

TABLE OF CONTENT

ENDORSEMENT	i
APPROVAL	ii
STATEMENT OF ANTI PLAGIARISM.....	iii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	iv
ABSTRACT	v
INTISARI	vi
TABLE OF CONTENT.....	vii
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background	1
B. Research Question.....	6
C. Research Goals.....	6
D. Originality of Research	7
E. Research Benefit	12
CHAPTER II: THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK.....	14
A. Private Military Companies	14
1. General Overview	14
2. Legal Framework	16
3. The Russian Context	18
4. The Wagner Group.....	19
B. Frozen Conflicts.....	21
1. Nagorno-Karabakh.....	22
2. Abkhazia and South Ossetia	24
3. Donbas	27
C. International Humanitarian Law	28
1. Principle of Distinction	29
2. Challenges to the Principle of Distinction	30
CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD.....	33
A. Type and Characteristic of Research	33
B. Research Materials	33
C. Data Collection Methods	35

D. Data Analysis Method.....	35
CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH RESULT AND ANALYSIS	36
A. Applicability of IHL in Frozen Conflicts.....	36
1. Classifying Frozen Conflicts as Armed Conflicts.....	37
2. Applicability of IHL in the Donbas during 2014-2015.....	44
B. Legal Status of PMCs under IHL.....	54
1. The International Committee of the Red Cross Perspective	55
2. Combatants.....	60
3. Civilians	66
4. Mercenaries	70
5. Legal status of the Wagner Group in the 2014 Russia-Ukraine War....	72
a) Combatants.....	73
b) Civilians	78
c) Mercenaries	81
C. The Role of the Wagner Group in the 2014 Russia-Ukraine Conflict and Perpetuating the Frozen Conflict in Donbas	84
1. Understanding Wagner Group Involvement in Donbas.....	85
2. Wagner Group Involvement through the Context of the Principle of Distinction.....	87
3. Lessons Learned from the Wagner Group's Involvement	91
CHAPTER V: CLOSURE.....	96
A. Conclusion	96
B. Recommendation	97
BIBLIOGRAPHY	100
ANNEX	113