

TABLE OF CONTENTS

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS	II
RATIFICATION PAGE	III
PLAGIATION-FREE STATEMENT	III
PREFACE	IV
TABLE OF CONTENTS	V
LIST OF TABLES	VII
LIST OF FIGURES	VIII
ABSTRACT	IX
INTISARI	x
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
I.1 Background	1
I.2 Research Objectives	3
I.3 Research Benefits	3
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW AND HYPOTHESIS	
FORMULATION	4
II.1 Literature Review	4
II.1.1 Ilmenite	4
II.1.2 Titanium dioxide	5
II.1.3 Caustic Fusion	7
II.1.4 Hydrometallurgy	8
II.2 Hypothesis Formulation and Research Design	11
II.2.1 Hypothesis formulation I	11
II.2.2 Hypothesis formulation II	12
II.2.3 Hypothesis formulation III	12
II.2.4 Research Design	13
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	14
III.1 Materials	14
III.2 Apparatus	14
III.3 Research Procedure	14
III.3.1 Caustic fusion of ilmenite with Na_2CO_3	14
III.3.2 Extraction of TiO_2 with HCl leaching	14
III.3.3 Characterization methods	15
CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	16
IV.1 Analysis and Characterization of Ilmenite Sample	16
IV.2 Pretreatment of Ilmenite with Sodium carbonate (Na_2CO_3)	18
IV.3 Extraction of Titanium Dioxide from Ilmenite	22
IV.3.1 Extraction of Titanium Dioxide using Varying Leaching Time	22
IV.3.2 Extraction of Titanium Dioxide using Varying Acid Concentration	26
IV.3.3 Extraction of Titanium Dioxide using Varying Na_2CO_3 :Ilmenite Ratio	28

IV.4 Characterization of Extracted Sample	30
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	34
V.1 Conclusion	34
V.2 Suggestion	34
REFERENCES	35