

DAFTAR RUJUKAN

- Aini, N., Djatmika, D., Sumarlam, S., & Kristina, D. (2023). Hedge Markers: A Study of Politeness and Gender in Media Interaction. *International Journal of Society Culture and Language, Online First*. <https://doi.org/10.22034/ijscsl.2023.2002556.3035>
- Alrabee', B., Alshbeek, A. A., & Jahamah, A. H. (2023). Use of Polite Request Forms by Jordanian Children: Do Age and Gender Have an Impact? *Theory and Practice in Language Studies*, 13(3), 673–682. <https://doi.org/10.17507/tpls.1303.16>
- Austin, J. L. (1962). *How To Do Things With Words*. Oxford University Press.
- 'Azzah, A., & Mujiyanto, J. (2023). The Implementation of Politeness Strategies in Showing Disagreement Among the Communicative Members. *English Education Journal*, 13(1), 118–127. <https://doi.org/10.15294/eej.v13i1.71649>
- Banikalef, A. (2019). The Impact of Culture and Gender on the Production of Online Speech Acts among Jordanian Facebook Users. *International Journal of Arabic-English Studies*, 19(2), 394–410. <https://doi.org/10.33806/ijaes2000.19.2.9>
- Brocca, N., Nuzzo, E., Velásquez, D. C., & Rudigier, M. (2023). Linguistic politeness across Austria and Italy: Backing out of an invitation with an instant message. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 209, 56–70. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pragma.2023.02.018>
- Brown, P. (1980). How and Why are Women More Polite: Some Evidence from A Mayan community. *Praeger*, 111–136.
- Brown, P. (1993). Gender, Politeness, and Confrontation in Tenejapa. Dalam *Gender and Conversational Interaction*. Oxford University Press.
- Brown, P., & Levinson, S. C. (1987). *Politeness: Some universals in language usage*. Cambridge University Press.
- Cheng, W. (2020). Speech Acts, Faceworks and Politeness. Dalam *The Routledge Handbook of Language and Intercultural Communication* (hlm. 148). Routledge.
- Coates, J. (2013). *Women, men and language: A sociolinguistic account of gender differences in language* (3. ed). Routledge.
- Crossman, A. (2020, Februari 2). An Overview of Qualitative Research Methods. *ThoughtCo*. <https://www.thoughtco.com/qualitative-research-methods-3026555>

- Elyas, T., AlShurafa, N., Aldakheel, F., & Alrawi, M. (2022). Politeness and Gender in a Saudi TV Show. *International Journal of Linguistics and Translation Studies*, 3(2), 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.36892/ijlts.v3i2.223>
- Esfahlan, F. K., & Boroumand, M. (2020). Gender and socioeconomic status: A pragmatic analysis of politeness strategies used by Iranian EFL students in Persian and English requests. *Dil ve Dilbilimi Çalışmaları Dergisi*, 16(4), 1803–1820. <https://doi.org/10.17263/jlls.851003>
- Fishman, P. M. (1980). Conversational Insecurity. Dalam *Language: Social Psychological Perspectives* (first, hlm. 126–140). Pergamon Press.
- Foley, W. A. (2020). Anthropological Linguistics. Dalam C. A. Chapelle (Ed.), *The Encyclopedia of Applied Linguistics* (1 ed., hlm. 1–6). Wiley. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781405198431.wbeal0031.pub2>
- Fraser, B. (1990). Perspectives on politeness. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 14(2), 219–236. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0378-2166\(90\)90081-N](https://doi.org/10.1016/0378-2166(90)90081-N).
- Fuchs, R. (2017). Do women (still) use more intensifiers than men?: Recent change in the sociolinguistics of intensifiers in British English. *International Journal of Corpus Linguistics*, 22(3), 345–374. <https://doi.org/10.1075/ijcl.22.3.03fuc>
- Goldsmith, D., & MacGeorge, E. (2000). The impact of politeness and relationship on perceived quality of advice about a problem. *Human Communication Research*, 26(2), 234–263. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2958.2000.tb00757.x>
- Goodwin, M. H. (1990). *He-said-she-said: Talk as social organization among Black children*. Indiana University Press.
- Gu, L. (2013). Language and Gender: Differences and Similarities. *Atlantis Press*, 247–250.
- Gulbinskienė, D., Dubovičienė, T., & Lasauskienė, R. (2021). Direct and Indirect Speech Acts in Politicians Posts on Social Networks. *Šiuolaikinės Visuomenės Ugdymo Veiksniai*, 285–302. <https://doi.org/10.47459/svuv.2021.6.14>
- Hinck, R. S., Hinck, E. A., Hinck, S. S., & Dailey, W. O. (2024). Gender, Politeness, and the 2020 Democratic Presidential Primary Debates. *Western Journal of Communication*, 88(2), 328–351. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10570314.2023.2222090>
- Holmes, J. (1995). *Women, Men and Politeness* (1st ed.). Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315845722>

- Holmes, J. (2013). *An introduction to sociolinguistics* (4. ed). Routledge.House, J. (2012). *Pragmatics of Lingua Franca Interaction*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781405198431.wbeal0941>
- Jespersen, O. (1954). *Language Its nature, development, and origin* (tenth). George Allen & Unwin Ltd.
- Jinyu, D. (2014). *Study on Gender Differences in Language Under the Sociolinguistics*.
- Kara, G. (2020). Gender and Language: A Review on the Use of Language by Male and Female University Students. *Akademik Dil ve Edebiyat Dergisi*, 4(2), 594–620. <https://doi.org/10.34083/akaded.769078>
- Kushnir, A., & Logova, Y. (2024). THE PECULIARITIES OF WOMEN’S COLLOQUIAL SPEECH. *Молодой Вчений*, 1.1 (125.1), 36–38. <https://doi.org/10.32839/2304-5809/2024-1.1-125.1-9>
- Lakoff, R. (1973). Language and Woman’s Place. *Language in Society*, 2(1), 45–80.
- Lakoff, R. (1975). *Language and woman’s place*. Harper & Row.
- Li, X., & Li, F. (2020). Gender Difference in Hedging: A Corpus-Based Study to TED Talks about Emotion. *Creative Education*, 11(10), 2106–2115. <https://doi.org/10.4236/ce.2020.1110153>
- Maharani, S., Mujiyanto, J., & Warsono, W. (2020). The Relations between Male and Female Participants in Using Assertive Speech Acts for Interactions in The Ellen DeGeneres Show. *English Education Journal*, 10(2), 234–241. <https://doi.org/10.15294/eej.v10i1.35145>
- Manaf, N. A. (2021). *Analysis of Illocutionary Speech Acts on Student’s Social Media Post and Comments*.
- Maskuri, K. D. S., Tarjana, S., Djatmika, D., & Purnanto, D. (2019). Politeness Strategies in Directive Speech Acts in Local Indonesian Parliament Assembly Proceedings. *International Journal of English Linguistics*, 9(3), 85. <https://doi.org/10.5539/ijel.v9n3p85>
- Masruddin, M., Amir, F., Langaji, A., & Rusdiansyah, R. (2023). Conceptualizing Linguistic Politeness in Light of Age. *International Journal of Society, Culture and Language, Online First*. <https://doi.org/10.22034/ijsc.2023.2001556.3018>
- Meany, J., & Shuster, K. (2003). *On that point!: An ontroduction to parliamentary debate*. IDEA.

- Mohajer, L., & Jan, J. Mohd. (2015). Preserving Face and the Use of Hedges in Masculine World of Men. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 208, 13–20. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2015.11.176>
- Mudiharjo, D. M., Nur, T., Indrayani, L. M., & Darmayanti, N. (2022). Politeness Strategy in Commissive Speech Acts. *ELS Journal on Interdisciplinary Studies in Humanities*, 4(2), 131–138. <https://doi.org/10.34050/elsjish.v4i2.11823>
- Niyazova, G. G., & Abduraxmanova, N. S. (2022). *Pragmatic Description of Speech Acts Related to Gender Speech*. 6(4).
- Nurkhamidah, N. (2020). Illocutionary speech acts on Donald Trump's speech in addressing the covid-19 breakout. *Journal of Research on English and Language Learning (J-REaLL)*, 1(2), 119. <https://doi.org/10.33474/j-reall.v1i2.6756>
- Parker, F., & Riley, K. (1994). *Linguistics for non-Linguists* (Vol. 2nd). Allyn and Bacon.
- Pawelczyk, J. (2009). "Gendered discourse in the professional workplace". Louise Mullany. Basingstoke, NY: Palgrave Macmillan. 2007. pp. 236. *Gender and Language*, 3(1), 115–120. <https://doi.org/10.1558/genl.v3i1.115>
- Quirk, R., Greenbaum, S., Leech, G., & Svartvik, J. (Ed.). (1992). *A grammar of contemporary English* (20. impr). Longman.
- Rahayuningsih, D., Saleh, M., & Fitriati, S. W. (2020). The Realization of Politeness Strategies in EFL Teacher-Students Classroom Interaction. *English Education Journal*, 10(1), 85–93. <https://doi.org/10.15294/eej.v10i1.33822>
- Rosyidah, R. H. (2021). Politeness As a Strategy of Attack in Presidential Debate in Indonesia 2019. *JETLe (Journal of English Language Teaching and Learning)*, 3(1), 40–48. <https://doi.org/10.18860/jetle.v3i1.13456>
- Sari, P. I., & Pranoto, B. E. (t.t.). *AN ANALYSIS OF ILLOCUTIONARY ACT AND PERLOCUTIONARY ACT TOWARDS THE QUEEN ELIZABETH'S SPEECH ENTITLED WE WILL SUCCEED AND BETTER DAYS WILL COME*. 3(1).
- Saritza, Z., & Natsir, M. (2023). Gender and Politeness of Request Expression on Whatsapp. *TRANSFORM: Journal of English Language Teaching and Learning*, 11(3), 119. <https://doi.org/10.24114/tj.v11i3.44031>
- Searle, J. R. (1976). A classification of illocutionary acts. *Language in Society*, 5(1), 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0047404500006837>
- Searle, J. R. (2010). *Expression and meaning: Studies in the theory of speech acts* (Nachdr.). Cambridge Univ. Pr.

- Sianipar, M. O. C. (2022). An Analysis of Assertive Illocutionary Acts on Social Media. *Journal MELT (Medium for English Language Teaching)*, 7(1), 46. <https://doi.org/10.22303/melt.7.1.2022.46-56>
- Slman, H. S., & Betti, D. M. J. (2020). *Politeness and Face Threatening Acts in Iraqi EFL learners' Conversations*. 3(8).
- Tannen, D. (Ed.). (1993). *Gender and conversational interaction*. Oxford Univ. Press.
- Torres, J. (2020). Politeness Strategies vis-à-vis Genders and Exposures to Western Culture: The Case of 'The Voice of the Philippines' Coaches. *International Journal of Linguistics and Translation Studies*, 1(3), 100–117. <https://doi.org/10.36892/ijlts.v1i3.1>
- Toulmin, S. E. (2003). *The Uses of Argument, Updated Edition*.
- Tumposky, N. R. (2004). The Debate Debate. *The Clearing House: A Journal of Educational Strategies, Issues and Ideas*, 78(2), 52–56. <https://doi.org/10.3200/TCHS.78.2.52-56>
- Wijana, I. D. P. (2021). On Speech Acts. *Journal of Pragmatics Research*, 3(1), 14–27. <https://doi.org/10.18326/jopr.v3i1.14-27>
- Wijayanti, F. I. (2023). *Implementasi Tindak Tutur dan Strategi Kesantunan Berspektif Gender dalam Merepresentasikan Karakter Calon Pimpinan Komisi Pemberantasan Korupsi*. Universitas Sebelas Maret.
- Wijayanti, F. I., Djatmika, D., Sumarlam, S., & Sawardi, FX. (2022). Portraying Leader Characters through Speech Acts and Politeness Strategies in Job Interview: A Gender Perspective. *International Journal of Society Culture and Language, Online First*. <https://doi.org/10.22034/ijscsl.2022.549337.2549>
- Wolfson, N. (1988). *The Bulge: A Theory of Speech Behavior and Social Distance*.
- Yan, C. (2016). A contrastive pragmatic study of politeness strategies in disagreement between native speakers of English and Chinese EFL learners. *Chinese Journal of Applied Linguistics*, 39(2). <https://doi.org/10.1515/cjal-2016-0015>
- Yule, G. (1996). *Pragmatics* (Vol. 1st). Oxford University Press.
- Yule, G. (2018). *Pragmatik* (I. F. Wahyuni, Penerj.; 1–3). Pustaka Pelajar.

