



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

Daftar Pustaka

Praktik Ekstraktivisme Digital oleh Vodafone di Kenya
DEMILYA JACENTHA, Suci Lestari Yuana, S.I.P., M.I.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2024 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

- Acosta, A. (2013). Extractivism and neoextractivism: Two sides of the same curse. In M. Lang & D. Mokrani (Eds.), *Beyond development: Alternative visions from Latin America* (pp. 61–86). Transnational Institute.
- Baraka, C. (2021, June 1). *Kenya's first Smart City promised everything. 13 years on, it's still a construction site.* Rest of World. <https://restofworld.org/2021/the-failed-promise-of-kenyas-smart-city/>
- Bateman, M., Teixeira, F.A. (2022). The Promises and Perils of Investor-Driven Fintech: Forging People-Centered Alternatives. TNI. <https://www.tni.org/en/publication/the-promises-and-perils-of-investor-driven-fintech>
- Beard, A. (2021, December 14). *Can big tech be disrupted?*. Harvard Business Review. <https://hbr.org/2022/01/can-big-tech-be-disrupted>
- Bernards, N. (2022). Colonial financial infrastructures and Kenya's uneven fintech boom. *Antipode*, 54(3), 708–728. <https://doi.org/10.1111/anti.12810>
- Bernot, A. (2024, January 29). *Not big brother, but close: A surveillance expert explains some of the ways we're all being watched, all the time.* The Conversation. <https://theconversation.com/not-big-brother-but-close-a-surveillance-expert-explains-some-of-the-ways-were-all-being-watched-all-the-time-194917>
- Birhane, A. (2020). Algorithmic colonization of Africa. *SCRIPT-Ed*, 17(2), 389–409. <https://doi.org/10.2966/scrip.170220.389>
- Bowen, G. A. (2009). Document analysis as a qualitative research method. *Qualitative Research Journal*, 9(2), 27-40. <https://doi.org/10.3316/QRJ0902027>
- Coleman, D. (2019). Digital colonialism: The 21st Century scramble for Africa through the extraction and control of user data and the limitations of Data Protection Laws. *Michigan Journal of Race & Law*, (24.2), 417. <https://doi.org/10.36643/mjrl.24.2.digital>
- Cook, T. and McKay, C. (2015). *How M-Shwari Works: The Story so Far*. Consultative Group to Assist the Poor (CGAP).
- Cotter, K., Medeiros, M., Pak, C., & Thorson, K. (2021). “reach the right people”: The politics of “interests” in Facebook’s classification system for AD targeting. *Big Data & Society*, 8(1), 205395172199604. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2053951721996046>



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

Praktik Ekstraktivisme Digital oleh Vodafone di Kenya
DEMILYA JACENTHA, Suci Lestari Yuana, S.I.P., M.I.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2024 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

- Dimelow-Steel, R. (2023, February 6). *Neo-colonialism in Africa? an analysis of a UK-funded Volunteer Abroad Programme*. E.
<https://www.e-ir.info/2023/02/06/neo-colonialism-in-africa-an-analysis-of-a-uk-funded-volunteer-abroad-programme/>
- Donovan, K. P., & Park, E. (2019, September 20). *Perpetual Debt in the Silicon Savannah*. Boston Review.
<https://www.bostonreview-net.webpkgcache.com/doc/-/s/www.bostonreview.net/articles/perpetual-debt-silicon-savannah/>
- Donovan, K. P., & Park, E. (2022). Knowledge/seizure: Debt and data in Kenya's Zero balance economy. *Antipode*, 54(4), 1063–1085. <https://doi.org/10.1111/anti.12815>
- Dreher, A., Lang, V., & Reinsberg, B. (2024). Aid effectiveness and donor motives. *World Development*, 176, 106501. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2023.106501>
- Foster, C. (2021, August 22). *Global transfers: M-pesa, intellectual property rights and digital innovation*. arXiv.org. <https://arxiv.org/abs/2108.09781>
- GERRING, J. (2004). What Is a Case Study and What Is It Good for? *American Political Science Review*, 98(2), 341–354. doi:10.1017/S0003055404001182.
- Hern, A. (2018, May 6). *Cambridge Analytica: How did it turn clicks into votes?*. The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/news/2018/may/06/cambridge-analytica-how-turn-clicks-into-votes-christopher-wylie>
- Home. Konza Technopolis. (n.d.). <https://konza.go.ke/>
- Hughes, N., & Lonie, S. (2007). M-pesa: Mobile money for the “unbanked” turning cellphones into 24-hour tellers in Kenya. *Innovations: Technology, Governance, Globalization*, 2(1–2), 63–81. <https://doi.org/10.1162/itgg.2007.2.1-2.63>
- Investors shirk Kenyan Fintech as M-pesa dominance makes it unattractive*. WeeTracker. (2024, February 21). <https://weetracker.com/2024/02/20/investors-ignore-kenyan-fintech/>
- Iyer, N., Achieng, G., Borokini, F., Ludger, U. (2021). AUTOMATED IMPERIALISM, EXPANSIONIST DREAMS: Exploring Digital Extractivism in Africa. Policy. <https://policy.org/projects/automated-imperialism-expansionist-dreams-digital-extractivism/>
- Jiménez, A. (2020). The silicon doctrine. *tripleC: Communication, Capitalism & Critique. Open Access Journal for a Global Sustainable Information Society*, 18(1), 322–336. <https://doi.org/10.31269/triplec.v18i1.1147>



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

Praktik Ekstraktivisme Digital oleh Vodafone di Kenya
DEMILYA JACENTHA, Suci Lestari Yuana, S.I.P., M.I.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2024 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

- Kendall, J., Maurer, B., Machoka, P., & Veniard, C. (2011). An emerging platform: From Money Transfer System to mobile money ecosystem. *Innovations: Technology, Governance, Globalization*, 6(4), 49–64. https://doi.org/10.1162/inov_a_00100
- Kwet, M. (2019). Digital colonialism: US empire and the new imperialism in the Global South. *Race & Class*, 60(4), 3–26. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0306396818823172>
- Levine, J. (2015, December 18). *The Silicon Savannah, and How It Will Change Development Forever*. Glimpse from the Globe. <https://www.glimpsefromtheglobe.com/regions/sub-saharanafrika/silicon-savannah-will-change-development-forever/>.
- Macharia, P., Moore, S., Thomann, M., Mwangi, P., Kombo, B., King, R., Lazarus, L., & Lorway, R. (2023). The precarity of mobile loan debt and repayment among female sex workers in Nairobi, Kenya: Implications for sexual health. *Global Public Health*, 18(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/17441692.2023.2184484>
- Mahjar-Barducci, A. (2023, September 2). *Foreign aid as a means of western neocolonialism*. ynetnews. <https://www.ynetnews.com/article/rjqk00f0ph>
- Mbiti, I., & Weil, D. (2011). Mobile banking: The impact of M-pesa in Kenya. NBER Working Paper, (W17129). <https://doi.org/10.3386/w17129>
- McCarthy, D.R. (Ed.). (2017). *Technology and World Politics: An Introduction* (1st ed.). Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781317353836>.
- Morawczynski, O. (2009). Exploring the usage and impact of “transformational” mobile financial services: The case of M-pesa in Kenya. *Journal of Eastern African Studies*, 3(3), 509–525. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17531050903273768>
- Moss, S. (2019, April 30). *Huawei to build Konza Data Center and smart city in Kenya, with Chinese concessional loan*. Data Center Dynamics. <https://www.datacenterdynamics.com/en/news/huawei-build-konza-data-center-and-smart-city-kenya-chinese-concessional-loan/>
- Nachtwey, O., & Seidl, T. (2020). The solutionist ethic and the spirit of digital capitalism. *Theory, Culture & Society*, 41(2), 91–112. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1177/02632764231196829>
- Nanos, J. (2018, July 22). *How companies use geolocation data to target you*. BostonGlobe.com. <https://apps.bostonglobe.com/business/graphics/2018/07/foot-traffic/>



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

Praktik Ekstraktivisme Digital oleh Vodafone di Kenya
DEMILYA JACENTHA, Suci Lestari Yuana, S.I.P., M.I.A.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2024 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

- Natile, S. (2019). Regulating exclusions? gender, development and the limits of inclusionary financial platforms. *International Journal of Law in Context*, 15(4), 461–478. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s1744552319000417>
- Natile, S. (2020). Digital Finance Inclusion and the Mobile Money “Social” Enterprise: A Socio-Legal Critique of M-Pesa in Kenya. *Historical Social Research / Historische Sozialforschung*, 45(3), 74–94. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/26918405>
- Rosenberg, N., & Birdzell, L. E. (1990). Science, Technology and the western miracle. *Scientific American*, 263(5), 42–54. <https://doi.org/10.1038/scientificamerican1190-42>.
- Suri, T., & Jack, W. (2016). The long-run poverty and gender impacts of Mobile Money. *Science*, 354(6317), 1288–1292. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aah5309>
- Sutherland, E. (2015). Bribery and corruption in telecommunications: The case of Kenya. *Info*, 17(3), 38–57. <https://doi.org/10.1108/info-01-2015-0013>
- Taylor, P. (2023a, August 15). *Sub-Saharan Africa: Mobile penetration 2021-2025**. Statista. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1133365/mobile-penetration-sub-saharan-africa/>
- Taylor, P. (2023b, January 18). *Smartphone penetration in the US (share of population) 2010-2021*. Statista. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/201183/forecast-of-smartphone-penetration-in-the-us/>
- The growth of M-shwari in Kenya – A market development story*. FSD Africa. (2022, September 18). <https://fsdafrica.org/publication/the-growth-of-m-shwari-in-kenya-a-market-development-story/>
- Tyce, M. (2020). A ‘private-sector success story’? uncovering the role of politics and the state in Kenya’s Horticultural Export Sector. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 56(10), 1877–1893. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2020.1715944>
- UK–kenya development partnership summary, July 2023*. GOV.UK. (n.d.). <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/uk-kenya-development-partnership-summary/uk-kenya-development-partnership-summary-july-2023>
- Vodacom and Safaricom to accelerate M-PESA expansion*. Vodafone.com. (n.d.). <https://www.vodafone.com/news/technology-news/vodacom-and-safaricom-joint-venture-to-accelerate-m-pesa-expansion>