

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Books

- Chui, Wing Hong, "Quantitative Legal Research," in *Research Methods for Law*, edited by Mike McConville and Wing Hong Chui, 46-68, Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2017.
- De Waal, Thomas, *Black Garden: Armenia and Azerbaijan through Peace and War* New York: New York University Press, 2003.
- De Waal, Thomas, and Nikolaus von Twickel, "Introductions and Recommendations" in *Beyond Frozen Conflict: Scenarios for the Separatist Disputes of Eastern Europe*, edited by Michael Emerson, 3-15, London: Rowman & Littlefield International, Ltd., 2020.
- Dobson, Ian, and Francis John, "Legal Research as Qualitative Research," in *Research Methods for Law*, edited by Mike McConville and Wing Hong Chui, 16-45, Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2017.
- Doswald-Beck, Louise, "Private military companies under international humanitarian law," in *From mercenaries to market : the rise and regulation of private military companies*, edited by Simon Chesterman and Chia Lehnhardt, 115-138, New York: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Henckaerts, Jean-Marie and Louise Doswald-Beck, *Customary International Humanitarian Law Volume I: Rules*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005
- ICRC, *Commentary on the Additional Protocols of 8 June 1977 to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949*, Geneva: Martinus Nijhoff, 1987.
- Jones, Seth G., Catrina Doxzee, Brian Katz, Eric McQueen, and Joe Moye (CSIS), *Russia's Corporate Soldiers: The Global Expansion of Russia's Private Military Companies*, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield, 2021.
- Kinsey, Christopher, *Corporate Soldiers and International Security*, London: Routledge, 2006.
- MacFarlane, S. Neil, "Frozen Conflicts in the Former Soviet Union –The Case of Georgia/ South Ossetia" in *OSCE Yearbook 2008*, edited by Institute for Peace Research and Security Policy at the University of Hamburg/ IFSH, 23-33, Hamburg: Baden-Baden, 2009.
- McFate, Sean, *The Modern Mercenary: Private Armies and What They Mean for World Order*, New York: Oxford University Press, 2014.
- Melzer, Nils, *International Humanitarian Law: A Comprehensive Introduction*, Geneva: International Committee of the Red Cross, 2019.
<https://library.icrc.org/library/docs/DOC/icrc-4231-002-2019.pdf>.

Melzer, Nils, *Interpretive Guidance on the Notion of Direct Participation in Hostilities under International Humanitarian Law*, Geneva: International Committee of the Red Cross, 2009.

O'Brien, Kevin A, "What should and what should not be regulated?," in *From mercenaries to market : the rise and regulation of private military companies*, edited by Simon Chesterman and Chia Lehnhardt, 29-48, New York: Oxford University Press, 2007.

Percy, Sarah, "Morality and regulation," in *From mercenaries to market : the rise and regulation of private military companies*, edited by Simon Chesterman and Chia Lehnhardt, 11-28, New York: Oxford University Press, 2007.

Sassòli, Marco and Yvette Issar, "Challenges to International Humanitarian Law," in *100 Years of Peace Through Law: Past and Future*, edited by Andreas von Arnould, Nele Matz-Lück, and Kerstin Odendahl, 181-235. Berlin: Duncker & Humboldt, 2015.

Strauss, Anselm, dan Juliet Corbin, *Dasar-dasar Penelitian Kualitatif Tatalangkah dan Teknik-teknik Teoritisasi Data*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar, 2007.

Court Decisions

District Court of the Hague, *Oleg Yuldashevich PULATOV*, 09/748006-19, Judgment, 17 November 2022.

ICC, *Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga*, ICC-01/04-01/07, Judgment pursuant to article 74 of the Statute (Trial Chamber), 7 March 2014.

ICC, *Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo*, ICC-01/04-01/06, Judgement (Trial Chamber), 14 March 2012.

ICJ, *Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro*, Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, Judgment, 26 March 2008.

ICJ, *Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory*, Separate Opinion of Judge Elaraby (Advisory Opinion), ICJ Reports 2004.

ICJ, *Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory*, Separate Opinion of Judge Koroma (Advisory Opinion), ICJ Reports 2004.

ICJ, *Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 1996.

ICJ, *Ukraine v. Russian Federation*, Application of the International Convention for the Suppression of the Financing of Terrorism and of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, (Provisional Measures), ICJ Reports 2017.

- ICTY, *Prosecutor v. Dusko Tadić*, IT-94-1-AR72, Decision on the defense motion for interlocutory appeal on jurisdiction (Appeals Chamber), 2 October 1995.
- ICTY, *Prosecutor v. Dusko Tadić*, IT-94-1-A, Judgment (Appeals Chamber), 7 May 1997.
- ICTY, *Prosecutor v. Dusko Tadić*, IT-94-1-A, Judgement (Appeals Chamber), 15 July 1999.
- ICTY, *Prosecutor v. Dragoljub Kunarac, et al.*, IT-96-23, Judgement (Appeals Chamber), 12 June 2022.
- ICTY, *Prosecutor v. Fatmir Limaj*, IT-03-66-T, Judgment (Trial Chamber), 30 November 2005.
- ICTY, *Prosecutor v. Ramus Haradinaj et al.*, IT-04-84-T, Judgement (Trial Chamber), 3 April 2008.
- ICTY, *Prosecutor v. Zejnil Delalic et al.*, IT-96-21-A, Judgement (Appeals Chamber), 20 February 2001.

Internet

- Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED), "Moving Out of the Shadows: Shifts in Wagner Group Operations Around the World," https://acleddata.com/acleddatanew/wp-content/uploads/2023/08/ACLED_Report_Shifts-in-Wagner-Group-Operations-Around-the-World_2023.pdf (accessed 18 May 2024).
- Armstrong, Kathryn, "Niger coup: Wagner taking advantage of instability – Antony Blinken," <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-66436797> (accessed 28 May 2024).
- Bellingcat, "Russia's Pantsir-S1s Geolocated in Ukraine," <https://www.bellingcat.com/resources/case-studies/2015/05/28/russias-pantsir-s1s-geolocated-in-ukraine/> (accessed 6 May 2024).
- Bellal, Annyssa, "The War Report: Armed Conflicts in 2017" (The Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights, 2018), <https://www.geneva-academy.ch/joomlatools-files/docman-files/The%20War%20Report%202017.pdf> (accessed 18 April 2024).
- Butneko, Victoria and Laura Smith-Spark, "U.S. official says 1,000 Russian troops have entered Ukraine," <https://edition.cnn.com/2014/08/28/world/europe/ukraine-crisis/index.html> (accessed 6 May 2024).
- Caprile, Anna and Jacob Przetacznik, "Armenia and Azerbaijan: Between war and peace," (European Parliamentary Research Service, 2023) [https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2023/747919/EPR_S_BRI\(2023\)747919_EN.pdf](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2023/747919/EPR_S_BRI(2023)747919_EN.pdf) (accessed 20 May 2024).

- Concordiam, “Post-Soviet Frozen Conflicts,” https://www.marshallcenter.org/sites/default/files/files/2020-10/pC_V3N4_en-3_per_Concordiam_Staff.pdf (accessed 24 May 2024).
- Council of the European Union General Secretariat Analysis and Research Team, “The Business of War — Growing risks from Private Military Companies” <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/media/66700/private-military-companies-final-31-august.pdf> (accessed 25 April 2024).
- CSIS, “Band of Brothers: The Wagner Group and the Russian State,” <https://www.csis.org/blogs/post-soviet-post/band-brothers-wagner-group-and-russian-state> (accessed 18 June 2024).
- Dahlqvist, Nils, “Russia’s (not so) Private Military Companies,” (Swedish Defence Research Agency, 2019) <https://www.foi.se/rest-api/report/FOI%20MEMO%206653> (accessed 18 May 2024).
- DFRLab, “#MinskMonitor: Wagner’s Role in Key Ukrainian Battle Revealed” <https://medium.com/dfrlab/minskmonitor-wagners-role-in-key-ukrainian-battle-revealed-95ee8ce133fe> (accessed 28 May 2024).
- Dunigan, Molly, “Where Will All the Wagner Group Mercenaries Go Now That Russia Has Exiled Their Leader,” <https://www.rand.org/pubs/commentary/2023/07/where-will-all-the-wagner-group-mercenaries-go-now.html> (accessed 3 May 2024).
- Engelbrecht, Cora, “Putin Ally Acknowledges Founding Wagner Mercenary Group,” <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/26/world/europe/russia-wagner-group-prigozhin.html> (accessed 12 July 2024).
- Felgenhauer, Pavel, “Tensions Escalate in Donbas and on Ukrainian Border,” (Jamestown Foundation, 2021), <https://jamestown.org/program/tensions-escalate-in-donbas-and-on-ukrainian-border/> (accessed 17 May 2024).
- Gordon, Michael R. and Andrew E. Kramer, “Russia Continues to Train and Equip Ukraine Rebels, NATO Official Says,” <https://www.nytimes.com/2014/11/04/world/europe/donestk-luhansk-ukraine-vote-zakharchenko-plotnitsky.html> (accessed 6 May 2024).
- ICC Office of the Prosecutor, “Report on Preliminary Examination Activities (2016)” https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/iccdocs/otp/161114-otp-rep-PE_ENG.pdf (accessed 23 April 2024).
- ICC Office of the Prosecutor, “Report on Preliminary Examination Activities (2018)” https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/iccdocs/otp/161114-otp-rep-PE_ENG.pdf (accessed 7 May 2024),
- ICC Office of the Prosecutor, “Report on Preliminary Examination Activities (2020)” <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/itemsDocuments/2020-PE/2020-pe-report-eng.pdf> (accessed 23 April 2024).

- ICRC, "Allies, Partners and Proxies: Managing Support Relationships in Armed Conflict to Reduce the Human Cost of War," <https://sri.icrc.org/assets/2022-06/Allies,%20Partners%20and%20Proxies%20-%20Managing%20support%20relationships%20in%20armed%20conflict%20to%20reduce%20the%20human%20cost%20of%20war.pdf>
- ICRC, "Combatants and POWs" <https://casebook.icrc.org/highlight/combatants-and-pows> (accessed 28 May 2024).
- ICRC, "Direct participation in hostilities: questions & answers" <https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/resources/documents/faq/direct-participation-ihl-faq-020609.htm> (accessed 25 April 2024).
- ICRC, "Geneva (I) for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field Commentary of 2016" <https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/ihl/full/GCI-commentary> (accessed 26 April 2024).
- ICRC, "Geneva Convention (III) relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War Commentary of 1960" <https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/ihl/full/GCIII-commentary> (accessed 10 May 2024).
- ICRC, "Geneva Convention (III) relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War Commentary of 2020" <https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/ihl/full/GCIII-commentary> (accessed 26 April 2024).
- ICRC, "ICRC, IHL, and the Challenges of Contemporary Armed Conflicts" <https://casebook.icrc.org/case-study/icrc-ihl-and-challenges-contemporary-armed-conflicts#:~:text=The%20tendency%20to%20designate%20them,political%20process%20of%20conflict%20resolution.> (accessed 17 May 2024).
- ICRC, "Immunities" [https://casebook.icrc.org/a to z/glossary/immunities](https://casebook.icrc.org/a%20to%20z/glossary/immunities) (accessed 28 May 2024).
- ICRC, "International humanitarian law and private military/ security companies - FAQ." <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/ihl-and-private-military-security-companies-faq> (accessed 13 March 2024).
- ICRC, "Principle of Distinction" <https://casebook.icrc.org/law/principle-distinction> (accessed 26 May 2024).
- ICRC, "Second Expert Meeting Direct Participation in Hostilities under International Humanitarian Law," [https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/assets/files/other/direct participation in hostilities 2004 eng.pdf](https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/assets/files/other/direct%20participation%20in%20hostilities%202004%20eng.pdf) (accessed 14 May 2024).
- ICRC, "Ukraine: ICRC calls on all sides to respect international humanitarian law" <https://www.icrc.org/en/doc/resources/documents/news-release/2014/07-23-ukraine-kyiv-call-respect-ihl-repatriate-bodies-malaysian-airlines.htm> (accessed 6 May 2024).

- International Peace Academy, "The Middle East: Fragility, Crisis, and New Challenges for Peace Operations" (Vienna, 2007), https://www.files.ethz.ch/isn/126695/viennasemi_middle_east_06_2007.pdf (accessed on 15 May 2024).
- Jinks, Derek, "The Temporal Scope of Application of International Humanitarian Law in Contemporary Conflicts" (Boston: Program on Humanitarian Policy and Conflict Research at Harvard University, 2003), <https://hhi.harvard.edu/sites/hwpi.harvard.edu/files/humanitarianinitiative/files/session3.pdf?m=1615499276> (accessed 7 March 2024).
- Kirby, Paul, "Donbas: Why Russia is trying to capture eastern Ukraine," <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-60938544> (accessed 28 May 2024).
- Koroklova, Elena, "International Regulations of Private Military and Security Companies." <https://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytics-and-comments/analytics/international-regulation-of-private-military-and-security-companies/#:~:text=Russia%20did%20not%20sign%20the,other%20states%20interests%20into%20account> (accessed 13 March 2024).
- Landgraf, Walter and Nareg Seferian, "A 'Frozen Conflict' Boils Over: Nagorno-Karabakh in 2023 and Future Implications" (Foreign Policy Research Institute, 2024), <https://www.fpri.org/article/2024/01/a-frozen-conflict-boils-over-nagorno-karabakh-in-2023-and-future-implications/> (accessed 22 April 2024).
- Lewis, Dustin A., Gabriella Blum, and Naz K. Modirzadeh. "Indefinite War: Unsettled International Law on the End of Armed Conflict." (Harvard Law Sch. Program on Int'l Law & Armed Conflict, February 2017) https://dash.harvard.edu/bitstream/handle/1/30455582/Indefinite%20War%20-%20February%202017_3.pdf?sequence=4&isAllowed=y (accessed 16 April 2024).
- Luhn, Alec and Oksana Grytsenko, "Ukrainian soldiers share horrors of Debaltseve battle after stinging defeat" <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/feb/18/ukrainian-soldiers-share-horrors-of-debaltseve-battle-after-stinging-defeat> (accessed 28 May 2024).
- Mapping Militants Project, "Wagner Group," <https://cisac.fsi.stanford.edu/mappingmilitants/profiles/wagner-group#subnav-132223> (accessed 22 March 2024).
- Mykhnenko, Dr. Vlad, "Expert Comment: Putin's war – How did we get here?...Ukraine 2014," <https://www.ox.ac.uk/news/2022-03-15-expert-comment-putin-s-war-how-did-we-get-here-ukraine-2014> (accessed 28 May 2024).

- Kazodobina, Julia, Jakob Hedenskog, and Andreas Umland, *Why the Donbas War Was Never Civil*. Stockholm: Stockholm Centre for Eastern European Studies, 2024. https://sceeus.se/en/publications/why-the-donbas-war-was-never-civil/#_ftnref10 (accessed 28 May 2024).
- Kemal Mohamedou, "The Wagner Group, Russia's Foreign Policy and Sub-Saharan Africa," (Geneva Centre for Security Policy, March 2024) <https://dam.gcsp.ch/files/doc/geneva-paper-32-2024>, (accessed 20 May 2024).
- Nemtsov, Boris, "Putin. War: An Independent Expert Report," <https://www.4freerussia.org/putin.war/Putin.War-Eng.pdf> (accessed 3 May 2024).
- OHCHR, "THE WAGNER GROUP: OPTIONS FOR JUSTICE," <https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/issues/mercenaries/wg/statements/2022-wagner-group-ga-aparac.pdf> (accessed 12 July 2024).
- Open Society Justice Initiative, "Accountability for Crimes of Personnel of the Wagner Group in Ukraine," <https://www.justiceinitiative.org/uploads/a8de622f-bfbf-4cf5-99ba-f5b98b34f4ad/accountability-for-crimes-of-personnel-of-the-wagner-group-in-ukraine-en-20231108.pdf> (accessed 15 May 2024).
- Pereira, Dr Joana de Deus, "Playing in the Shadows: Putin's Doppelgänger Army," <https://rusi.org/explore-our-research/publications/commentary/playing-shadows-putins-doppelganger-army> (accessed 12 July 2024).
- Presentation by the Representative of the Ministry of Defence of Ukraine Major General Vadym Skibitskyi on "Private military companies and their role in modern regional conflicts" 949th Meeting of the OSCE Forum for Security Co-operation, 17 June 2020, <https://www.osce.org/files/f/documents/b/1/456016.pdf> (accessed 17 May 2024).
- Ray, Michael, "Wagner Group," <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Wagner-Group> (accessed 22 March 2024).
- Rondeaux, Candace, "Decoding the Wagner Group: Analyzing the Role of Private Military Security Contractors in Russian Proxy Warfare," <https://www.newamerica.org/future-security/reports/decoding-wagner-group-analyzing-role-private-military-security-contractors-russian-proxy-warfare/solving-the-puzzle-of-russian-proxy-war-strategy> (accessed 28 May 2024),
- Sukhankin, Sergey, "Unleashing the PMCs and Irregulars in Ukraine," (Jamestown Foundation, 2019), <https://jamestown.org/program/unleashing-the-pmcs-and-irregulars-in-ukraine-crimea-and-donbas/> (accessed 17 May 2024).

- Sassòli, Marco, Antoine A Bouvier, and Anne Quintin, "How Does Law Protect in War?" (Geneva, International Committee of the Red Cross, 2011), <https://www.icrc.org/en/download/file/19454/icrc-0739-part-i.pdf>, (accessed 7 March 2024).
- Singer, Peter W. "The Private Military Industry and Iraq: What Have We Learned and Where to Next?" (Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces, 2004) https://www.files.ethz.ch/isn/14132/pp4_singer.pdf (accessed 14 May 2024).
- Tsetkova, Maria, "Special Report - Russian soldiers quit over Ukraine," <https://www.reuters.com/article/idUSKBN0NV06X/> (accessed 3 May 2024).
- Viswanatha, Aruna, "U.S. lawyer for Blackwater guards say 2007 Baghdad shooting was self-defense." <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-blackwater-trial-defendants-idUKKBN0ET2K020140618/> (accessed 15 May 2024).
- Walker, Nigel, "Conflict in Ukraine: A timeline (2014-eve of 2022 invasion)." <https://researchbriefings.files.parliament.uk/documents/CBP-9476/CBP-9476.pdf> (accessed 4 March 2024).
- Walker, Shaun, "Putin admits Russian military presence in Ukraine for first time," <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/dec/17/vladimir-putin-admits-russian-military-presence-ukraine> (accessed 7 May 2024).
- Żochowski, Piotr, Rafał Sadowski, and Marek Menkiszak, "The Russian military intervention in eastern Ukraine" (The Centre for Eastern Studies, 2014) <https://www.osw.waw.pl/en/publikacje/analyses/2014-09-03/russian-military-intervention-eastern-ukraine> (accessed 24 April 2024).

Journals

- Amarasinghe, Kusal, "The shape of war in the 21st century: An analysis of the challenges posed by the of contemporary armed conflicts with reference to international humanitarian law," *International Journal of Law* 7, no. 1 (2021): 1-6.
- Åtland, Kristian, "Destined for deadlock? Russia, Ukraine, and the unfulfilled Minsk agreements," *Post-Soviet Affairs* 36, no. 2 (2020): 122-139. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1060586X.2020.1720443>.
- ATY, Mourad, "Armies without Flags: The Evolution of US Private Military Firms," *Annales des Sciences Sociales et Humaines de l'Université de Guelma*, no. 24 (2018): 393-406.
- Bara, Corinne, and Joakim Kreutz, "To Buy a War but Sell the Peace? Mercenaries and Post-Civil War Stability," *Security Studies* 31, no. 3: 417-445.

- Brooks, Doug, "Messiahs or Mercenaries? The Future of International Private Military Services," *International Peacekeeping* 7, (2000):129-144. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533310008413867>.
- Cameron, Lindsey, "Private Military Companies: Their Status under International Humanitarian Law and Its Impact on Their Regulation," *International Review of the Red Cross* 88, no. 863 (2006): 573-598.
- Carron, Djemila, "When is a conflict international? Time for new control tests in IHL," *International Review of the Red Cross* 98, no. 3 (2016): 1019-1041.
- Davison, Neil, "A legal perspective: Autonomous weapon systems under international humanitarian law," *UNODA Occasional Papers* no. 30: 5-18.
- Ferraro, Dr Tristan, "The ICRC's legal position on the notion of armed conflict involving foreign intervention and on determining the IHL applicable to this type of conflict," *International Review of the Red Cross* 97 no. 900 (2016): 1227-1252.
- Foley, Emmet and Christian Kaunert, "Russian Private Military and Ukraine: Hybrid Surrogate Warfare and Russian State Policy by Other Means," *Central European Journal of International and Security Studies* 16, no. 3 (2022): 172-192. <https://doi.org/10.51870/ULJU5827>.
- Emanuela-Chiara Gillard, "Business goes to war: private military/ security companies and international humanitarian law," *International Review of the Red Cross* 88, no. 863 (2006): 525-572.
- Gillich, Ines, "Illegally Evading Attribution? Russia's Use of Unmarked Troops in Crimea and International Humanitarian Law," *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law* 48, no. 5 (2015): 1192-2015.
- Górka, Marek, "The Wagner Group as a Tool of Russian Hybrid Warfare," *Polish Political Science Yearbook* 52, no. 2 (2023): 83-98.
- Grant, Thomas D., "Frozen Conflicts and International Law," *Cornell International Law Journal* 50, no. 3 (2017): 361-413.
- Hansen, Joseph C., "Rethinking the Regulation of Private Military and Security Companies under International Humanitarian Law," *Fordham International Law Journal* 35, no. 3 (2012): 698-736.
- ICRC, "International humanitarian law and the challenges of contemporary armed conflicts: Recommitting to protection in armed conflict on the 70th anniversary of the Geneva Conventions," *International Review of the Red Cross* 11, no. 911 (2019): 869-949.
- Jones, Clive, "Private Military Companies as 'Epistemic Communities'," *Civil Wars* 8, no. 3-4 (2006): 355-372, <https://doi.org/10.1080/13698240601060660>.

- Kurt, Selim and Göktürk Tüysüzoglu, "Another perspective regarding the 2020 War in Karabakh: The relationship between a frozen conflict and securitization," *Journal of Euroasian Studies* 13, no. 2 (2022): 145-155.
- Lees, Nicholas, and Ulrich Petersohn, "To Escalate, or Not to Escalate? Private Military and Security Companies and Conflict Severity," *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 46, no. 12 (2023): 2622-2645.
- Lewis, Dustin A., "The notion of "protracted armed conflict" in the Rome Statute and the termination of armed conflicts under international law: An analysis of select issues." *International Review of the Red Cross* 101 no. 912 (2019): 1091-1115.
- Matveeva, Anna, "Donbas: the post-Soviet conflict that changed Europe," *European Politics and Society* 23, no. 3 (2002): 410-441. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23745118.2022.2074398>
- Milanovic, Marko, "The end of application of international humanitarian law." *International Review of the Red Cross* 96 no. 893 (2014):1863-188.
- Minzarari, Dumitru, "The Russian military escalation around Ukraine's Donbas: Risks and scenarios for a revised EU policy," *SWP Comment* no. 27 (2021): 1-8, <https://doi.org/10.18449/2021C27%0A>
- Manoilo, A. V. and A. Ya. Zaytsev, "International Legal Status of Private Military Companies," *Herald of the Russian Academy of Sciences* 90, no. 1 (2020): 47-55.
- Maogoto, Jackson Nyamuya and Benedict Sheehy, "Private Military Companies & International Law: Building New Ladders of Legal Accountability & Responsibility," *Cardoco Journal of Conflict Resolution* 11, no. 1 (2009): 99-132.
- Marten, Kimberly, "Russia's use of semi-state security forces: the case of the Wagner Group," *Post-Soviet Affairs* 35, no. 3 (2019): 181-204. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1060586X.2019.1591142>.
- Mussa, Marco and Matvej Dubianskij, "Black Cat in A Dark Room: Examining the impact of Russia's Wagner Group in the Central African Republic and Mali," *Journal of International Affairs* 75, no. 2 (2023): 209-231.
- Nurhaliza, Siti and Agussalim Burhanuddin, "Peran Wagner Group dalam Pemenuhan Kepentingan Nasional Rusia dalam Operasi Militer Khusus di Ukraina," *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Humaniora* 1, no. 4 (2023): 887-900. <https://doi.org/10.57248/jishum.v1i4.178>.
- O'Reilly, Kieran, and Noelle Higgins, "The Role of the Russian Federation in the Pridnestrovian Conflict: An International Humanitarian Law Perspective." *Irish Studies in International Affairs* 19 (2008): 57-72. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25469836>.

- Potočňák, Adam and Miroslav Mares, "Donbas Conflict: How Russia's Trojan Horse Failed and Forces Moscow to Alter Its Strategy," *Problems of Post-Communism* 70, no. 4 (2023): 341-351. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10758216.2022.2066005>.
- Regan, Patrick M., "Third-Party Interventions and the Duration of Intrastate Conflicts," *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* 46, no. 1 (2002): 55-73.
- Sarjito, Aris, "The Role of Private Military Companies in Defense Policy and Military Operations," *Andalas Journal of International Studies* XII, no. 1 (2023): 38-53.
- Schmitt, Michael N., "Humanitarian Law and Direct Participation in Hostilities by Private Contractors or Civilian Employees," *Chicago Journal of International Law* 5, no. 2 (2005): 511-546.
- Schüller, Andreas, "Rules and Responsibilities of Employees of Private Military Companies under International Humanitarian Law," *Sicherheit und Frieden (S+F)* 26, no. 4 (2008): 191-196.
- Smetana, Michal, and Jan Ludvík, "Between war and peace: a dynamic reconceptualization of 'frozen conflicts'," *Asia Europe Journal* 17 (2019): 1-14. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10308-018-0521-x>
- Sutton, Rebecca, "Enacting the 'Civilian Plus': International Humanitarian Actors and the Conceptualization of Distinction," *Leiden Journal of International Law* 33, no. 2 (June 2020): 429-449.
- Szpak, Agnieszka, "Legal classification of the armed conflict in Ukraine in light of international humanitarian law," *Hungarian Journal of Legal Studies* 58, no. 3 (2017): 261-280.
- Tan, David, "Metode Penelitian Hukum: Mengupas dan Mengulas Metodologi dalam Menyelenggarakan Penelitian Hukum," *NUSANTARA: Jurnal Ilmu Pengetahuan Sosial* 8, no. 8 (2021): 2463-2478.
- Vité, Sylvain, "Typology of armed conflicts in international humanitarian law: legal concepts and actual situations," *International Review of the Red Cross* 91, no. 873 (2009): 69-94.
- Wentzell, Tyler D., "Russia's Green Men: The Strategic Storytellers of Hybrid Warfare," *Canadian Military Journal* 22, no. 1 (2021): 42-48.

Statutory Regulations

- The Constitution of the Russian Federation, "Chapter 1. The Fundamentals of the Constitutional System," <http://www.constitution.ru/en/10003000-02.htm> (accessed 20 May 2024).
- The Criminal Code of the Russian Federation "Section XII. Crimes Against the Peace and Security of Mankind,"

<https://www.wipo.int/edocs/lexdocs/laws/en/ru/ru080en.pdf> (accessed 20 May 2024).

Thesis

Andersson, Edvin, "The protection of civilians in war – assessing the proportionality principle in armed conflict," Örebro Universitet, 2022.

Apostol, Lilian, "Frozen Conflicts – In Between *Jus in Bello* and *Jus Ad Bellum*," Master's Thesis, Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law, and Human Rights, 2019.

Basara, Mettio Hario, "The Legality on Wagner Group Direct Participation in Hostilities as a Private Military Company in the 2022 Russia-Ukraine Armed Conflict," Undergraduate Legal Research, Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2023.

Ghazarians, Ara, "From Frozen Conflicts to Unrecognized Republics: The de facto States in the Emergent Region of the Post-Soviet States of the South Caucasus," Doctoral Dissertation, Tufts University, 2007.

Hauter, Jakob Emanuel, "A Digital Open Source Investigation of How War Begins: Ukraine's Donbas in 2014," Doctoral Thesis, University College London, 2022.

Hawkins, Thalia Elli, "Outsourcing Security and International Corporate Responsibility: A Critical Analysis of Private Military Companies (PMCs) and Human Rights Violations," M.A. Thesis, Columbia University, 2022.

"How to make the Interpretive Guidance on the Notion of Direct Participation in Hostilities under International Humanitarian Law practicable to operational forces?," University of Oslo, 2010.

Johanna Kolli, "Tracing Varieties of Peace: A case study on three approaches to peace in a frozen conflict," Master's Thesis, Umeå Universitet, 2020.

Lohmus, Erik Herbert, "The Role of the Wagner Group in the Russo-Ukrainian War," Senior Thesis, Claremont McKenna College, 2023.

Pohl, Brittany A., "Frozen Conflicts, De Facto States, And Enduring Interests in The Russian Near Abroad," Master's Thesis, Missouri State University, 2016.

Treaties

Declaration Renouncing the Use, in Time of War, of Explosive Projectiles Under 200 Grammes Weight, St. Petersburg, 29 November – 11 December 1868.

Geneva Convention (I) for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field, 12 August 1949.

Geneva Convention (II) for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea, 12 August 1949.

Geneva Convention (III) relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War, 12 August 1949.

Geneva Convention (IV) relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in time of War, 12 August 1949.

International Code of Conduct for Private Security Service Providers, 10 December 2021.

Montreux Document on pertinent international legal obligations and good practices for States related to operations of private military and security companies during armed conflict, 17 September 2008.

Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II), 1125 UNTS 609 8 June 1977, (entered into force 7 December 1978).

Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I), 8 June 1977 (entered into force 7 December 1979).

Statutes of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement (entered into force 1 January 2018).

The International Convention against the Recruitment, Use, Financing and Training of Mercenaries (entered into force 20 October 2001).

The Organization of African Unity Convention for the Elimination of Mercenarism in Africa (entered into force 22 April 1985).