

**DAFTAR ISI**

<b>LEMBAR PENGESAHAN .....</b>	ii
<b>PERNYATAAN BEBAS PLAGIASI .....</b>	iii
<b>PRAKATA.....</b>	v
<b>DAFTAR ISI.....</b>	vii
<b>DAFTAR GAMBAR.....</b>	xii
<b>DAFTAR TABEL .....</b>	xiv
<b>DAFTAR CODE AND STANDARD YANG DIGUNAKAN PADA DESAIN ALAT ....</b>	xvii
<b>ABSTRAK .....</b>	xviii
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	xix
<b>BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....</b>	1
1.1.    Latar Belakang.....	1
1.2.    Tinjauan Pustaka .....	2
1.3.    Analisis Pasar .....	6
1.4.    Lokasi Pendirian Pabrik .....	8
<b>BAB II URAIAN PROSES.....</b>	13
2.1.    Persiapan Bahan Baku .....	13
2.2.    Proses Sintesis Diamonium Fosfat.....	13
2.3.    Proses Kristalisasi Diamonium Fosfat .....	14
2.4.    Proses Pengeringan .....	14
2.5.    Proses <i>Screening</i> .....	15
2.6.    Proses Pendinginan.....	15
<b>BAB III SPESIFIKASI BAHAN .....</b>	16
3.1.    Bahan Baku .....	16
3.2.    Bahan Pendukung.....	16
3.3.    Produk Utama .....	17
<b>BAB IV DIAGRAM BLOK DAN PEFD .....</b>	18
<b>BAB V NERACA MASSA .....</b>	22
5.1.    Neraca Massa <i>Overall</i> .....	22
5.2.    Neraca Massa Per Alat .....	22
<b>BAB VI NERACA PANAS .....</b>	26
<b>BAB VII SPESIFIKASI ALAT .....</b>	30



<b>7.1. Tangki Penyimpanan Asam Fosfat (TK-01).....</b>	30
<b>7.2. Tangki Penyimpanan Amonia (TK-02) .....</b>	30
<b>7.3. Tangki Penyimpanan Air (TK-03) .....</b>	31
<b>7.4. Mixing Tank (M-01) .....</b>	31
<b>7.5. Vaporizer (V-01) .....</b>	32
<b>7.6. Separator Drum (SD-01) .....</b>	32
<b>7.7. Heat Exchanger (HE-01).....</b>	33
<b>7.8. Heat Exchanger (HE-02).....</b>	34
<b>7.9. Reaktor (R-01).....</b>	34
<b>7.10. Evaporator (E-01) .....</b>	35
<b>7.11. Crystallizer (CRY-01).....</b>	36
<b>7.12. Centrifuge (CF-01) .....</b>	37
<b>7.13. Rotary Dryer (D-01) .....</b>	38
<b>7.14. Screener (S-01).....</b>	39
<b>7.15. Hammer Mill (CR-01) .....</b>	39
<b>7.16. Rotary Cooler (C-01) .....</b>	40
<b>7.17. Hopper (H-01) .....</b>	41
<b>7.18. Pompa (P-01) .....</b>	41
<b>7.19. Pompa (P-02) .....</b>	42
<b>7.20. Pompa (P-03) .....</b>	43
<b>7.21. Pompa (P-04) .....</b>	44
<b>7.22. Belt Conveyor (BC-01).....</b>	44
<b>7.23. Belt Conveyor (BC-02).....</b>	45
<b>7.24. Belt Conveyor (BC-03).....</b>	46
<b>7.25. Belt Conveyor (BC-04).....</b>	46
<b>7.26. Belt Conveyor (BC-05).....</b>	47
<b>7.27. Bucket Elevator (BE-01).....</b>	47
<b>7.28. Blower (BL-01) .....</b>	48
<b>7.29. Blower (BL-02) .....</b>	48
<b>7.30. Compressor (COMP-01).....</b>	49
<b>7.31. Cyclone (CL-01).....</b>	49
<b>BAB VIII UTILITAS.....</b>	51
<b>8.1. Unit Penyedia dan Pengolahan Air .....</b>	51
<b>8.2. Spesifikasi Alat Pengolahan Air .....</b>	66



<b>8.3. Unit Cooling Tower .....</b>	77
<b>8.4. Unit Pembangkit Steam dan Penyedia Bahan Bakar .....</b>	94
<b>8.5. Unit Penyedia Udara Instrumen .....</b>	99
<b>8.6. Unit Pengolahan Limbah .....</b>	103
<b>8.7. Unit Pendistribusian Listrik .....</b>	105
<b>BAB IX TATA LETAK PABRIK .....</b>	110
<b>BAB X PERTIMBANGAN ASPEK KESELAMATAN, KESEHATAN KERJA, DAN LINGKUNGAN.....</b>	115
<b>10.1. Sistem Manajemen SHE.....</b>	115
<b>10.2. Process Safety Management .....</b>	116
<b>10.3. Environmental Management System .....</b>	126
<b>10.4. Identifikasi Hazard Bahan Proses dan Utilitas.....</b>	135
<b>10.5. Identifikasi Hazard Limbah .....</b>	146
<b>10.6. Identifikasi Hazard Proses dan Peralatan.....</b>	150
<b>10.7. Process Hazard Analysis dengan Metode HAZOP .....</b>	187
<b>BAB XI ORGANISASI PERUSAHAAN.....</b>	212
<b>11.1. Bentuk Perusahaan.....</b>	212
<b>11.2. Struktur Organisasi Perusahaan.....</b>	212
<b>11.3. Tugas dan Wewenang.....</b>	214
<b>11.4. Penentuan Jam Kerja Karyawan .....</b>	222
<b>11.5. Penentuan Kebutuhan Operator .....</b>	224
<b>11.6. Penggolongan Gaji Karyawan .....</b>	225
<b>11.7. Kesejahteraan Sosial Karyawan .....</b>	226
<b>11.8. Manajemen Produksi.....</b>	228
<b>BAB XII EVALUASI EKONOMI .....</b>	230
<b>12.1. Tingkat Risiko Pabrik .....</b>	230
<b>12.2. Perhitungan Fixed Capital .....</b>	230
<b>12.3. Perhitungan Manufacturing Cost .....</b>	244
<b>12.4. Perhitungan Working Capital .....</b>	245
<b>12.5. Perhitungan General Expense .....</b>	246
<b>12.6. Perhitungan Profit .....</b>	246
<b>12.7. Profitability Analysis.....</b>	247
<b>12.8. Scale-Up Kapasitas Produksi Pabrik .....</b>	254
<b>12.9. Sensitivity Analysis.....</b>	255



<b>BAB XIII KESIMPULAN</b>	258
----------------------------	-----

<b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA</b>	259
-----------------------	-----

<b>ALAT YANG DIRANCANG DANIELLA NADIA</b>	264
-------------------------------------------	-----

<b>Reaktor (R-01)</b>	265
-----------------------	-----

<b>ALAT YANG DIRANCANG IQBAL IRYAWAN</b>	321
------------------------------------------	-----

<i>Rotary Dryer (RD-01)</i>	322
-----------------------------	-----

<b>LAMPIRAN PERHITUNGAN ALAT PROSES</b>	355
-----------------------------------------	-----

<b>Tangki Penyimpan Air (TK-03)</b>	356
-------------------------------------	-----

<b>Tangki Penyimpan Asam Fosfat (TK-01)</b>	362
---------------------------------------------	-----

<b>Tangki Penyimpan Amonia (TK-02)</b>	364
----------------------------------------	-----

<i>Mixing Tank (M-01)</i>	365
---------------------------	-----

<i>Separator Drum (SD-01)</i>	377
-------------------------------	-----

<i>Crystallizer (CRY-01)</i>	389
------------------------------	-----

<i>Centrifuge (CF-01)</i>	402
---------------------------	-----

<i>Hammer Mill (CR-01)</i>	414
----------------------------	-----

<i>Rotary Cooler (C-01)</i>	418
-----------------------------	-----

<i>Hopper (H-01)</i>	429
----------------------	-----

<i>Belt Conveyor (BC-01)</i>	433
------------------------------	-----

<i>Belt Conveyor (BC-02)</i>	438
------------------------------	-----

<i>Belt Conveyor (BC-03)</i>	439
------------------------------	-----

<i>Belt Conveyor (BC-04)</i>	440
------------------------------	-----

<i>Belt Conveyor (BC-05)</i>	441
------------------------------	-----

<i>Bucket Elevator (BE-01)</i>	442
--------------------------------	-----

<i>Blower (BL-01)</i>	446
-----------------------	-----

<i>Blower (BL-02)</i>	450
-----------------------	-----

<i>Compressor (COMP-01)</i>	454
-----------------------------	-----

<i>Cyclone (CL-01)</i>	460
------------------------	-----

<i>Screener (S-01)</i>	469
------------------------	-----

<i>Pompa (P-01)</i>	472
---------------------	-----

<i>Pompa (P-02)</i>	483
---------------------	-----

<i>Pompa (P-03)</i>	485
---------------------	-----

<i>Pompa (P-04)</i>	487
---------------------	-----

<i>Heat Exchanger (HE-02)</i>	489
-------------------------------	-----

<i>Heat Exchanger (HE-01)</i>	498
-------------------------------	-----



Vaporizer (V-01) .....	500
<i>Evaporator (EVP-01)</i> .....	514
<b>LAMPIRAN PERHITUNGAN ALAT UTILITAS</b> .....	517
<i>Screener (S-01)</i> .....	518
<i>Bak Ekualisasi (ET-01)</i> .....	520
<i>Bak Sedimentasi (ST-01)</i> .....	521
<i>Tangki Pencampuran Koagulan (MU-01)</i> .....	524
<i>Clarifier (CL-01)</i> .....	537
<i>Sand Filter (SF-01)</i> .....	543
<i>Activated Carbon Filter (ACF-01)</i> .....	546
<i>Tangki Klorinasi (CLO-01)</i> .....	550
<i>Cation Exchanger (CE-01)</i> .....	563
<i>Anion Exchanger (AE-01)</i> .....	568
<i>Cold Basin (B-01)</i> .....	573
<i>Hot Basin (B-02)</i> .....	575
<i>Deaerator (DU-01)</i> .....	577
<i>Pompa Utilitas</i> .....	582
<i>Tangki Penyimpanan Air Umum (TU-01)</i> .....	592
<i>Tangki Penyimpanan Natrium Hipoklorit (TU-02)</i> .....	598
<i>Tangki Penyimpanan Air Demin (TU-03)</i> .....	600
<i>Tangki Penyimpanan Air Umpan Boiler (TU-04)</i> .....	601
<i>Tangki Penyimpanan Air Kondensat (TU-05)</i> .....	602
<i>Tangki Penyimpanan HCl (TU-06)</i> .....	603
<i>Tangki Penyimpanan NaOH (TU-07)</i> .....	605
<i>Tangki Penyimpanan Hydrazine (TU-08)</i> .....	607
<b>LAMPIRAN PERHITUNGAN NERACA MASSA DAN PANAS</b> .....	609
A. <b>Neraca Massa</b> .....	609
B. <b>Neraca Panas</b> .....	625