

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adam, L., Jin, J., & Khan, A. (2022). Does the Indonesian farmer empowerment policy enhance the professional farmer? Empirical evidence based on the difference-in-difference approach. *Technology in Society*, 68, 101924. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techsoc.2022.101924>
- Agrawal, A. (2001). Common property institutions and sustainable governance of resources. *World development*, 29(10), 1649-1672. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(01\)00063-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(01)00063-8)
- Ambarwati, A., & Chazali, C. (2023). The Long Road to Becoming a Farmer in Kebumen, Central Java, Indonesia. In Srinivasan, S. (eds) *Becoming A Young Farmer: Young People's Pathways Into Farming: Canada, China, India and Indonesia* (pp. 361-382). Cham: Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-15233-7_13
- Ambarwati, A., Chazali, C., Sadoko, I., & White, B. (2023). Youth and agriculture in Indonesia. In Srinivasan, S. (eds) *Becoming A Young Farmer: Young People's Pathways Into Farming: Canada, China, India and Indonesia* (pp. 303-335). Cham: Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-15233-7_11
- Amon-Armah, F., Amoah, A. I., Anyidoho, N. A., Muilerman, S., Owusu-Ansah, F., Asamoah, M., ... & Oduro, S. S. (2018). A typology of young cocoa farmers in Ghana-attitudes, motivation and aspirations. In *International Symposium on Cocoa Research (ISCR), Lima, Peru, 13-17 November 2017*. International Cocoa Organization (ICCO).
- Anderson, J. E. (2003). *Public policymaking : an introduction*. Houghton Mifflin.
- Anugrahsari, I., Sardjono, M. A., Fitriyah, N., & Golar, G. (2020). Social Contracts: Pillars of Community Conservation Partnerships in Lore Lindu National Park, Indonesia. *Forest and Society*, 4(1), 115-126. <http://dx.doi.org/10.24259/fs.v4i1.8682>
- Anyidoho, N. A., Leavy, J., & Asenso-Okyere, K. (2012). Perceptions and Aspirations: A Case Study of Young People in Ghana's Cocoa Sector. *IDS Bulletin*, 43(6), 20-32. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2012.00376.x>
- Apipoonyanon, C., Kuwornu, J. K., Szabo, S., & Shrestha, R. P. (2020). Factors influencing household participation in community forest management: evidence from Udon Thani Province, Thailand. *Journal of Sustainable Forestry*, 39(2), 184-206. DOI:10.1080/10549811.2019.1632211



- Arias Valencia, M. M. (2022). Principles, scope, and limitations of the methodological triangulation. *Investigación y Educación en Enfermería*, 40(2). <https://doi.org/10.17533/udea.iee.v40n2e03>
- Arts, B. (2012). Forests policy analysis and theory use: Overview and trends. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 16, 7-13. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2010.12.003>
- Arts B. (2013). Forest and nature governance: a practice based approach. *Critical Policy Studies*, 7(3), 367–369. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19460171.2013.826012>
- Ashby, J. S., & Schoon, I. (2010). Career success: The role of teenage career aspirations, ambition value and gender in predicting adult social status and earnings. *Journal of vocational behavior*, 77(3), 350-360. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jvb.2010.06.006>
- Au, W. H., Chan, K. C., & Yao, X. (2003). A novel evolutionary data mining algorithm with applications to churn prediction. *IEEE transactions on evolutionary computation*, 7(6), 532-545. <https://doi.org/10.1109/TEVC.2003.819264>
- Barlett, J E. Kotrlik, J. W. K. J. W., & Higgins, C. C. H. C. C. (2001). Organizational research: Determining appropriate sample size in survey research appropriate sample size in survey research. *Information technology, learning, and performance journal*, 19(1), 43.
- Beckert, J., & Suckert, L. (2021). The future as a social fact. The analysis of perceptions of the future in sociology. *Poetics*, 84, 101499. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.poetic.2020.101499>
- Bernard, T., & Seyoum Taffesse, A. (2014). Aspirations: An approach to measurement with validation using Ethiopian data. *Journal of African economies*, 23(2), 189-224. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jae/ejt030>
- Bertolozzi-Caredio, D., Bardaji, I., Coopmans, I., Soriano, B., & Garrido, A. (2020). Key steps and dynamics of family farm succession in marginal extensive livestock farming. *Journal of Rural Studies*, 76, 131-141. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrurstud.2020.04.030>
- Bertoni, D., & Cavicchioli, D. (2016). Farm succession, occupational choice and farm adaptation at the rural-urban interface: The case of Italian horticultural farms. *Land Use Policy*, 57, 739-748. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2016.07.002>
- Bezu, S., & Holden, S. (2014). Are rural youth in Ethiopia abandoning agriculture?. *World Development*, 64, 259-272. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.06.013>
- Budi, B., Kartodihardjo, H., Nugroho, B., & Mardiana, R. (2021). Implementation of social forestry policy: A review of community access. *Forest and Society*. Vol. 5(1): 60-74. <http://dx.doi.org/10.24259/fs.v5i1.9859>

- Brennan, M. A., Dolan, P., & Odera, E. (2022). Of regiments and radicals: The critical need for empowering youth as radical agents of change. *Education, Citizenship and Social Justice*, 17(3), 210-223. <https://doi.org/10.1177/17461979221103775>
- Brooks, J. S., Waylen, K. A., & Borgerhoff Mulder, M. (2012). How national context, project design, and local community characteristics influence success in community-based conservation projects. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 109(52), 21265-21270. <http://www.pnas.org/lookup/suppl/doi:10.1073/pnas.1207141110/-/DCSupplemental>
- Brown, H. C. P. (2021). Youth, migration and community forestry in the Global South. *Forests, Trees and Livelihoods*, 30(3), 213-225. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14728028.2021.1958065>
- Bornstein, M. H., Jager, J., & Putnick, D. L. (2013). Sampling in developmental science: Situations, shortcomings, solutions, and standards. *Developmental review*, 33(4), 357-370. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dr.2013.08.003>
- Charnley, S., & Poe, M. R. (2007). Community forestry in theory and practice: Where are we now?. *Annu. Rev. Anthropol.*, 36, 301-336. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.anthro.35.081705.123143>
- Chazali, C. (2019). The Intergenerational Dimensions of Land Transfer Among Smallholder Farm Households in Indonesia. Tesis. Social Policy for Development. The International Institute of Social Studies. The Netherlands
- Chuma, G. B., Mondo, J. M., Sonwa, D. J., Karume, K., Mushagalusa, G. N., & Schmitz, S. (2022). Socio-economic determinants of land use and land cover change in South-Kivu wetlands, eastern DR Congo: Case study of Hogola and Chisheke wetlands. *Environmental Development*, 43, 100711. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envdev.2022.100711>
- Claridge, T. (2004). Designing social capital sensitive participation methodologies. Social Capital Research
- Clendenning, J. (2019). Approaching rural young people. Background report for the CGIAR research program on forests, trees and agroforestry's gender equality and social inclusion strategy. Indonesia: The CGIAR Research Program on Forests Trees and Agroforestry (FTA). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrurstud.2017.06.007>
- Cochran, C. E. (2009). American public policy : an introduction. Wadsworth Cengage Learning.
- Conway, S. F. (2017). Exploring the Human Dynamics Affecting the Intergenerational Family Farm Transfer Process in Later Life: A Roadmap for Future Policy (Doctoral dissertation, National University of Ireland, Galway).



- Conway, S. F., McDonagh, J., Farrell, M., & Kinsella, A. (2016). Cease agricultural activity forever? Underestimating the importance of symbolic capital. *Journal of Rural Studies*, 44, 164-176. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrurstud.2016.01.016>
- Conway, S. F., McDonagh, J., Farrell, M., & Kinsella, A. (2017). Uncovering obstacles: The exercise of symbolic power in the complex arena of intergenerational family farm transfer. *Journal of Rural Studies*, 54, 60-75.
- Creswell, J. W. (2015). *A concise introduction to mixed methods research*. SAGE publications.
- Coopmans, I., Dessein, J., Accatino, F., Antonioli, F., Bertolozzi-Caredio, D., Gavrilesu, C., Gradziuk, P., Manevska-Tasevska, G., Meuwissen, M., Peneva, M., Petitt, A., Urquhart, J., & Wauters, E. (2021). Understanding farm generational renewal and its influencing factors in Europe. *Journal of Rural Studies*, 86, 398-409. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrurstud.2021.06.023>
- Daum, T. (2019). Of bulls and bulbs: Aspirations, opinions and perceptions of rural adolescents and youth in Zambia. *Development in Practice*, 29(7), 882-897. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09614524.2019.1646209>
- de Jong, W., Arts, B., & Krott, M. (2012). Political theory in forest policy science. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 16, 1-6. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2011.07.001>
- Ekanayake, E. M. B. P., Xie, Y., & Ahmad, S. (2021). Rural residents' participation intention in community forestry-challenge and prospect of community forestry in Sri Lanka. *Forests*, 12(8), 1050. <https://doi.org/10.3390/f12081050>
- Elias, M., Mudege, N., Lopez, D.E., Najjar, D., Kandiwa, V., Luis, J., Yila, J., Tegbaru, A., Ibrahim, G., Badstue, L., Njuguna-Mungai, E., Bentaibi, A. (2018). Gendered aspirations and occupations among rural youth, in agriculture and beyond: A cross-regional perspective *Journal of Gender, Agriculture and Food Security* 3(1) p. 82-107 ISSN: 2413-922X
- Faysse, N. (2019). Renewing the engagement of young people in farming in Thailand: Possible pathways. *Outlook on Agriculture*, 48(4), 271-272. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0030727019885209>
- Ferreira, V., Barreira, A. P., Pinto, P., & Panagopoulos, T. (2022). Understanding attitudes towards the adoption of nature-based solutions and policy priorities shaped by stakeholders' awareness of climate change. *Environmental Science & Policy*, 131, 149-159. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2022.02.007>
- Filloux, T., Faysse, N., & Pintobtang, P. (2019). The long road to becoming a farmer: Thai agricultural students' plans. *Outlook on Agriculture*, 48(4), 273-281. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0030727019879933>

- Firdaus, A. Y. (2018). *Panduan praktis penerapan kebijakan PS: Kerangka pencepatan reformasi tenurial hutan*. CIFOR. <https://doi.org/10.17528/cifor/006856>
- Firdaus, R. R., Ebekozien, A., Samsurijan, M. S., & Rosli, H. (2022). What Drives the Young Malaysian Generation to Become Horticulture Farmers? A Qualitative Approach. *Millennial Asia*, <https://doi.org/10.1177/09763996221129900>
- Fisher, M. R., Moeliono, M., Mulyana, A., Yuliani, E. L., Adriadi, A., Kamaluddin, Judda, J., & Sahide, M. A. K. (2018). Assessing the New Social Forestry Project in Indonesia: Recognition, Livelihood and Conservation? *International Forestry Review*, 20(3), 346–361. <https://doi.org/10.1505/146554818824063014>
- Fisher, M., Dhiaulhaq, A., & Alif, M. (2019). The politics, economies, and ecologies of indonesia's third generation of social forestry: an introduction to the special section. *Forest and Society*, 3(1), 152-170. <https://doi.org/10.24259/fs.v3i1.6348>
- Foguesatto, C. R., de Vargas Mores, G., Kruger, S. D., & Costa, C. (2020). Will I have a potential successor? Factors influencing family farming succession in Brazil. *Land Use Policy*, 97, 104643. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2020.104643>
- Forbord, M., Bjørkhaug, H., & Burton, R. J. (2014). Drivers of change in Norwegian agricultural land control and the emergence of rental farming. *Journal of Rural Studies*, 33, 9-19. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrurstud.2013.10.009>
- Gilmour, D. (2016). *Forty years of community-based forestry: A review of its extent and effectiveness*. Rome: FAO.
- Ginsburg, C., & Keene, S. (2020). At a crossroads: consequential trends in recognition of community-based forest tenure from 2002-2017. *China economic journal*, 13(2), 223-248. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17538963.2020.1755129>
- Girdziute, L., Besuspariene, E., Nausediene, A., Novikova, A., Leppala, J., & Jakob, M. (2022). Youth's (Un) willingness to work in agriculture sector. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 10, 937657. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2022.937657>
- Githinji, M., Van Noordwijk, M., Muthuri, C., Speelman, E. N., Kampen, J., & Hofstede, G. J. (2024). “You never farm alone”: Farmer land-use decisions influenced by social relations. *Journal of Rural Studies*, 108, 103284. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrurstud.2024.103284>
- Given, L. M. (Ed.). (2008). *The Sage encyclopedia of qualitative research methods*. Sage publications.



- Glover, J. L., & Reay, T. (2015). Sustaining the family business with minimal financial rewards: How do family farms continue?. *Family Business Review*, 28(2), 163-177. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0894486513511814>
- Griffin, C., Sirimorok, N., Dressler, W. H., Sahide, M. A. K., Fisher, M. R., Faturachmat, F., ... & Clendenning, J. (2024). The persistence of precarity: youth livelihood struggles and aspirations in the context of truncated agrarian change, South Sulawesi, Indonesia. *Agriculture and Human Values*, 41(1), 293-311. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10460-023-10489-5>
- Hajjar, R., Oldekop, J. A., Cronkleton, P., Etue, E., Newton, P., Russel, A. J., ... & Agrawal, A. (2016). The data not collected on community forestry. *Conservation Biology*, 30(6), 1357-1362. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cobi.12732>
- Herawati, T. (2011). Hutan Tanaman Rakyat: analisis proses perumusan kebijakan dan rancang bangun model konseptual kebijakan. Disertasi, Program Pascasarjana Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Jansuwan, P., & Zander, K. K. (2022). Multifunctional farming as successful pathway for the next generation of Thai farmers. *Plos one*, 17(4). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0267351> .
- Jati, Wasisto Raharjo (2023) "'Narimo ing Pandum": How highlander women perceive poverty as a destiny in gunungkidul, yogyakarta," *Masyarakat, Jurnal Sosiologi*: Vol. 28: No. 1, Article 3. DOI: 10.7454/MJS.v28i1.13558
- Junais, I., Ali, H. M., Syarif, A., & Mansyur, M. H. (2020, March). Young farmers and parents' perception for the future of agriculture: socio-spatial integration of Coffee Farmers in Jeneponto Regency. In *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science* (Vol. 473, No. 1, p. 012017). IOP Publishing. doi:10.1088/1755-1315/473/1/012017
- Kass, G. V. (1980). An exploratory technique for investigating large quantities of categorical data. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series C (Applied Statistics)*, 29(2), 119-127. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2986296>
- Kleinschmit, D., Böcher, M., & Giessen, L. (2016). Forest policy analysis: advancing the analytical approach. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 68, 1-6. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2016.05.001>
- Krott, M. (2005). *Forest policy analysis*. Springer. Dordrecht, The Netherlands
- Kusuma, A. F. ., Sahide, M. A. K., Purwanto, R. H. ., Ismariana, E. ., Santoso, W. B. ., Wulandari, E. ., & Maryudi, A. (2023). Emergent Institutional Issues from New Tenure Reforms and Social-Forestry Initiatives in Indonesia: Notes from The Field. *Forest and Society*, 7(2), 450-466. <https://doi.org/10.24259/fs.v7i2.28319>
- Lambin, E. F., Geist, H. J., & Lepers, E. (2003). Dynamics of land-use and land-cover change in tropical regions. *Annual review of environment and*

resources, 28(1), 205-241.
<https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.energy.28.050302.105459>

Lasswell, H. D. (1970). The Emerging Conception of the Policy Sciences. In *Social Sciences* (Vol. 12). Stanford Univ. Press.

LATIN. (2021). Kehutanan 2045 adalah sosial forestry sebuah kajian wacana dan pemikiran. Lembaga Alam Tropika Indonesia (LATIN). Bogor. Indonesia

Leavy, J., & Hossain, N. (2014). Who wants to farm? Youth aspirations, opportunities and rising food prices. *IDS Working Papers*, 2014(439), 1-44. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.2040-0209.2014.00439.x>

Lestari, S., Premono, B. T., & Winarno, B. (2019). Local people awareness towards social forestry program: a case study of Ogan Komering Ulu District, South Sumatra Province, Indonesia. In *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science* (Vol. 308, No. 1, p. 012075). IOP Publishing. DOI 10.1088/1755-1315/308/1/012075

Lin, C. L., & Fan, C. L. (2019). Evaluation of CART, CHAID, and QUEST algorithms: a case study of construction defects in Taiwan. *Journal of Asian Architecture and Building Engineering*, 18(6), 539-553. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13467581.2019.1696203>

Lindsjö, K., Mulwafu, W., Andersson Djurfeldt, A., & Joshua, M. K. (2021). Generational dynamics of agricultural intensification in Malawi: Challenges for the youth and elderly smallholder farmers. *International Journal of Agricultural Sustainability*, 19(5-6), 423-436. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14735903.2020.1721237>

Lucungu, P. B., Dhital, N., Asselin, H., Kibambe, J. P., Ngabinzeke, J. S., & Khasa, D. P. (2022). Local perception and attitude toward community forest concessions in the Democratic Republic of Congo. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 139, 102734. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2022.102734>

Maier, C., & Abrams, J. B. (2018). Navigating social forestry—A street-level perspective on National Forest management in the US Pacific Northwest. *Land Use Policy*, 70, 432-441. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2017.11.031>

Mertens, D. M., & Hesse-Biber, S. (2012). Triangulation and mixed methods research: Provocative positions. *Journal of Mixed Methods Research*, 6(2), 75-79. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1558689812437100>

Maryudi, A. (2011). *The contesting aspirations in the forests: actors, interests and power in community forestry in Java, Indonesia*. Universitätsverlag Göttingen.

Maryudi, A., & Krott, M. (2012). Poverty Alleviation Efforts through a Community Forestry Program in Java, Indonesia. *Journal of Sustainable Development*, 5(2), 43-53. <https://doi.org/10.5539/jsd.v5n2p43>



- Maryudi, A., Sahide, M. A. K., Daulay, M. H., Yuniati, D., Syafitri, W., Sadiyo, S., & Fisher, M. R. (2022). Holding social forestry hostage in Indonesia: Contested bureaucracy mandates and potential escape pathways. *Environmental Science & Policy*, 128, 142-153. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2021.11.013>
- Mausch, K., Harris, D., Heather, E., Jones, E., Yim, J., & Hauser, M. (2018). Households' aspirations for rural development through agriculture. *Outlook on Agriculture*, 47(2), 108-115. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0030727018766940>
- Mayers J. & Vermeulen S. 2002. "Company-community partnerships. From raw deals to mutual gains?" Instruments for sustainable private sector forestry series. International Institute for Environment and Development, London.
- McCune, N., Rosset, P. M., Cruz Salazar, T., Morales, H., & Saldivar Moreno, A. (2017). The long road: Rural youth, farming and agroecological formación in Central America. *Mind, Culture, and Activity*, 24(3), 183-198. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10749039.2017.1293690>
- Menko Marves. Dorong Inklusifitas Program PS, Deputi Nani: Kami Terus Mendorong Peran Perempuan dan Pemuda. Dorong Inklusivitas Program PS, Deputi Nani: Kami Terus Mendorong Peran Perempuan dan Pemuda (maritim.go.id). Diakses pada 18 Juni 2023.
- Milanović, M., & Stamenković, M. (2016). CHAID decision tree: Methodological frame and application. *Economic Themes*, 54(4), 563-586. <https://doi.org/10.1515/ethemes-2016-0029>
- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1994). *Qualitative data analysis: An expanded sourcebook* (2nd ed.). Sage Publications, Inc
- Milone, P., & Ventura, F. (2019). New generation farmers: Rediscovering the peasantry. *Journal of Rural studies*, 65, 43-52. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrurstud.2018.12.009>
- Moeliono, M., Sahide, M. A. K., Bong, I. W., & Dwisatrio, B. (2023). Social forestry in Indonesia: fragmented values, progress, contradictions, and opportunities. In *Social Value, Climate Change and Environmental Stewardship: Insights from Theory and Practice* (pp. 117-138). Cham: Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-23145-2_8
- Mische, A. (2009). Projects and possibilities: Researching futures in action. In *Sociological forum* (Vol. 24, No. 3, pp. 694-704). Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishing Ltd. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/40542699>
- Morais, M., Binotto, E., & Borges, J. A. R. (2017). Identifying beliefs underlying successors' intention to take over the farm. *Land Use Policy*, 68, 48-58. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2017.07.024>

- Moreda, T. (2023). The social dynamics of access to land, livelihoods and the rural youth in an era of rapid rural change: Evidence from Ethiopia. *Land Use Policy*, 128, 106616. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2023.106616>
- Muhsi. M A. 2017. Legal Review PS. Multistakeholder Forestry Programme 3 (MFP3).
- Nandi, R., Pratheepa, C. M., Nedumaran, S., Rao, N., & Rengalakshmi, R. (2022). Farm parent and youth aspirations on the generational succession of farming: Evidence from South India. *Frontiers in Sustainable Food Systems*, 5, 804581. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fsufs.2021.804581>
- Narayanan, S. (2023). "I Had to Bear This Burden": Youth Transcending Constraints to Become Farmers in Madhya Pradesh, India. In Srinivasan, S. (eds) *Becoming A Young Farmer: Young People's Pathways Into Farming: Canada, China, India and Indonesia* (pp. 277-301). Cham: Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-15233-7_10
- Novianto, E & Sanyoto, R. 2020. Penebangan Kayu PS (Pembelajaran Hutan Kemasyarakatan pada Kawasan Hutan Produksi di Yogyakarta). JAVLEC. Indonesia
- Ngadi, N., Zaelany, A. A., Latifa, A., Harfina, D., Asiati, D., Setiawan, B., ... & Rajagukguk, Z. (2023). Challenge of Agriculture Development in Indonesia: Rural Youth Mobility and Aging Workers in Agriculture Sector. *Sustainability*, 15(2), 922. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su15020922>
- O'callaghan, z. O. E., & Warburton, J. (2017). No one to fill my shoes: narrative practices of three ageing Australian male farmers. *Ageing & Society*, 37(3), 441-461. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0144686X1500118X>
- Ogunjimi, O., Daum, T., & Kariuki, J. (2023). The Farming Question: Intergenerational Linkages, Gender and Youth Aspirations in Rural Zambia. *Rural Sociology*, 88(1), 71-107. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ruso.12469>
- Ondiek, R. A., Vuolo, F., Kipkemboi, J., Kitaka, N., Lautsch, E., Hein, T., & Schmid, E. (2020). Socio-economic determinants of land use/cover change in wetlands in East Africa: a case study analysis of the Anyiko Wetland, Kenya. *Frontiers in Environmental Science*, 7, 207. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fenvs.2019.00207>
- Onwuegbuzie, A. J., & Collins, K. M. (2007). A typology of mixed methods sampling designs in social science research. *Qualitative report*, 12(2), 281-316. <https://doi.org/10.46743/2160-3715/2007.1638>
- Ota, M. (2019). From joint forest management to more smallholder-based community forestry: prospects and challenges in Java, Indonesia. *Journal of Forest Research*, 24(6), 371-375. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13416979.2019.1685063>



- Peluso, N. L. (1993). 'Traditions' of forest control in Java: Implications for social forestry and sustainability. *Global Ecology and Biogeography Letters*, 138-157. <http://www.jstor.com/stable/2997766>
- Pessotto, A. P., Costa, C., Schwinghamer, T., Colle, G., & Dalla Corte, V. F. (2019). Factors influencing intergenerational succession in family farm businesses in Brazil. *Land Use Policy*, 87, 104045. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2019.104045>
- Pratama, A. A. (2019). Lessons learned from social forestry policy in Java Forest: Shaping the way forward for new forest status in ex-Perhutani forest area. *Jurnal Ilmu Kehutanan*, 13(2), 127-136.
- Prayoga, K., Subejo, S., & Raya, A. B. (2020). The Paradox of Farming Choice by Rural Youth in the Middle of Urbanisation Trend. *Journal of Rural Development*, 130-144. <https://doi.org/10.25175/jrd/2020/v39/i1/122420>
- Quaedvlieg, J., Merediz, C., Roca, M. G., Diaz, K. M., Suarez, E. C., & Condori, M. Z. (2019). Youth perspectives in rapidly changing landscapes: Lessons from Peru. *World Development Perspectives*, 16, 100143. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wdp.2019.100143>
- Ragandhi, A., Hadna, A. H., Setiadi, S., & Maryudi, A. (2021). Why do greater forest tenure rights not enthuse local communities? An early observation on the new community forestry scheme in state forests in Indonesia. *Forest and Society*, 5(1), 159-166. <http://dx.doi.org/10.24259/fs.v5i1.11723>
- Rahayu, S., Laraswati, D., Pratama, A. A., Sahide, M. A., Permadi, D. B., Wibowo, W., ... & Maryudi, A. (2020). Bureaucratizing non-government organizations as governmental forest extension services in social forestry policy in Indonesia. *Forests, Trees and Livelihoods*, 29(2), 119-129. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14728028.2020.1753585>
- Rahman, M. S., Sarker, P. K., Sadath, M. N., & Giessen, L. (2018). Policy changes resulting in power changes? Quantitative evidence from 25 years of forest policy development in Bangladesh. *Land Use Policy*, 70, 419-431. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2017.11.029>
- Rakatama, A., & Pandit, R. (2020). Reviewing social forestry schemes in Indonesia: Opportunities and challenges. *Forest policy and economics*, 111, 102052. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2019.102052>
- Ramadhan, R., Dhavio, M., Hanafi, R., Daulay, M. H., & Prakosa, G. G. (2023). Transformation of forest governance: policy concepts and actor changes in social forestry program implementation in Indonesia. *International Forestry Review*, 25(1), 92-104. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1505/146554823836838673>
- Rao, N. (2017). Assets, agency and legitimacy: Towards a relational understanding of gender equality policy and practice. *World development*, 95, 43-54. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.02.018>



- Reed, M. S., Vella, S., Challies, E., De Vente, J., Frewer, L., Hohenwallner-Ries, D., ... & van Delden, H. (2018). A theory of participation: what makes stakeholder and public engagement in environmental management work?. *Restoration ecology*, 26, S7-S17. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/rec.12541>
- Rietveld, A. M., van der Burg, M., & Groot, J. C. (2020). Bridging youth and gender studies to analyse rural young women and men's livelihood pathways in Central Uganda. *Journal of Rural Studies*, 75, 152-163. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrurstud.2020.01.020>
- Rigg, J., Phongsiri, M., Promphakping, B., Salamanca, A., & Sripun, M. (2020). Who will tend the farm? Interrogating the ageing Asian farmer. *The Journal of Peasant Studies*, 47(2), 306-325. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03066150.2019.1572605>
- Rigg, J., Salamanca, A., & Parnwell, M. (2012). Joining the dots of agrarian change in Asia: A 25 year view from Thailand. *World development*, 40(7), 1469-1481. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2012.03.001>
- Ripoll, S., Andersson, J., Badstue, L., Büttner, M., Chamberlin, J., Erenstein, O., & Sumberg, J. (2017). Rural transformation, cereals and youth in Africa: What role for international agricultural research? *Outlook on Agriculture*, 46(3), 168–177. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0030727017724669>
- Robson, J. P., Asselin, H., Castillo, M., Fox, L., Francisco, S., Karna, B., ... & Zetina, J. (2019b). Engaging youth in conversations about community and forests: Methodological reflections from Asia, Africa, and the Americas. *World Development Perspectives*, 16, 100141. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wdp.2019.100141>
- Robson, J. P., Pérez, F. S., & Luja, M. S. (2019a). Exploring youth-community-forest linkages in rural Mexico. *World Development Perspectives*, 16, 100140. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wdp.2019.100140>
- Robson, J. P., Wilson, S. J., Sanchez, C. M., & Bhatt, A. (2020). Youth and the future of community forestry. *Land*, 9(11), 406. <https://doi.org/10.3390/land9110406>
- Sadath, M. N., & Krott, M. (2012). Identifying policy change—Analytical program analysis: An example of two decades of forest policy in Bangladesh. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 25, 93-99. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2012.07.013>
- Sahide, M. A. K., Fisher, M. R., Erbaugh, J. T., Intarini, D., Dharmiasih, W., Makmur, M., Faturachmat, F., Verheijen, B., & Maryudi, A. (2020). The boom of social forestry policy and the bust of social forests in Indonesia: Developing and applying an access-exclusion framework to assess policy outcomes. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 120(August), 102290. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2020.102290> \
- Sanudin & Awang, S A. 2023. *Evaluasi Kehutanan Sosial Tantangan Generasi 3*. Samudra Biru. Yogyakarta



- Sotirov, M., & Memmler, M. (2012). The Advocacy Coalition Framework in natural resource policy studies—Recent experiences and further prospects. *Forest policy and economics*, 16, 51-64. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2011.06.007>
- Schuppen, E V. (2022). Eliciting aspirations: Understanding the role of aspirations and opportunity space in the livelihood trajectories of rural youth in Kwaebibirem and Atiwa-West. *Thesis*. International Development Studies. Wageningen University.
- Sharpe, D. (2015). Chi-Square Test is Statistically Significant: Now What?. *Practical Assessment, Research, and Evaluation* 20(1) doi: 10.7275/tbfa-x148
- Sikor, T., Gritten, D., Atkinson, J., Huy, B., Dahal, G. R., Duangsathaporn, K., Hurahura, F., Phanvilay, K., Maryudi, A., Pulhin, J., Ramirez, M. A., Win, S., Toh, S., Vaz, J., Sokchea, T., Marona, S., & Yaqiao, Z. (2013). *Community Forestry in Asia-Pacific*. The Centre for People and Forests – RECOFTC.
- Smith, A. C., Hurni, K., Fox, J., & Van Den Hoek, J. (2023). Community forest management led to rapid local forest gain in Nepal: A 29 year mixed methods retrospective case study. *Land Use Policy*, 126, 106526. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2022.106526>
- Suess-Reyes, J., & Fuetsch, E. (2016). The future of family farming: A literature review on innovative, sustainable and succession-oriented strategies. *Journal of rural studies*, 47, 117-140. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrurstud.2016.07.008>
- Suckert, L. (2022). Back to the future. sociological perspectives on expectations, aspirations and imagined futures. *European Journal of Sociology/Archives Européennes de Sociologie*, 63(3), 393-428. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003975622000339>
- Sugiyono. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R & D*. Alfabeta. Bandung
- Sumberg, J., Anyidoho, N. A., Leavy, J., te Lintelo, D. J., & Wellard, K. (2012). Introduction: The young people and agriculture ‘problem’ in Africa. *IDS Bulletin*, 43(6), 1-8. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2012.00374.x>
- Suprpto, E & Purwanto, AB (eds) (2013) *Hutan Jawa: Kontestasi dan kolaborasi*. Yogyakarta, ARuPA.
- Susilowati, S. H. (2016). Fenomena penuaan petani dan berkurangnya tenaga kerja muda serta implikasinya bagi kebijakan pembangunan pertanian. In *Forum penelitian agro ekonomi* (Vol. 34, No. 1, pp. 35-55). <http://124.81.126.59/handle/123456789/7554>
- Tarigan, A. P., & Karuniasa, M. (2021). Analysis of agrarian conflict resolution through social forestry scheme. In *IOP Conference Series: Earth and*

Environmental Science (Vol. 716, No. 1, p. 012082). IOP Publishing. DOI 10.1088/1755-1315/716/1/012082

- Tripathi, S., Subedi, R., & Adhikari, H. (2020). Forest cover change pattern after the intervention of community forestry management system in the mid-hill of Nepal: A case study. *Remote Sensing*, 12(17), 2756. <https://doi.org/10.3390/rs12172756>
- Tolinggi, W. K., Salman, D., Rahmadanih, & Iswoyo, H. (2023). Farmer regeneration and knowledge co-creation in the sustainability of coconut agribusiness in Gorontalo, Indonesia. *Open Agriculture*, 8(1), 20220162. <https://doi.org/10.1515/opag-2022-0162>
- Touchton, M., Wampler, B., & Sugiyama, N. (2016). Participation and the poor: SocialAccountability Institutions and Poverty Reduction in Brazil. Political Science Faculty Publications and Presentations, Boise State University, 1(1), Southern Political Science Association, 52.
- Uchiyama, T. (2014). Recent trends in young people's entry into farming in Japan: An international perspective. *Enhanced Entry of Young Generation into Farming*, 1-14.
- United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs. 2018. World youth report: youth and the Agenda for sustainable development. New York (New York): United Nations.
- Voitleithner, J. (2002). The National Forest Programme in the light of Austria's law and political culture. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 4(4), 313-322. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1389-9341\(02\)00073-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1389-9341(02)00073-4)
- Vryonides, M., & Gouvias, D. (2012). Parents' aspirations for their children's educational and occupational prospects in Greece: The role of social class. *International Journal of Educational Research*, 53, 319-329. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijer.2012.04.005>
- White, B. (2015). Generational dynamics in agriculture: Reflections on rural youth and farming futures. *Cahiers Agricultures*, 24(6), 330-334.
- Williams, F. (2006). Barriers facing new entrants to farming—an emphasis on policy. No 46002, Working Papers, Scotland's Rural College (formerly Scottish Agricultural College), Land Economy & Environment Research Group. DOI: 10.22004/ag.econ.46002
- Xie, H., & Wu, Q. (2020). Farmers' willingness to leave land fallow from the perspective of heterogeneity: A case-study in ecologically vulnerable areas of Guizhou, China. *Land Degradation & Development*, 31(14), 1749-1760. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ldr.3564>
- Yang, L., Gai, Y., & Zhang, A. (2023). A Study on the Professionalization of Young Part-Time Farmers Based on Two-Way Push–Pull Model. *Sustainability*, 15(18), 13791. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su151813791>



- Yin, R. K. (2016). Yin 2016 Qualitative Research from Start to Finish Second Edition. THE GUILFORD PRESS. New York. London
- Zagata, L., & Sutherland, L. A. (2015). Deconstructing the ‘young farmer problem in Europe’: Towards a research agenda. *Journal of Rural Studies*, 38, 39-51. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrurstud.2015.01.003>
- Zhang, Y., Liu, G., Ma, Z., Deng, X., Song, J., & Xu, D. (2022). The Influence of Land Attachment on Land Abandonment from the Perspective of Generational Difference: Evidence from Sichuan Province, China. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(18), 11651. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph191811651>
- Zipin, L., Sellar, S., Brennan, M., & Gale, T. (2015). Educating for futures in marginalized regions: A sociological framework for rethinking and researching aspirations. *Educational philosophy and theory*, 47(3), 227-246. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00131857.2013.839376>
- Zou, B., Mishra, A. K., & Luo, B. (2018). Aging population, farm succession, and farmland usage: Evidence from rural China. *Land Use Policy*, 77, 437-445. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2018.06.001>