

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Amanda, P. K., Tieken, S., Davies, S. G., & Kusumaningrum, S. (2019). The Juvenile Courts and Children's Rights: Good Intentions, Flawed Execution. In M. Crouch, *The Politics of Court Reform: Judicial Change and Legal Culture in Indonesia* (pp. 267-285). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bantekas, I., & Mylonaki, E. (2014). *Criminological Approaches to International Criminal Law*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Beckman, K. J., Jewett, P. I., Gacad, A., & Borowsky, I. W. (2023). Reducing Re-arrest Through Community-Led, Police-Initiated Restorative Justice Diversion Tailored for Youth. *Crime & Delinquency*, 1-23.
- Boston, J., Bradstock, A., & Eng, D. (2010). Ethics and Public Policy. In J. Boston, A. Bradstock, & D. Eng, *Public Policy: Why Ethics Matters* (pp. 1-18). Canberra: ANU Press.
- Carrabine, E. (2017). Utilitarianism. In A. Brisman, E. Carrabine, & N. South, *The Routledge Companion to Criminological Theory and Concepts* (pp. 19-22). New York: Routledge.
- Casmini, & Supardi. (2020). Family Resilience: Preventive Solution of Javanese Youth Klitih Behavior. *The Qualitative Report* 25 (4), 947-961.
- Cohen, A. I. (2015). *Philosophy, Ethics, and Public Policy*. Oxon: Routledge.
- Copeland, W. E., Tong, G., Gifford, E. J., Easter, M. M., Shanahan, L., Swartz, M. S., & Swanson, J. W. (2022). Adult Criminal Outcomes of Juvenile Justice Involvement. *Psychological Medicine*, 3711-3718.
- Creswell, J. W. (2013). *Qualitative Inquiry & Research Design Choosing Among Five Approaches Third Edition*. Los Angeles: SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). *Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches Fifth Edition*. Los Angeles: Sage Publication.
- Daly, K. (2006). The Limits of Restorative Justice. In D. Sullivan, & L. Tifft, *Handbook of Restorative Justice* (pp. 134-150). Oxon: Routledge.
- Dawson, C. (2020). *A-Z of Digital Research Methods*. New York: Routledge.
- Dignan, J. (2005). *Understanding Victims and Restorative Justice*. New York: Open University Press.
- Dignan, J. (2007). Juvenile Justice, Criminal Courts, and Restorative Justice. In G. Johnstone, & D. W. Ness, *Handbook of Restorative Justice* (pp. 269-291). Devon: Willan Publishing.

- Dwitama, M. R., Liestyasari, S. I., & Pranawa, S. (2021). Pola Interaksi Geng "Klitih" di Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Studi Masyarakat dan Pendidikan Volume 5, Nomor 1*, 1-10.
- Dye, T. R. (2017). *Understanding Public Policy Fifteenth Edition*. Boston: Pearson.
- Febriani, A. (2018). Klithih: Faktor Risiko dan Developmental Pathway Pelakunya. *Humanitas, Volume 15, No. 2*, 145-159.
- Flora, H. S. (2022). Keadilan Restoratif pada KUHP Baru di Indonesia: Suatu Studi Hukum Profetik. *Rechtsidee Vol. 11* , 1-13.
- Foley, T. (2014). *Developing Restorative Justice Jurisprudence: Rethinking Responses to Criminal Wrongdoing*. Surrey: Ashgate Publishing Limited.
- Fuadi, A., Muti'ah, T., & Hartosujono. (2019). Faktor-Faktor Determinasi Perilaku Klitih. *Jurnal Spirits*, 88-98.
- Gal, T. (2011). *Child Victims and Restorative Justice: A Needs-Rights Model*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Garcia, V., Disemadi, H. S., & Arief, B. N. (2020). The Enforcement of Restorative Justice in Indonesia Criminal Law. *Legality: Jurnal Ilmiah Hukum 28 (1)* , 22-35.
- Goldman, B., & Cropanzano, R. (2015). "Justice" and "Fairness" are not the same things. *Journal of Organizational Behavior, Vol. 36, No. 2*, 313-318.
- Gottfredson, G. D. (2012). Schools and Delinquency. In D. M. Bishop, & B. C. Feld, *The Oxford Handbook of Juvenile Crime and Juvenile Justice* (pp. 1-27). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gronmo, S. (2020). *Social Research Methods: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.
- Gude, A. D., & Papic, I. N. (2020). Restorative Justice and Legal Culture. *Criminology & Criminal Justice Vol. 20 (1)*, 57-75.
- Hadar, N., & Gal, T. (2023). Survivors' Paths Toward Forgiveness in Restorative Justice Following Sexual Violence. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, Vol. 50, No. 6, June*, 911-928.
- Hallsworth, S. (2005). *Street Crime*. Oregon: Wilan Publishing.
- Hamzani, A. I., Aryani, F. D., Bawono, B. T., Khasanah, N., & Yunus, N. R. (2023). Non-Procedural Dispute Resolution: Study of the Restorative Justice Approach Tradition in Indonesia Society. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 1-15.
- Harahap, C. B., & Sulhin, I. (2022). Pengendalian Kejahatan pada Sub-Kebudayaan Geng Klitih (Dalam Paradigma Kriminologi Budaya). *Deviance Jurnal Kriminologi*, 86-102.

- Harefa, O. N. (2022). Reconciliation as a Feminist Mission: An Analysis of Reconciliation in Cases of Violence Against Women in Indonesia. *Feminist Theology Vol. 31 (1)*, 76-90.
- Harve, R., Kalo, S., Syahrin, A., & Ediwarman. (2021). Synchronization of Laws and Application of Diversion in Children Criminal Laws in Conflict. *International Journal of Criminal Justice Science Vol. 16 Issue 2 July*, 358-368.
- Holder, R., Kirchengast, T., & Cassell, P. (2021). Transforming Crime Victims' Right: From Myth to Reality. *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*, 1-13.
- Isnawan, F. (2023). Preventive Measures for Juvenile Crimes in Yogyakarta City. *KnE Life Sciences*, 343-352.
- Jatmiko, D. (2021). Kenakalan Remaja Klithih yang Mengarah pada Konflik Sosial dan Kekerasan di Yogyakarta. *Humanika Vol. 21 No. 2*, 129-150.
- Johnstone, G., & Ness, D. W. (2007). The Meaning of Restorative Justice. In G. Johnstone, & D. W. Ness, *Handbook of Restorative Justice* (pp. 5-23). Devon: Willan Publishing.
- Karsudin, & Cahyaningtyas, I. (2021). Government Policy on Child Crime through the Concept of Diversion as a Solution amid the Spread of Covid-19. *Lex Scientia Law Review*, 1-18.
- KataData. (2022, April 06). *Jumlah Kasus dan Pelaku Klitih di Jogja Meningkat pada 2021*. Retrieved from Kata Data: <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2022/04/06/jumlah-kasus-dan-pelaku-klitih-di-jogja-meningkat-pada-2021>
- Kejaksaan Agung. (2020). *Peraturan Kejaksaan Republik Indonesia Nomor 15 Tahun 2020 tentang Penghentian Penuntutan Berdasarkan Keadilan Restoratif*. Jakarta: Kejaksaan Agung.
- Kementerian PPN/Bappenas. (2024). *Rancangan Akhir Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Panjang Nasional 2025-2045*. Jakarta: Kementerian PPN/Bappenas.
- Kepolisian Negara Republik Indonesia. (2021). *Peraturan Kepolisian Negara Republik Indonesia Nomor 8 Tahun 2021 tentang Penanganan Tindak Pidana Berdasarkan Keadilan Restoratif*. Jakarta: Kepolisian Negara Republik Indonesia.
- Kratcoski, P. C. (2023). *Juvenile Justice Administration*. Cham: Springer.
- Kratcoski, P. C., Kratcoski, L. D., & Kratcoski, P. C. (2020). *Juvenile Delinquency: Theory, Research, and the Juvenile Justice Sixth Edition*. Cham: Springer.

- Leifeld, P. (2018). Discourse Network Analysis: Policy Debates as Dynamic Networks. In J. N. Victor, A. H. Montgomery, & M. Lubell, *The Oxford Handbook of Political Networks* (pp. 301-326). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lubis, I., Lessy, Z., & Sibyan, A. L. (2023). Remaja, Kekerasan, dan Pendidikan Keluarga: Fenomena Klitih di Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Pendidikan, Kebudayaan, dan Keislaman*, 1-18.
- Maglione, G. (2019). The Political Rationality of Restorative Justice. *Theoretical Criminology Vol. 23 (4)*, 545-562.
- Maglione, G. (2022). Restorative Justice and Criminal Justice Reform: Forms, Issues, and Counter Strategies. In E. Jeglic, & C. Calkins, *Handbook of Issues in Criminal Justice Reform in the United States* (pp. 717-736). Cham: Springer.
- Mahkamah Agung Republik Indonesia. (2015). *Peraturan Mahkamah Agung Republik Indonesia Nomor 4 Tahun 2014 tentang Pedoman Pelaksanaan Diversi dalam Sistem Peradilan Pidana Anak*. Jakarta: Mahkamah Agung Republik Indonesia.
- Marlina, Mulyadi, M., & Nurmalawaty. (2020). The Rule of Law and the Role of Correctional Centres (BAPAS) in Creating Restorative Justice. *International Journal of Innovation, Creativity, and Change, Vol. 11 Issue 6*, 415-424.
- Miles, M. B., Huberman, A. M., & Saldana, J. (2014). *Qualitative Data Analysis: A Methods Sourcebook 3rd Edition*. California: Sage Publications.
- Mohan, D. (2003). Introduction: Safety as a Human Right. *Health and Human Rights, Vol. 6 No. 2, Violence, Health, and Human Rights*, 161-167.
- Molinuevo, M., & Saez, S. (2014). *Regulatory Assessment Toolkit*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.
- Monell, J. S. (2022). Administrative Justice. In A. Farazmand, *Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration, Public Policy, and Governance Second Edition* (pp. 328-332). Cham: Springer.
- Muarifah, A., Mashar, R., Hashim, I. H., Rofiah, N. H., & Oktaviani, F. (2022). Aggression in Adolescents: The Role of Mother-Child Attachment and Self-Esteem. *Behavioral Sciences 12, 147*, 1-13.
- Munajat, M. (2022). *Hukum Pidana Anak di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Sinar Grafika.
- Muratore, M. G. (2014). Victimization. In A. C. Michalos, *Encyclopedia of Quality of Life and Well-Being Research* (pp. 6917-6921). Dordrecht: Springer.

- Nascimento, A. M., Andrade, J., & Rodrigues, A. d. (2023). The Psychological Impact of Restorative Justice Practices on Victims of Crimes-a Systematic Review. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse Vol. 23 (3)*, 1929-1947.
- Ness, D. W., & Strong, K. H. (2015). *Restoring Justice: An Introduction to Restorative Justice Fifth Edition*. Waltham: Anderson Publishing.
- Neuman, W. L. (2014). *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches Seventh Edition*. Essex: Pearson Education Limited.
- Patton, M. Q. (2015). *Qualitative Research & Evaluation Methods Fourth Edition*. California: Sage Publications, Inc.
- Paunio, E. (2009). Beyond Predictability - Reflections on Legal Certainty and the Discourse Theory of Law in the EU Legal Order. *German Law Vol. 10 No. 11*, 1469-1493.
- Pemberton, A. (2010). Needs of Victims of Terrorism. In R. Letschert, I. Staiger, & A. Pemberton, *Assisting Victims of Terrorism: Towards a European Standard of Justice* (pp. 73-142). Dordrecht: Springer.
- Pemberton, A., & Vanfraechem, I. (2015). Victim' Victimization Experiences and Their Need for Justice. In I. Vanfraechem, D. Bolivar, & I. Aertsen, *Victims and Restorative Justice* (pp. 15-47). Oxon: Routledge.
- Pemerintah Republik Indonesia. (2002). *Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 23 Tahun 2002 tentang Perlindungan Anak*. Jakarta: Sekretariat Negara.
- Pemerintah Republik Indonesia. (2006). *Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 13 Tahun 2006 tentang Perlindungan Saksi dan Korban*. Jakarta: Sekretariat Negara.
- Pemerintah Republik Indonesia. (2009). *Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 48 Tahun 2009 tentang Kekuasaan Kehakiman*. Jakarta: Sekretariat Negara.
- Pemerintah Republik Indonesia. (2012). *Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 11 Tahun 2012 tentang Sistem Peradilan Pidana Anak*. Jakarta: Sekretariat Negara.
- Pemerintah Republik Indonesia. (2014). *Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 31 Tahun 2014 tentang Perubahan atas Undang-Undang Nomor 13 Tahun 2006 tentang Perlindungan Saksi dan Korban*. Jakarta: Sekretariat Negara.
- Pemerintah Republik Indonesia. (2014). *Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 35 Tahun 2014 tentang Perubahan atas Undang-Undang Nomor 23 Tahun 2002 tentang Perlindungan Anak*. Jakarta: Sekretariat Negara.

- Pemerintah Republik Indonesia. (2015). *Peraturan Pemerintah Republik Indonesia Nomor 65 Tahun 2015 tentang Pedoman Pelaksanaan Diversi dan Penanganan Anak yang Belum Berumur 12 (dua belas) Tahun*. Jakarta: Sekretariat Negara.
- Pemerintah Republik Indonesia. (2018). *Peraturan Pemerintah Republik Indonesia Nomor 7 Tahun 2018 tentang Pemberian Kompensasi, Restitusi, dan Bantuan kepada Saksi dan Korban*. Jakarta: Sekretariat Negara.
- Pemerintah Republik Indonesia. (2018). *Peraturan Presiden Republik Indonesia Nomor 82 Tahun 2018 tentang Jaminan Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Sekretariat Negara.
- Pemerintah Republik Indonesia. (2020). *Peraturan Pemerintah Republik Indonesia Nomor 35 Tahun 2020 tentang Perubahan atas Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 7 Tahun 2018 tentang Pemberian Kompensasi, Restitusi, dan Bantuan kepada Saksi dan Korban*. Jakarta: Sekretariat Negara.
- Pemerintah Republik Indonesia. (2023). *Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 1 Tahun 2023 tentang Kitab Undang-Undang Hukum Pidana*. Jakarta: Sekretariat Negara.
- Pranis, K. (2007). Restorative Values. In G. Johnstone, & D. W. Ness, *Handbook of Restorative Justice* (pp. 59-74). Devon: Willan Publishing.
- Prasetyandoko, E., & Widowaty, Y. (2021). Analysis on Perpetrator of Klitih in Special Region of Yogyakarta. *ULRev Vol. 5 No. 1*, 79-88.
- Pribadi, B. (2022). Keadilan Restoratif dalam Penerapan Diversi terhadap Pelaku Klitih di D.I. Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Crepido Vol. 04*, 83-94.
- Puspitawati, P. M., Subandi, Adiyanti, M. G., Sharif, E. O., & Bulut, S. (2021). Factors Inhibiting the Psychological Recovery Process of Children in Conflict with the Law. *Psikohumaniora: Jurnal Penelitian Psikologi, Vol. 6, No. 1*, 91-102.
- Putri, D. S., & Rustamaji, M. (2022). Pemenuhan Hak-Hak Anak yang Berhadapan dengan Hukum pada Kasus Residivis Klitih. *Verstek Volume10 (4)*, 688-698.
- Radbruch, G. (1950). Legal Philosophy. Diterjemahkan oleh Kurt Wilk, *The Legal Philosophies of Lask, Radbruch, and Dabin* (pp. 47-219). Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Rahman, F. (2019). Contextualizing Restorative Justice Through Diversion Mechanism: A Study of Indonesia Juvenile Justice System. *Indonesia Law Review Vol. 9, No. 3*, 241-258.
- Rawls, J. (2005). *A Theory of Justice*. Cambridge: Belknap Press.

- Raye, B. E., & Roberts, A. W. (2007). Restorative Processes. In G. Johnstone, & D. W. Ness, *Handbook of Restorative Justice* (pp. 211-227). Devon: Willan Publishing.
- Reisch, M. (2014). *Routledge International Handbook of Social Justice*. Oxon: Routledge.
- Ribando, S. J. (2022). Ethics and Public Policy. In A. Farazmand, *Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration, Public Policy, and Governance Second Edition* (pp. 4294-4296). Cham: Springer.
- Richards, K., Bartels, L., & Bolitho, J. (2017). Children's Court Magistrates' Views of Restorative Justice and Therapeutic Jurisprudence Measures for Young Offenders. *Youth Justice Vol. 17 (1)*, 22-40.
- Riyadi, A., Suyono, H., & Hayati, E. N. (2021). Implementasi Pola Asuh Orang Tua pada Remaja Pelaku Klitih di D.I. Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Penelitian Kesejahteraan Sosial Vol. 20 No. 1*, 91-102.
- Roberson, C., & Azaola, E. (2021). *Why do Youths Commit Crime*. Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Rochaeti, N., Prasetyo, M. H., Rozah, U., & Park, J. (2023). A Restorative Justice System in Indonesia: A Close View from the Indigenous Peoples' Practices. *Sriwijaya Law Review Vol. 7, Issue 1*, 87-104.
- Rock, P. (2014). Victims' Rights. In I. Vanfraechem, A. Pemberton, & F. M. Ndahinda, *Justice for Victims: Perspectives on Rights, Transition and Reconciliation* (pp. 11-31). Oxon: Routledge.
- Rofifah, F. P., Santoso, A. P., Sarifah, A., Kahesti, D., Ijlal, F., Putri, A., . . . Zulaykha, S. (2023). Kejahatan Remaja (Klitih) sebagai Bentuk Pelanggaran HAM. *Jurnal Hukum dan HAM Wara Sains Vol. 02, No. 06*, 469-475.
- Ross, J. I. (2013). *Encyclopedia of Street Crime in America*. California: SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Sarmini, Kurniyatuti, N., & Sukartiningsih, S. (2018). Klithih: Invisible Crime by Teenagers. *Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research Vol. 226*, 1578-1582.
- Sarwono, R. B. (2019). Menelisik Dorongan Agresi Para Pelajar Pelaku "Klithih" di Yogyakarta. *Solution, Journal of Conseling and Personal Development Vol. 1 No. 1*, 58-70.
- Schiff, M. (2007). Satisfying the Needs and Interest of Stakeholders. In G. Johnstone, & D. W. Ness, *Handbook of Restorative Justice* (pp. 228-246). Devon: Willan Publishing.

- Septiani, I. D., & Zuhdy, M. (2020). Penegakan Hukum Pidana terhadap Perbuatan Klitih yang Disertai Kekerasan di Wilayah Hukum Kabupaten Bantul. *Indonesia Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology Vol. 1 Nomor 2*, 108-116.
- Setiawan, S. D. (2022, April 08). *Klitih, Kejahatan Jalanan, Mengapa Masih Saja Sering Terjadi di Yogyakarta?* Retrieved from Republika: <https://news.republika.co.id/berita/ra0mli409/klitih-kejahatan-jalanan-mengapa-masih-saja-terjadi-di-yogyakarta>
- Shoemaker, D. J. (2010). *Theories of Delinquency: An Examination of Explanation of Delinquent Behavior*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Siahaan, T. P., & Susanto, N. (2023). Digital Advocacy for Punitive Justice and Vigilantism: Analyzing Citizen Dissatisfaction with the Klitih Prevention Policy. *Policy & Governance Review*, 21-37.
- Siegel, L. J. (2018). *Criminology: Theories, Patterns, and Typologies*. Boston: Cengage Learning.
- Siegel, L. J., & Welsh, B. C. (2018). *Juvenile Delinquency: Theory, Practice, and Law, Thirteenth Edition*. Boston: Cengage.
- Sinatrio, W. (2019). The Implementation of Diversion and Restorative Justice in the Juvenile Criminal Justice System in Indonesia. *Journal of Indonesian Legal Studies Volume 4 Issue 01 JILS 4 (1)*, 73-88.
- Singh, P. S., & Azman, A. (2020). Dealing with Juvenile Delinquency: Integrated Social Work Approach. *Asian Social Work Journal, Volume 2, Issue 2*, 32-43.
- Sirait, T. Y., & Cahyaningtyas, I. (2019). Restorative Justice Approach in The Settlement of Children's Cases in Indonesia. *Legality, Vol. 27, No. 2*, 232-241.
- Skelton, A. (2019). Human Rights and Restorative Justice. In T. Gavrielides, *Routledge International Handbook of Restorative Justice* (pp. 32-42). Oxon: Routledge.
- Snyder, H. N. (2012). Juvenile Delinquents and Juvenile Justice Clientele: Trends and Patterns in Crime and Justice System Response. In D. M. Bishop, & B. C. Feld, *The Oxford Handbook of Juvenile Crime and Juvenile Justice* (pp. 1-33). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Spencer, L. (2020). The Role of Identify in Vigilantism & State Involvement: Explored in Khayelitsha, South Africa. *Australian Review of African Studies*, 123-146.

- Stageman, D. L. (2022). Enhancing Police Accountability and Legitimacy. In E. Jeglic, & C. Calkins, *Handbook of Issues in Criminal Justice Reform in the United States* (pp. 57-77). Cham: Springer.
- Stevens, G. (2003). Advancing Safety as a Fundamental Human Right. *Health and Human Rights, Vol. 6, No. 2, Violence, Health, and Human Rights*, 168-170.
- Strong, K. H. (2014). History of Restorative Justice. In G. Bruinsma, & D. Weisburd, *Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice* (pp. 2239-2249). New York: Springer Reference.
- Subarsono. (2023). *Analisi Kebijakan Publik: Konsep, Teori, dan Aplikasi Cetakan XII*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Sudewo, F. A. (2021). *Pendekatan Restorative Justice bagi Anak yang Berhadapan dengan Hukum*. Pekalongan: PT Nasya Expanding Management.
- Sukardi, & Purnama, H. R. (2022). Restorative Justice Principles in Law Enforcement and Democracy in Indonesia. *Journal of Indonesian Legal Studies Volume 7 (1)* , 155-190.
- Sulistyo, E., Pujiyono, & Rochaeti, N. (2021). Restorative Justice as a Resolution for the Crime of Rape with Child Perpetrators. *International Journal of Criminology and Sociology*, 595-602.
- Surwandono, & Bahari, D. M. (2020). The Advocacy of Facebook Public Group "Info Cegatan Jogja" to Prevent Ganterism Action "Klitih" in Yogyakarta, Indonesia. *Society Volume 8 (2)*, 343-358.
- Susilo, D., Putranto, T. D., & Navarro, C. J. (2022). Indonesian Criminal Code about Drugs and Narcotics: Justice and Media Portrayal. *Journal of Drug and Alcohol Research Vol. 11*, 1-6.
- Syaufi, A. (2023). Remodeling of Criminal Case Statement Settlement in Indonesia. *WSEAS Transactions on Environment and Development Vol. 19*, 233-244.
- Takala, J.-P., & Aromaa, K. (2008). Victimology. In L. R. Kurtz, *Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace, and Conflict* (pp. 2272-2288). Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Tapscott, R. (2023). Vigilantes and the State: Understanding Violence through a Security Assemblages Approach. *Perspective on Politics*, 209-224.
- Triasari, D., Hanum, W. N., & Frimandiaz, V. (2023). Mapping Restorative Justice in Information and Electronic Transaction Criminal Regulation. *Journal of Human Rights, Culture, and Legal System Vol. 3, No. 1*, 1-16.
- Vanfraechem, I., & Bolivar, D. (2015). Restorative Justice and Victims of Crime. In I. Vanfraechem, D. Bolivar, & I. Aertsen, *Victims and Restorative Justice* (pp. 48-75). Oxon: Routledge.

- Wibowo, A., & Ma'ruf, U. (2019). Substansial Justice in Handling of Child Actors "Klitih". *Jurnal Daulat Hukum Vol. 2 Issue 2*, 155-164.
- Wijanarko, A., & Rahnalemken. (2021). Kejahatan Jalanan Klitih oleh Anak di Yogyakarta. *Recidive Vol. 10 No. 1*, 23-28.
- Winarno, E. (2020). Klithih: Manifestasi Penyimpangan Agresivitas Remaja. *Media Informasi Penelitian Kesejahteraan Sosial Vo. 44 No. 1*, 21-38.
- Wolhuter, L., Olley, N., & Denham, D. (2009). *Victimology: Victimisation and Victims' Rights*. Oxon: Routledge.
- Youssef, K. Y. (2022). Evaluating the Institutional Performace as a Tool for Public Policy Evaluation. In A. Farazmand, *Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration, Public Policy, and Governance Second Edition* (pp. 4493-4500). Cham: Springer.
- Yunus, A. S., & Dahri, I. (2021). *Restorative Justice di Indonesia*. Bogor: Guepedia.
- Zainuri, Yanto, & Hartanti. (2020). Tinjauan Kriminologis terhadap Kejahatan Penganiayaan yang Dilakukan oleh Anak (Klithih) di Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. *Kajian Hasil Penelitian Hukum 3 (2)*, 351-365.