

## TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER .....	i
TITLE PAGE .....	ii
APPROVAL SHEET .....	iii
STATEMENT LETTER .....	iv
PREFACE .....	v
TABLE OF CONTENT .....	viii
LIST OF FIGURES .....	x
LIST OF TABLES .....	xi
LIST OF APPENDICES .....	xii
INTISARI.....	xiii
ABSTRACT.....	xiiiv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....	1
A. Background .....	1
B. Problem Statement .....	4
C. Benefit of Research .....	4
D. Purpose of Research.....	5
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW .....	5
A. Literature review .....	6
1. <i>Candida albicans</i> .....	6
2. <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> AD $\Delta$ and AD $\Delta$ /CaCDR1 .....	7
3. Mechanisms of Major Antifungal Drugs .....	8
4. Mechanisms of Azole Resistance .....	9
5. Secondary Metabolite.....	11
6. Marine Sponge .....	12
7. Extraction of Marine Sponge .....	13
8. Liquid Microdilution.....	14
9. Thin Layer Chromatography.....	15
B. Theoretical Review .....	16
C. Research Framework.....	17
D. Hypothesis.....	18
CHAPTER III METHOD OF RESEARCH .....	19

A. Research Design.....	19
B. Research Location.....	20
C. Tools and Materials.....	20
D. Research Procedure.....	22
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION.....	27
A. Identification of Marine Sponge.....	27
B. Extraction of Marine Sponge.....	30
C. Minimum Inhibitory Concentration Assay.....	32
D. Chemical Constituents Profile of Extract Sponges.....	37
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION.....	51
A. Conclusion.....	51
B. Recommendation.....	51
REFERENCES.....	53
APPENDICES.....	60