

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>COVER .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>ENDORSEMENT .....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>APPROVAL .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>STATEMENT OF ANTI-PLAGIARISM.....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>INTISARI .....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>A. Background.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>B. Research Questions .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>C. Guarantee Of Authenticity .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>D. Research Objective .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>E. Research Purposes .....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>CHAPTER II: THEORETICAL REVIEW .....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>A. Plastic and Plastic Waste .....</b>	<b>13</b>
1. Plastic Waste in International Law .....	15
2. Plastic Waste in National Law .....	16
<b>B. Common Concern of Humankind .....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>C. Principles of International Environmental Law .....</b>	<b>20</b>
1. Common but Differentiated Responsibility .....	20
2. Sustainable Development.....	21
3. Democracy and Public Participation .....	23
4. The principle of international cooperation .....	24
<b>D. Environmental Principles in Indonesian Law .....</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD.....</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>A. Characteristics of Research.....</b>	<b>29</b>

<b>B. Type of Research and Data .....</b>	<b>30</b>
1. Type and Source of Data.....	30
2. Research Location.....	33
3. Data Collection Method .....	33
4. Data Collection Tool .....	34
<b>C. Data Analysis.....</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>D. Stages of Research.....</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>E. Challenges and Resolutions.....</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH RESULT AND ANALYSIS .....</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>A. Global Plastics Treaty to Address a Common Concern of Humankind ..</b>	<b>37</b>
1. Plastic Pollution as a Common Concern .....	37
2. The Effectiveness of Systems Addressing Common Concerns .....	41
3. The GPT as a Tool to Address a Common Concern of Humankind.....	44
<b>B. Application of the Rules and Principles of International Environmental Law .....</b>	<b>48</b>
1. Common but Differentiated Responsibilities and National Circumstances	50
2. Sustainable Development and a Circular Economy .....	53
3. Public Participation and Environmental Justice.....	58
4. Non-Punitive Oversight and Compliance .....	63
5. Scientific and Technical Assistance.....	67
<b>C. Participation and Benefits from the Indonesian Perspective .....</b>	<b>70</b>
1. Potential Ways of Indonesian Participation in the GPT Creation .....	71
2. Subsequent Binding Consequences and Benefits from Indonesia's Participation in the GPT.....	91
<b>CHAPTER V: CLOSING .....</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>A. Conclusion.....</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>B. Recommendation.....</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY .....</b>	<b>104</b>