



List of Contents

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Abstract..... | i |
| List of Contents | vi |
| List Of Figure | viii |
| List of Abbreviations | ix |
| CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION..... | 1 |
| 1.1 Background..... | 1 |
| 1.2 Research Question | 3 |
| 1.3 Conceptual Framework..... | 3 |
| 1.4 Main Argument..... | 5 |
| 1.5 Methodological Approach | 5 |
| 1.6 Research Structure | 6 |
| CHAPTER 2: DISCURSIVE FORMATION & FORMATIONS OF EUROPE’S KNOWLEDGE CONSTRUCT OF SEA PALM OIL..... | 7 |
| 2.1 Deforestation..... | 7 |
| 2.1.1 Increasing Global Demand, Palm Oil, and Land Use | 7 |
| 2.1.2 Land Use Change: Palm Oil is a Force of Deforestation | 9 |
| 2.1.3 Land Size Occupation as a Determinant for Deforestation | 10 |
| 2.2 Biodiversity Loss | 10 |
| 2.2.1 Chemicals Used in Palm Oil Cultivation | 10 |
| 2.2.2 Palm Oil is Cultivated at the Cost of Biodiversity | 11 |
| 2.2.3 Palm Oil Cultivation Harms Southeast Asian Rainforests..... | 12 |
| 2.3 Human Rights Violation | 13 |
| 2.3.1 Palm Oil Boom is a Double-edged Sword | 13 |



| | | |
|--|---|-----------|
| 2.3.2 | Palm Oil Generates Socio-Economic Conflicts | 14 |
| 2.3.3 | Oppression Experienced by Palm Oil Residents | 14 |
| 2.4 | The Discursive Formations in Palm Oil’s Knowledge Production | 15 |
| CHAPTER 3: KNOWLEDGE DIFFUSION THROUGH EUROPEAN INSTITUTIONS..... | | 17 |
| 3.1 | Deforestation..... | 17 |
| 3.1.1 | RED II: Palm Oil is a High LUC-Risk Commodity..... | 17 |
| 3.1.2 | EUDR: Palm Oil is not Deforestation-Free..... | 18 |
| 3.2 | Biodiversity Loss | 19 |
| 3.2.1 | EGD’s Food Sustainability Criteria Excludes Palm Oil | 19 |
| 3.2.2 | EU’s Biodiversity Strategy 2030, Palm Oil, and Biodiversity Loss | 19 |
| 3.3 | Human Rights Violation | 20 |
| 3.3.1 | CSDDD Urges European Companies to Stop Consuming Palm Oil For Human Rights & Environment Reasons | 21 |
| 3.3.2 | Sustainability Impact Assessment Between Indonesia & the EU | 21 |
| 3.4 | Knowledge Diffusion and Dominant Reality | 22 |
| CHAPTER 4: CONCLUSION AND REFLECTION | | 24 |
| REFERENCES..... | | 26 |