

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abel, G. J., Bauer, R., Berghammer, C., Cantele, M., Fliegenschnee, K., Gisser, R., Janisch, L., Krivanek, D., Muttarak, R., Potančoková, M., Skirbekk, V., Sobotka, T., Springer, M., Stanowski, M., Testa, M. R., & Zeman, K. (2015). *Religions in Vienna in the Past, Present and Future—Key Findings from the WIREL Project*. Vienna Institute of Demography. <http://witt.null2.net/wirelfutures/>
- Abu-Nimer, M., & Smith, R. K. (2016). Interreligious and Intercultural Education for Dialogue, Peace and Social Cohesion. *International Review of Education*, 62(4), 393–405. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11159-016-9583-4>
- Abuzahra, A. (t.t.). *Ein Ort namens Wut*. Kremayr & Scheriau. Diambil 4 Juni 2024, dari <https://www.kremayr-scheriau.at/bucher-e-books/titel/ein-ort-namens-wut/>
- Ajanovic, E., Mayer, S., & Sauer, B. (t.t.). Natural Enemies: Articulations of Racism in Right-Wing Populism in Austria. *Časopis Za Kritiko Znanosti, Domišljijo In Novo Antropologijo*, 203–214.
- Al Jazeera English (Direktur). (2023, Januari 18). *What place do Muslims have in Europe's future?* <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vAWQDPBadqk>
- Al-Rawi, O. (2023, Desember 19). *Anti-Muslim Racism* [Komunikasi pribadi].
- Aquino, K. (2016). Anti-racism ‘From Below’: Exploring Repertoires of Everyday Anti-racism. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 39(1), 105–122. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01419870.2016.1096408>
- Armbruster, H., & Lærke, A. (2008). *Taking Sides: Ethics, Politics, and Fieldwork in Anthropology*. Berghahn Books.
- Atac, I., Sievers, W., & Schnell, P. (2014). Turkish migrants and their descendants in Austria Patterns of exclusion and individual and political responses. *Migration Letters*, 11(3), 263–274.
- Baghajati, C. A. (2024, Februari 2). *The Anti-racism Work at Dokustelle* [Komunikasi pribadi].
- Bailer-Galanda, B., & Neugebauer, W. (1996). *Right-Wing Extremism: History, Organisations, Ideology*. 5(21).
- Baimbridge, M., Burkitt, B., & Macey, M. (1994). The Maastricht Treaty: Exacerbating Racism in Europe? *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 17(3), 420–441. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01419870.1994.9993834>

- Balkenhol, M., & Schram, K. (2019). Doing Race in Europe: Contested Past and Contemporary Practices. *Social Anthropology/Anthropologie Sociale*, 27(4), 585–593. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1469-8676.12721>
- Bell, D. A. (2023). Who's Afraid of Critical Race Theory?*. Dalam *Foundations of Critical Race Theory in Education* (3 ed.). Routledge.
- Benoist, A. de. (1999). What is Racism. *Telos*, 11–48.
- Beratungsstelle GegenRassismus. (t.t.). ZARA - Zivilcourage & Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. Diambil 29 Mei 2024, dari <https://zara.or.at/de/beratungsstellen/GegenRassismus>
- Bischof, K. (2008). *Racism Report 2007: Case Report on Racist Incidents and Structures in Austria*. ZARA Zivil-courage und Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. <https://assets.zara.or.at/media/rassismusreport/racism-report-2007.pdf>
- BMEIA, A. Ö. (t.t.). *Human Rights*. Diambil 23 Mei 2024, dari <https://www.bmeia.gv.at/en/human-rights>
- Bruns, C. (2003). Antisemitism and Colonial Racism: Genealogical Perspectives. *Zeitschrift für Geschichtswissenschaft*, 51.
- Cloward, R. A., & Piven, F. F. (1979). Hidden Protest: The Channeling of Female Innovation and Resistance. *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society*, 4(4), 651–669. <https://doi.org/10.1086/493655>
- Connolly, K. (2024, Januari 26). Thousands across Austria take part in protests against far right. *The Guardian*. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2024/jan/26/thousands-across-austria-to-take-part-in-protests-against-far-right>
- Cousin, G., & Fine, R. (2012). A Common Cause: Reconnecting The Study of Racism and Antisemitism. *European Societies*, 14(2), 166–185.
- Crenshaw, K., Gotanda, N., Peller, G., & Thomas, K. (1995). *Critical Race Theory: The Key Writings that Formed the Movement*. The New Press.
- Das Team: Dokustelle Österreich. (t.t.). Diambil 29 Mei 2024, dari <https://dokustelle.at/das-team>
- Davis, A. Y. (1981). Rape, Racism and the Capitalist Setting. *The Black Scholar*. <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00064246.1981.11414219>
- Delgado, R., & Stefancic, J. (2023). *Critical Race Theory: An Introduction*. NYU Press.
- Dentant, A. (2005). The Politics of Anti-racism in Belgium: A Qualitative Analysis of the Discourse of the Anti-racist Movement Hand in Hand in

the 1990s. *Ethnicities*, 5(2), 183–215.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1468796805052116>

Dhruvarajan, V., & Vickers, J. (2002). *Gender, Race, and Nation: A Global Perspective*. University of Toronto Press.

Die ZARA Story. (t.t.). ZARA - Zivilcourage & Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. Diambil 29 Mei 2024, dari https://zara.or.at/en/ueber_ZARA/wer_wir_sind/geschichte

Dunia Khalil. (2024, Januari 11). *The Anti-racism Work at Dokustelle* [Komunikasi pribadi].

Edthofer, J. (2016). Debates on Islamized Antisemitism in Austria in the Wake of the Israel-Gaza Conflict 2014. *Kantor Center Position Paper*.

el-Gamal, A. (2024, Juni 24). *Anti-Racism Work in Vienna* [Komunikasi pribadi].

Elif Öztürk Adam. (2017). *Antimuslimischer Rassismus Report 2017*. Dokustelle (Dokumentations- und Beratungsstelle rassistischer Übergriffe). https://dokustelle.at/fileadmin/Dokuments/Reports/Report_2017/Report-2017.pdf

Elif Öztürk Adam, Dür-Kwieder, R., Walser, E., Amina Kurbanova, Dilara Gündüz, & Dunia Khalil. (2019). *Antimuslimischer Rassismus Report 2019*. Dokustelle (Dokumentations- und Beratungsstelle rassistischer Übergriffe). https://dokustelle.at/fileadmin/Dokuments/Reports/Report_2019/Report-2019-A4.pdf

Elif Öztürk Adam, Dür-Kwieder, R., Walser, E., Dal, E., & Ture, Ü. S. (2018). *Antimuslimischer Rassismus Report 2018*. Dokustelle (Dokumentations- und Beratungsstelle rassistischer Übergriffe). https://dokustelle.at/fileadmin/Dokuments/Reports/Report_2018/Report-2018.pdf

Englert, B. (2022). How Black–Palestinian Solidarity Challenges Discourses on Decolonisation and Why This Should Matter in Anti-racism Debates in Austria. *Stichproben: Vienna Journal of African Studies*, 22, 93–127. https://doi.org/10.25365/phaidra.367_06

Erel, U. (2007). Racism and Anti-Racism in Europe: A Critical Analysis of Concepts and Frameworks. *Transfer: European Review of Labour and Research*, 13(3), 359–375. <https://doi.org/10.1177/102425890701300304>

Felluga, D. (2015). *Critical Theory: The Key Concepts* (1 ed.). Routledge. <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/mono/10.4324/9781315718873/critical-theory-key-concepts-dino-felluga>

- Fercher, S. (2009). *Racism Report 2008: Case Report on Racist Incidents and Structures in Austria*. ZARA Zivil-courage und Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. <https://assets.zara.or.at/media/rassismusreport/racism-report-2008.pdf>
- Fercher, S. (2010). *Racism Report 2009: Case Report on Racist Incidents and Structures in Austria*. ZARA Zivil-courage und Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. <https://assets.zara.or.at/media/rassismusreport/racism-report-2009.pdf>
- Fercher, S. (2012). *Racism Report 2011: Case Report on Racist Incidents and Structures in Austria*. ZARA Zivil-courage und Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. <https://assets.zara.or.at/media/rassismusreport/racism-report-2011.pdf>
- Fiantika, F. R., Wasil, M., & Jumiayati, S. (2022). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. PT. Global Eksekutif Teknologi.
- Gillborn, D. (2000). *Racism and Antiracism in Real Schools*. Open University Press.
- Gingrich, A. (2004). Concepts of Race Vanishing, Movements of Racism Rising? Global Issues and Austrian Ethnography. *Ethnos Journal of Anthropology*, 69(2), 156–176. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0014184042000212849>
- Goujon, A., & Bauer, R. (2014). Demographic Forces Shaping the Religious Landscape of Vienna | SpringerLink. Dalam *The Changing World Religion Map: Sacred Places, Identities, Practices and Politics* (hlm. 2145–2161). Springer. https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-94-017-9376-6_113
- Grandperret, C., & Nagel, R. (2000). *Möglichkeiten antirassistischer Arbeit in der Gewerkschaft*.
- Gresch, N., Hadj-Abdou, L., Rosenberger, S., & Sauer, B. (2008). Tu felix Austria? The Headscarf and the Politics of ‘Non-issues; *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State & Society*, 15(4), 411–432. <https://doi.org/10.1093/sp/jxn019>
- H. Russel, B. (1981). *Research Methods in Anthropology*. AltaMira.
- Hatz, G. (2008). Vienna. *Cities*, 25(5), 310–322. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cities.2008.02.002>
- Hervik, P. (2004). Anthropological Perspectives on the New Racism in Europe. *Ethnos*, 69(2), 149–155. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0014184042000212830>
- Hylton, K. (2008). *“Race” and Sport: Critical Race Theory*. Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203893678>

- Kangela, X. (2006). *Racism Report 2005: Case Report on Racist Incidents and Structures in Austria*. ZARA Zivil-courage und Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. <https://assets.zara.or.at/media/rassismusreport/racism-report-2005.pdf>
- Kangela, X. (2007). *Racism Report 2006: Case Report on Racist Incidents and Structures in Austria*. ZARA Zivil-courage und Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. <https://assets.zara.or.at/media/rassismusreport/racism-report-2006.pdf>
- Karner, C. (2005). Full article: The ‘Habsburg Dilemma’ Today: Competing Discourses of National Identity in Contemporary Austria. *National Identities*, 7(4), 409–432. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14608940500334382>
- Kifah. (2023, November 14). *Anti-Muslim Racism* [Komunikasi pribadi].
- Kolck-Thudt, M., & Schennach, P. (2021). *Racism Report 2020: Analysis of Racist Attacks and Structures in Austria*. ZARA Zivil-courage und Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. <https://assets.zara.or.at/media/rassismusreport/Racism-Report-2020.pdf>
- Kolck-Thudt, M., & Schennach, P. (2022). *Racism Report 2021: Analysis of Racist Attacks and Structures in Austria* (Institutional and Structural Racism). ZARA Zivil-courage und Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. https://assets.zara.or.at/media/rassismusreport/ZARA_Rassismus_Report_2021_engl.pdf
- Kolck-Thudt, M., Schennach, P., Spanbauer, V., & Schreilechner, A.-L. (2020). *Racism Report 2019: Analysis on Racist Attacks & Structures in Austria* (20 Years of Anti-Racism Work). ZARA Zivil-courage und Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. https://assets.zara.or.at/media/rassismusreport/ZARA-Rassismus_Report_2019_EN.pdf
- Krausneker, V. (2001). *Racism Report 2000: Report on Particular Cases of Racist Infringement Published by and Racist Structures in Austria*. ZARA Zivil-courage und Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. <https://assets.zara.or.at/media/rassismusreport/racism-report-2000.pdf>
- Krausneker, V. (2024, Januari 26). *The Anti-racism Work at ZARA* [Komunikasi pribadi].
- Krausneker, V., & Bachinger, E. M. (2004). *Racism Report 2003: Case Report on Racist Incidents and Structures in Austria*. ZARA Zivil-courage und Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. <https://assets.zara.or.at/media/rassismusreport/racism-report-2003.pdf>
- Krausneker, V., & Zesar, P. (2005). *Racism Report 2004: Case Report on Racist Incidents and Structures in Austria*. ZARA Zivil-courage und Anti-

- Rassismus-Arbeit. <https://assets.zara.or.at/media/rassismusreport/racism-report-2004.pdf>
- Kwieder. (2014, Desember 10). *Die Geschichte der Dokustelle*. Dokustelle Österreich. <https://dokustelle.at/geschichte-der-dokustelle>
- Leisten Sie einen Beitrag gegen Rassismus und Hass im Netz*. (t.t.). ZARA - Zivilcourage & Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. Diambil 29 Mei 2024, dari <https://zara.or.at/de/mitmischen/unterstuetzen>
- Liegl, B., & Fercher, S. (2012). Zehn Jahre Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit: Vergebene Chance oder zwei Schritte vorwärts und einer zurück? *SWS-Rundschau*, 50(1), 127–143.
- Luther, K. R. (2000). Austria: A Democracy under Threat from the Freedom Party? *Parliamentary Affairs*, 53(3), 426–442. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/53.3.426>
- Lynn, M., & Dixon, A. D. (2021). *Handbook of Critical Race Theory in Education*. Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781351032223>
- Matsuda, M. J. (2018). *Words That Wound: Critical Race Theory, Assaultive Speech, And The First Amendment*. Routledge.
- Mattes, A., & Rosenberger, S. (2014). Islam and Muslims in Austria. Dalam *After Integration: Islam, Conviviality and Contentious Politics in Europe* (hlm. 129–152). Springer Fachmedien.
- Mazoon, S. A. (2023, Juli 12). *The Anti-racism Work at ZARA* [Komunikasi pribadi].
- Mission ZARA*. (t.t.). ZARA - Zivilcourage & Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. Diambil 23 Mei 2024, dari https://zara.or.at/en/ueber_ZARA/was_wir_wollen/mission
- Möschel, M. (2014). *Law, Lawyers and Race: Critical Race Theory from the US to Europe* (1 ed.). Routledge. <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/mono/10.4324/9781315816739/law-lawyers-race-mathias-m%C3%B6schel>
- Mullings, L. (2005). Interrogating Racism: Toward an Antiracist Anthropology. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 34(Volume 34, 2005), 667–693. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.anthro.32.061002.093435>
- Nining. (2023, Desember 12). *Rasisme terhadap Muslim* [Komunikasi pribadi].
- Orton, A. (2016). Interfaith dialogue: Seven key questions for theory, policy and practice. *Religion, State and Society*, 44(4), 349–365. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09637494.2016.1242886>

- Osman, A. (2023). *Racism Report 2022: Analysis of Racist Attacks and Structures in Austria* (Racism in Goods and Services). ZARA Zivil-courage und Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit.
https://assets.zara.or.at/media/rassismusreport/ZARA-Racism-Report-2022_ENG.pdf
- Osman, A., & Yıldız, R. (2024). *Rassismus Report 2023: Analyse zu rassistischen Übergriffen & Strukturen in Österreich* (Vereint gegen Rassismus: Ein Nationaler Aktionsplan in Sicht?). ZARA Zivil-courage und Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit.
https://assets.zara.or.at/media/rassismusreport/ZARA_RassismusReport_2023_DE.pdf
- Österreich, A. der R. (t.t.-a). *Austrian state reports*. Diambil 9 Juni 2024, dari <https://www.bmeia.gv.at/en/european-foreign-policy/human-rights/austrian-state-reports>, <https://www.bmeia.gv.at/en/european-foreign-policy/human-rights/austrian-state-reports>
- Österreich, A. der R. (t.t.-b). *NGOs and Quasi-International Organizations*. Diambil 9 Juni 2024, dari <https://www.bmeia.gv.at/en/european-foreign-policy/international-organisations-in-austria/ngos-and-quasi-international-organizations>, <https://www.bmeia.gv.at/en/european-foreign-policy/international-organisations-in-austria/ngos-and-quasi-international-organizations>
- Oyenji, C. (2005). *ENAR Shadow Report 2005: Racism in Austria*. ENAR.
- Padersen, A., Walker, L., & Wise, M. (2005). Talk Does Not Cook Rice: Beyond Anti-Racism Rhetoric to Strategies for Social Action. *Australian Psychologist*, 40(1), 20–31.
- Permoser, J. M., Rosenberger, S., & Stoeckl, K. (2011). *Religious Organisations as Political Actors in the Context of Migration: Islam and Orthodoxy in Austria*. Routledge.
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/chapters/edit/10.4324/9780203807354-5/religious-organisations-political-actors-context-migration-julia-mour%C3%A3o-permoser-sieglinde-rosenberger-kristina-stoeckl>
- Puspita, M. D. (2023, Desember 12). *Anti-Muslim Racism* [Komunikasi pribadi].
- Rassismus Report*. (t.t.). ZARA - Zivilcourage & Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. Diambil 29 Mei 2024, dari <https://zara.or.at/en/wissen/publikationen/rassismusreport>
- Rattansi, A. (2020). *Racism: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford University Press.

- Sauer, B. (2022). Radical right populist debates on female Muslim body-coverings in Austria. Between biopolitics and necropolitics. *Identities*, 29(4), 447–465. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1070289X.2022.2071515>
- Sauer, B., & Ajanovic, E. (t.t.). *Hegemonic Discourses of Difference and Inequality: Right-Wing Organisations in Austria*. Diambil 28 April 2024, dari https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1057/978-1-137-55679-0_4
- Sauer, B., & Ajanovic, E. (2016). Hegemonic discourses of difference and inequality: Right-wing organisations in Austria. Dalam *The Rise of the Far Right in Europe Populist Shifts and “Othering.”* Palgrave Macmillan.
- Schäfer, C. (2011). *Racism Report 2010: Case Report on Racist Incidents and Structures in Austria*. ZARA Zivil-courage und Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. <https://assets.zara.or.at/media/rassismusreport/racism-report-2010.pdf>
- Schäfer, C. (2013). *Racism Report 2012: Case Report on Racist Incidents and Structures in Austria*. ZARA Zivil-courage und Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. <https://assets.zara.or.at/media/rassismusreport/racism-report-2012.pdf>
- Schäfer, C. (2017). *Racism Report 2016: Individual Case Report about Racist Attacks and Structures in Austria*. ZARA Zivil-courage und Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. <https://assets.zara.or.at/media/rassismusreport/racism-report-2016.pdf>
- Schennach, P., & Schreilechner, A.-L. (2019). *Racism Report 2018: Individual Case Reports on Racist Attacks and Structures in Austria*. ZARA Zivil-courage und Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. https://assets.zara.or.at/media/rassismusreport/ZARA-Rassismus_Report_2018_EN.pdf
- Sprung, A. (2017). Dealing with diversity and Anti-Racism in Adult Education: An Institutional Perspective. *Andragoška Spoznanja*, 23(2), Article 2. <https://doi.org/10.4312/as.23.2.39-50>
- Staatlich eingetragene religiöse Bekenntnisgemeinschaften*. (t.t.). oesterreich.gv.at - Österreichs digitales Amt. Diambil 29 Mei 2024, dari https://www.oesterreich.gv.at/themen/gesetze_und_recht/religionsausuebung/3/Seite.820016.html
- Stadt Wien. (t.t.). *Vienna in Figures—Urban Area, Population, Education, Economy, Transport, Public Administration*. Diambil 30 April 2024, dari <https://www.wien.gv.at/english/administration/statistics/>
- Stogmuller, K. (2019). *Kebijakan Kanselir Sebastian Kurz Terhadap Pengungsi Suriah Di Austria Tahun 2017-2019 Ditinjau Dari Hukum Pengungsi*

Internasional (ii,10p, Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta). <https://e-journal.uajy.ac.id/24029/>

Tens of thousands in Austria join protests against far right – Euractiv. (t.t.). Diambil 13 Juni 2024, dari <https://www.euractiv.com/section/politics/news/tens-of-thousands-in-austria-join-protests-against-far-right/>

Thomas, E. (2012). Beyond the Culture of Exclusion: Using Critical Race Theory to Examine the Perceptions of British ‘Minority Ethnic’ and Eastern European ‘Immigrant’ Young People in English Schools. *Intercultural Education*, 23(6), 501–511. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14675986.2012.731205>

Times Of India (Direktur). (2023, Desember 4). *Message for MUSLIMS in Europe | Geert Wilders, Controversial Dutch PM, warns Erdogan | Islamophobe.* <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bxPF7B1w3Y4>

Türe, Ü. S., Arab, S., Adamovic, S., Dür-Kwieder, R., Mohamud, M., Wieser, K., Neuberg, I., Golubovic, E., Khalil, D., & Punkt, A. L. (2023). *Antimuslimischer Rassismus Report 2023*. Dokustelle (Dokumentations- und Beratungsstelle rassistischer Übergriffe). https://dokustelle.at/fileadmin/Dokuments/Reports/Report_2015/Report-2015.pdf

Türe, Ü. S., Öztürk, E., Dal, E., Al Rawi, H., Dür, R. B., & Khattab, S. (2015). *Antimuslimischer Rassismus Report 2015*. Dokustelle. https://dokustelle.at/fileadmin/Dokuments/Reports/Report_2015/Report-2015.pdf

Türe, Ü. S., Öztürk, E., Dal, E., Al Rawi, H., Dür, R. B., & Khattab, S. (2016). *Antimuslimischer Rassismus Report 2016*. Dokustelle (Dokumentations- und Beratungsstelle rassistischer Übergriffe). https://dokustelle.at/fileadmin/Dokuments/Reports/Report_2016/Report-2016.pdf

Türe, Ü. S., S, A.-L., Khalil, D., Golubovic, E., Neuberg, I., Wieser, K., Mohamud, M., Dür-Kwieder, R., Adamovic, S., & Arab, S. (t.t.). *Antimuslimischer Rassismus Report 2022*. Dokustelle (Dokumentations- und Beratungsstelle rassistischer Übergriffe). Diambil 21 Mei 2024, dari https://dokustelle.at/fileadmin/Dokuments/Reports/Report_2022/Dokustelle-Report-2022.pdf

Vienna City Map. (t.t.). Diambil 30 April 2024, dari <https://www.wien.gv.at/stadtplan/en/>

Was ist eine NGO? (t.t.). Diambil 9 Juni 2024, dari <https://www.ngo.at/ngo/was-ist-eine-ngo.html>

Wingfield, N. M. (2003). *Creating the Other: Ethnic Conflict & Nationalism in Habsburg Central Europe*. Berghahn Books.

ZARA Grundsätze. (t.t.). ZARA - Zivilcourage & Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. Diambil 29 Mei 2024, dari https://zara.or.at/de/ueber_ZARA/was_wir_wollen/grundsaeetze

ZARA Training gemeinnützige GmbH: Kompetenz für gleiche Chancen. (t.t.). ZARA - Zivilcourage & Anti-Rassismus-Arbeit. Diambil 29 Mei 2024, dari <https://zara.or.at/de/training>