

REFERENCE

- Almahasees, Zakaryia, Abu-Rayyash, Hussein, & Al-natour, Mouad. (2023). Discursive Strategies Utilized in King Abdullah II's Speeches during the COVID-19 Pandemic in Addressing the Nation. *World Journal of English Language*, 13, 497. <https://doi.org/10.5430/wjel.v13n7p497>
- Antheunis, M. L., Bates, K., & Nieboer, T. E. (2013). Patients' and health professionals' use of social media in health care: motives, barriers and expectations. *Patient Education and Counseling*, 92(3), 426-431. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pec.2013.06.020>
- Auxier, B., & Anderson, M. (2021, April 7). Social media use in 2021. Pew Research Center. <https://www.pewresearch.org/internet/2021/04/07/social-media-use-in-2021/>
- Bartlett, T. (2010) 'Towards intervention in Positive Discourse Analysis', in Coffin, C., O'Halloran, K., and Illis, T. (eds.) *Applied Linguistics Methods: A Reader*. Abingdon: Routledge, The Open University, pp. 133–147.
- Bartlett, T. (2012). *Hybrid voices and collaborative change: Contextualising positive discourse analysis*. Routledge.
- Benetoli, A., Chen, T. F., & Aslani, P. (2019). Consumer perceptions of using social media for health purposes: benefits and drawbacks. *Health Informatics Journal*, 25(4), 1661-1674. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1460458218796664>
- Bringley, J., Sundaram, P., Avis, E., & Flink-Bochacki, R. (2022). Effect of age on U.S. gynecologic patients' use of social media for women's health information. *Obstetrics & Gynecology*, 139(1), 25S-25S. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.AOG.0000826664.20681.9b>
- Bouvier, G., & Machin, D. (2018). Critical discourse analysis and the challenges and opportunities of social media. *Review of Communication*, 18(3), 178–192. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15358593.2018.1479881>
- Brown, G., & Yule, G. (1983). *Discourse Analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Chan, T. F., & Yu, Y. (2023). Building a global community of health for all: A positive discourse analysis of COVID-19 discourse. *Discourse & Communication*, 17(4), 522-537. <https://doi.org/10.1177/17504813231163078>
- Coleman, S., & Blumler, J. G. (2009). The Internet and democratic citizenship: Theory, practice and policy. *Journal of Information Technology & Politics*, 4(2), 187-207. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2010.512637>
- Cook, G. (1989). *Discourse*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Davidson, P. M., McGrath, S. J., Meleis, A. I., Stern, P., Digiacomo, M., Dharmendra, T., ... et al. (2011). The health of women and girls determines the health and well-being of our modern world: A white paper from the International Council on Women's Health Issues. *Health Care Women Int*, 32(10), 870-86. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07399332.2011.603872>
- Deloitte. (2021, August). Understanding the impact of women's health on society. <https://www2.deloitte.com/us/en/pages/life-sciences-and-health-care/articles/impact-of-womens-health-on-society.html>



Ernanda. (2023). Positive Discourse Analysis of the Presidential Rhetoric at the G20 Summit 2022 in Bali, Indonesia. *Eralingua: Jurnal Pendidikan Bahasa Asing dan Sastra*, 7(2), 188-199. <https://doi.org/10.26858/eralingua.v7i2.44119>

Fairclough, N. (1995). *Critical Discourse Analysis*. London: Edward Arnold.

Frederiksen, B., Ranji, U., Salganicoff, A., & Long, M. (2021, March 22). Women's experiences with health care during the COVID-19 pandemic: Findings from the KFF Women's Health Survey. Kaiser Family Foundation. <https://www.kff.org/womens-health-policy/issue-brief/womens-experiences-with-health-care-during-the-covid-19-pandemic-findings-from-the-kff-womens-health-survey/>

Harris, Z. (1952). *Discourse Analysis*. *Language*, 28(1), 1-30.

Hughes, J. M. F. (2018). Progressing positive discourse analysis and/in critical discourse studies: Reconstructing resistance through progressive discourse analysis. *Review of Communication*, 18(3), 193–211.

Holsti, O. R. (1969). *Content Analysis for the Social Sciences and Humanities*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley

Kamalu, I., & Osisanwo, A. (2015). *Discourse Analysis*. In *Issues in the Study of Language and Literature* (Chapter 8, pp. 169-170, 190-191). Kraft Books. ISBN 978-918-321-0.

Itani, O. S., Agnihotri, R., & Dingus, R. (2017). Social media use in B2b sales and its impact on competitive intelligence collection and adaptive selling: Examining the role of learning orientation as an enabler. *Industrial Marketing Management*, 66, 64-79.

Martin, J.R. (2004) 'Positive Discourse Analysis: Solidarity and Change', *Revista Canaria de Estudios Ingleses*, 49, pp. 179–202

Macgilchrist, F. (2007). Positive Discourse Analysis: Contesting Dominant Discourses by Reframing the Issues. *Círculo de Lingüística Aplicada a La Comunicación*, 67(0), 372–375. <https://doi.org/10.5209/CLAC.53494>

Nartey, Mark & Ernanda. (2019). Formulating emancipatory discourses and reconstructing resistance: a positive discourse analysis of Sukarno's speech at the first Afro-Asian conference. *Critical Discourse Studies*, 17, 1-17. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17405904.2019.1617758>

Nartey, M. (2020). Voice, agency and identity: A positive discourse analysis of 'resistance' in the rhetoric of Kwame Nkrumah. *Language and Intercultural Communication*, 20(2), 193–205. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14708477.2020.1722686>

Newman, J. (2020). Critical realism, critical discourse analysis, and the morphogenetic approach. *Journal of Critical Realism*, 19(5), 433–455. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14767430.2020.1758986>

Onarheim, K. H., Iversen, J. H., & Bloom, D. E. (2016). Economic Benefits of Investing in Women's Health: A Systematic Review. *PLoS ONE*, 11(3), e0150120. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0150120>



- Puspitasari, D. A. (2023). Positive Discourse Analysis of Anne Hathaway's Speech 2017: Discursive Strategies. English Literature Department, Faculty of Adab and Humanities, UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya. Advisors: (I) Prof. Dr. A. Dzo'ul Milal, M.Pd. (II) Tristy Kartika Fi'aunillah, M.A.
- Reisigl, M., & Wodak, R. (2009). The discourse-historical approach (DHA). In I. R. Wodak & M. Meyer (Eds.), *Methods for Critical Discourse Analysis* (pp. 87–121). SAGE Publication, Inc.
- Renkema, J. (2009). *Discourse, of Course: An Overview of Research in Discourse Studies*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins B.V.
- Safitri, A., & Dwivayani, K. D. (2022). Framing analysis of Instagram @dinkes.provkaltim's posts for COVID-19 booster vaccination in East Kalimantan. *eJournal Ilmu Komunikasi*, 10(4), 113-12
- Sandelowski, M., 2010. What's in a name? Qualitative description revisited. *Research in Nursing & Health* 33 (1), 77–84. <https://doi.org/10.1002/nur.20362>.
- Samuels, M. G. (2012). Review of *The Filter Bubble: What the Internet is Hiding from You* by Eli Pariser. *InterActions: UCLA Journal of Education and Information Studies*, 8(2). <https://escholarship.org/uc/item/8w7105jp>
- Sengul, K. (2019). Critical discourse analysis in political communication research: A case study of right-wing populist discourse in Australia. *Communication Research and Practice*, 5(4), 376–392. <https://doi.org/10.1080/22041451.2019.1695082>
- Stemler, S. (2001). An overview of content analysis. *Practical Assessment, Research, and Evaluation*, 7(17). <http://pareonline.net/getvn.asp?v=7&n=17>
- Sultan, S., & Rapi, M. (2020). Positive Discourse Analysis of the Indonesian Government Spokesperson's Discursive Strategies during the Covid-19 Pandemic. *GEMA Online Journal of Language Studies*, 20, 251-272. <https://doi.org/10.17576/gema-2020-2004-14>
- van Dijk, T. A. (1993). *Principles of Critical Discourse Analysis*. *Discourse and Society*, 4(2), 249-283.
- van Dijk, T. A. (2000). *Critical Discourse Analysis*. Retrieved December 10, 2023, from <http://www.discourse.org.oldArticles/Critical%20discourse%20analysis.pdf>
- Wodak, R. (2001). The Discourse-historical Approach. In R. Wodak & M. Meyers (Eds.), *Methods of critical discourse analysis* (pp. 1-13). London: Sage.
- Wodak, R. (2015). Critical discourse analysis, discourse-historical approach. In K. Tracy (Ed.), *The International Encyclopedia of Language and Social Interaction* (pp. 275–288). Chichester: John Wiley & Sons.