (2009). Compliance : A Concept Analysis. *Nursing Forum*, 44(3), 189–194.

Waycott, J., Sheard, J., Thompson, C., & Clerehan, R. (2013). Making students' work visible on the social web: A blessing or a curse? *Computers and Education*, 68, 86–95. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compedu.2013.04.026>

Zoog, E., Simon, R., Stanley, J. D., Moore, R., Lorenzo-Rivero, S., Shepherd, B., Gao, C., & Nelson, E. (2018). “Enhanced recovery” protocol compliance influences length of stay: Resolving barriers to implementation. *American Surgeon*, 84(6), 801–807. <https://doi.org/10.1177/000313481808400622>

