

REFERENCES

- Liu, Q., Liu, J. & Chen, Y., 2019. On the theoretical basis of memory-free approaches for fractional differential equations. *Engineering Computations*, 36(4), pp. 1201-1218. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1108/ec-08-2018-0389>.
- Ahmad Zabidi, M.N., 2012. *Malware Analysis with Multiple Features*.
- Borda, M., 2011. *Fundamentals in Information Theory and Coding*. Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg.
- Bragen, S.R., n.d. *Malware detection through opcode sequence analysis using machine learning*.
- Ferwana, I., 2019. Clustering Arabic tweets for Saudi National Vision 2030. *International Journal of Advanced Trends in Computer Science and Engineering*, 8(1.4), pp. 243-248.
- Huang, S.-Y., Lee, M.-H., Hsiao, C.K., 2009. Nonlinear measures of association with kernel canonical correlation analysis and applications. *Journal of Statistical Planning and Inference* 139, pp. 2162–2174.
- Ladas N, Borchert F, Franz S, et al. (2023). Programming techniques for improving rule readability for rule-based information extraction natural language processing pipelines of unstructured and semi-structured medical texts. *Health Informatics Journal*, 29(2), 14604582231164696.
- Li, Y., Krishnamurthy, R., Raghavan, S., Vaithyanathan, S., & Jagadish, H. (2008). Regular expression learning for information extraction. *Proceedings of the 2008 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*, Honolulu, Hawaii, pp. 21-30.
- Liu, Q., Liu, J. & Chen, Y., 2019. On the theoretical basis of memory-free approaches for fractional differential equations. *Engineering Computations*, 36(4), pp. 1201-1218.

- Lyda, R., Hamrock, J., 2007. Using Entropy Analysis to Find Encrypted and Packed Malware. *IEEE Security and Privacy*, 5, pp. 40–45.
- Maulana, H. & Al-Khowarizmi, A., 2022. Analysis of the effectiveness of online learning using EDA data science and machine learning. *Sinkron*, 7(1), pp. 222-231.
- McLachlan, G.J., 1992. *Discriminant Analysis and Statistical Pattern Recognition*. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.
- Naveen, G. & Nedungadi, P., 2014. Query-based multi-document summarization by clustering of documents. *Proceedings of the 27th Annual ACM Symposium on Applied Computing*, pp. 1973-1978.
- Noroozi, M. & Favaro, P., 2016. Unsupervised learning of visual representations by solving jigsaw puzzles. In *Computer Vision – ECCV 2016* (pp. 69-84). Springer, Cham.
- Obert, J., Loffredo, T., 2021. Efficient Binary Static Code Data Flow Analysis Using Unsupervised Learning, in: *2021 4th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence for Industries (AI4I)*. Presented at the 2021 4th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence for Industries (AI4I), pp. 89–90.
- Obert, J., Loffredo, T., 2020. Efficient Binary Static Code Data Flow Analysis Using Unsupervised Learning (No. SAND--2019-14311R, 1592974, 682701).
- Pappas, V., Polychronakis, M., & Keromytis, A. (2012). Smashing the gadgets: hindering return-oriented programming using in-place code randomization. *Proceedings of the 2012 IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy*, San Francisco, California, pp. 601-615.
- Rabiner, L. A., 1989. A tutorial on hidden Markov models and selected applications in speech recognition. *Proceedings of the IEEE*, 77(2), pp. 257-286.

- Schueren, G. (2017). TCPSnitch: dissecting the usage of the socket API. arXiv, no. 1711.00674.
- Song, J., Zhu, Z. & Price, C., 2014. Feature grouping for intrusion detection system based on hierarchical clustering. In *Advances in Intelligent and Soft Computing* (pp. 270-280). Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg.
- Subedi, K., Budhathoki, D., & Dasgupta, D. (2018). Forensic analysis of ransomware families using static and dynamic analysis. *Proceedings of the 2018 IEEE Security and Privacy Workshops (SPW)*, San Francisco, California, pp. 71-76.
- Tamura, Y., Obara, N. & Miyamoto, S., 2012. A method of two-stage clustering with constraints using agglomerative hierarchical algorithm and one-pass k-means. *2012 Joint 6th International Conference on Soft Computing and Intelligent Systems (SCIS) and 13th International Symposium on Advanced Intelligent Systems (ISIS)*, pp. 1414-1419.
- Verbeek, F., Bockenek, J., & Ravindran, B. (2020). Highly automated formal proofs over memory usage of assembly code. In *Computer Aided Verification* (pp. 98-117). Springer, Cham.
- Wang, P. (2021). Demystifying regular expression bugs: A comprehensive study on regular expression bug causes, fixes, and testing. arXiv, no. 2104.09693.
- Wang, P., Brown, C., Jennings, J., & Stolee, K. (2021). Demystifying regular expression bugs. *Empirical Software Engineering*, 27(1), 1-55.
- Wang, Z. & Srinivasan, R., 2015. Classification of household appliance operation cycles: a case-study approach. *Energies*, 8(9), pp. 10522-10536.
- Webb, Z., Nnadili, M., Seghers, E., Briceno-Mena, L. & Romagnoli, J., 2022. Optimization of multi-mode classification for process monitoring. *Frontiers in Chemical Engineering*, 4, Article 900083.

- Yang, L. & Li, C., 2023. Identification of vulnerable lines in smart grid systems based on improved agglomerative hierarchical clustering. *IEEE Access*, 11, pp. 13554-13563.
- Zhao, Y. and Karypis, G., 2002. Evaluation of hierarchical clustering algorithms for document datasets. *Proceedings of the Eleventh International Conference on Information and Knowledge Management*, pp. 515-524.
- Zhao, Y., Karypis, G., & Fayyad, U., 2005. Hierarchical clustering algorithms for document datasets. *Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery*, 10(2), 141-168.
- Zhu, R., Tan, Y., Zhang, Q., Wu, F., Zheng, J., & Xue, Y. (2016). Determining image base of firmware files for arm devices. *IEICE Transactions on Information and Systems*, E99.D(2), 351-359.