



## REFERENSI

- A. Clay, R. (2022) *Updated guidelines for sexual minority people focus on resilience* [Online]. US: American Psychological Association. [Accessed].
- Agnew-Brun, C. B., Balaji, A. B., Mustanski, B., Newcomb, M. E., Prachand, N., Braunstein, S. L., Brady, K. A., Hoots, B. E., Smith, J. S. & Paz-Bailey, G. (2019) Mental health, social support, and HIV-related sexual risk behaviors among HIV-negative adolescent sexual minority males: three US cities, 2015. *AIDS and Behavior*, 233419-3426.
- Amos, R., Manalastas, E. J., White, R., Bos, H. & Patalay, P. (2020) Mental health, social adversity, and health-related outcomes in sexual minority adolescents: a contemporary national cohort study. *Lancet Child Adolesc Health*, 4(1): 36-45.
- Anjum, A., Hossain, S., Hasan, M. T., Alin, S. I., Uddin, M. E. & Sikder, M. T. (2021) Depressive symptom and associated factors among school adolescents of urban, semi-urban and rural areas in Bangladesh: a scenario prior to COVID-19. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 12708909.
- Askeland, K. G., Bøe, T., Breivik, K., La Greca, A. M., Sivertsen, B. & Hysing, M. (2020) Life events and adolescent depressive symptoms: Protective factors associated with resilience. *PloS one*, 15(6): e0234109.
- Askeland, K. G., Bøe, T., Sivertsen, B., Linton, S. J., Heradstveit, O., Nilsen, S. A. & Hysing, M. (2022) Association of depressive symptoms in late adolescence and school dropout. *School mental health*, 14(4): 1044-1056.
- Bai, S. & Repetti, R. L. (2018) Negative and positive emotion responses to daily school problems: Links to internalizing and externalizing symptoms. *Journal of abnormal child psychology*, 46(3): 423-435.
- Bailey, J. M., Vasey, P. L., Diamond, L. M., Breedlove, S. M., Vilain, E. & Epprecht, M. (2016) Sexual orientation, controversy, and science. *Psychological science in the public interest*, 17(2): 45-101.
- Balluerka, N., Aliri, J., Goñi-Balentziaga, O. & Gorostiaga, A. (2023) Association between bullying victimization, anxiety and depression in childhood and adolescence: The mediating effect of self-esteem. *Revista de Psicodidáctica (English ed.)*, 28(1): 26-34.
- Balsam, K. F., Lehavot, K. & Beadnell, B. (2011) Sexual revictimization and mental health: A comparison of lesbians, gay men, and heterosexual women. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 26(9): 1798-1814.
- Bauer, G. R., Braimoh, J., Scheim, A. I. & Dharma, C. (2017) Transgender-inclusive measures of sex/gender for population surveys: Mixed-methods evaluation and recommendations. *PloS one*, 12(5): e0178043.
- Blakemore, S. J., Burnett, S. & Dahl, R. E. (2010) The role of puberty in the developing adolescent brain. *Human brain mapping*, 31(6): 926-933.
- Bloemen, N. & De Coninck, D. (2020) Social media and fear of missing out in adolescents: The role of family characteristics. *Social Media + Society*, 6(4): 2056305120965517.



- Blum, R. W., Li, M. & Naranjo-Rivera, G. (2019) Measuring Adverse Child Experiences Among Young Adolescents Globally: Relationships With Depressive Symptoms and Violence Perpetration. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 65(1): 86-93.
- Boullier, M. & Blair, M. (2018) Adverse childhood experiences. *Paediatrics and Child Health*, 28(3): 132-137.
- Brailovskaia, J. & Margraf, J. (2020) Relationship between depression symptoms, physical activity, and addictive social media use. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, 23(12): 818-822.
- Cavioni, V., Grazzani, I., Ornaghi, V., Agliati, A. & Pepe, A. (2021) Adolescents' mental health at school: The mediating role of life satisfaction. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 3322.
- CDC (2015) The social-ecological model: A framework for prevention.
- Center for Reproductive Health (2019) Evidence Base from GEAS-Indonesia Baseline 2019. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Center for Reproductive Health, University of Queensland & Johns Bloomberg Hopkins School of Public Health (2022) Indonesia-National Adolescent Mental Health Survey (I-NAMHS): Laporan Penelitian. Yogyakarta: UGM.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2019a) Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) Prevention Resource for Action: A Compilation of the Best Available Evidence. . Atlanta, Georgia: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, .
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2019b) Preventing Adverse Childhood Experiences: Leveraging the Best Available Evidence. In: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control (ed.). Atlanta, Georgia: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- Chang, F.-C., Chiu, C.-H., Miao, N.-F., Chen, P.-H., Lee, C.-M., Chiang, J.-T. & Pan, Y.-C. (2015) The relationship between parental mediation and Internet addiction among adolescents, and the association with cyberbullying and depression. *Comprehensive psychiatry*, 5721-28.
- Chang, X., Jiang, X., Mkandawire, T. & Shen, M. (2019) Associations between adverse childhood experiences and health outcomes in adults aged 18–59 years. *PloS one*, 14(2): e0211850.
- Child Welfare Information Gateway (2019) *Preventing child neglect*. [Online]. Available: <https://www.childwelfare.gov/> [Accessed].
- Clayborne, Z. M., Varin, M. & Colman, I. (2019) Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis: Adolescent Depression and Long-Term Psychosocial Outcomes. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 58(1): 72-79.
- Coley, R. L., Sims, J., Dearing, E. & Spielvogel, B. (2018) Locating economic risks for adolescent mental and behavioral health: Poverty and affluence in families, neighborhoods, and schools. *Child development*, 89(2): 360-369.
- Crane, N. A., Langenecker, S. A. & Mermelstein, R. J. (2021) Risk factors for alcohol, marijuana, and cigarette polysubstance use during adolescence and young adulthood: A 7-year longitudinal study of youth at high risk for smoking escalation. *Addictive behaviors*, 119106944.



- Crouch, E., Radcliff, E., Probst, J. C., Bennett, K. J. & McKinney, S. H. (2020) Rural-urban differences in adverse childhood experiences across a national sample of children. *The Journal of Rural Health*, 36(1): 55-64.
- Cruz, C. J. P. (Year) Risk Behaviors and Health of Young Sexual Minorities in the Philippines: Findings from YAFS4. In: Population Association of America Conference, Washington DC, USA, April, 2016.
- Diamond, L. M. & Alley, J. (2022) Rethinking minority stress: A social safety perspective on the health effects of stigma in sexually-diverse and gender-diverse populations. *Neuroscience & Biobehavioral Reviews*, 138104720.
- Elkind, D. (1967) Egocentrism in adolescence. *Child development*, 1025-1034.
- Elliott, M. N., Dahlhamer, J. M., MacCarthy, S., Beckett, M. K., Orr, N., Guerino, P., Agniel, D., Saunders, C. L., Schuster, M. A., Ng, J. H. & Martino, S. C. (2019) Using Ancillary Sociodemographic Data to Identify Sexual Minority Adults Among Those Responding "Something Else" or "Don't Know" to Sexual Orientation Questions. *Med Care*, 57(12): e87-e95.
- Ellis, W. E., Crooks, C. V. & Wolfe, D. A. (2009) Relational aggression in peer and dating relationships: Links to psychological and behavioral adjustment. *Social Development*, 18(2): 253-269.
- Elmore, A. L. & Crouch, E. (2020) The association of adverse childhood experiences with anxiety and depression for children and youth, 8 to 17 years of age. *Academic pediatrics*, 20(5): 600-608.
- Finan, L. J., Ohannessian, C. M. & Gordon, M. S. (2018) Trajectories of depressive symptoms from adolescence to emerging adulthood: The influence of parents, peers, and siblings. *Developmental psychology*, 54(8): 1555.
- Fisher, H. E., Aron, A., Mashek, D., Li, H. & Brown, L. L. (2002) Defining the brain systems of lust, romantic attraction, and attachment. *Archives of sexual behavior*, 31413-419.
- Frances, C., Garnsey, C. & DeMulder, J. (2023) Neglected gaps in improving the health, well-being, and care for sexual and gender minority young people living in low-and lower-middle-income countries: a scoping review. *BMC Public Health*, 23(1): 1664.
- Friedman, M. S., Marshal, M. P., Guadamuz, T. E., Wei, C., Wong, C. F., Saewyc, E. & Stall, R. (2011) A meta-analysis of disparities in childhood sexual abuse, parental physical abuse, and peer victimization among sexual minority and sexual nonminority individuals. *Am J Public Health*, 101(8): 1481-94.
- Giedd, J. N. (2004) Structural magnetic resonance imaging of the adolescent brain. *Annals of the new york academy of sciences*, 1021(1): 77-85.
- Goodman, E. & Huang, B. (2002) Socioeconomic status, depressive symptoms, and adolescent substance use. *Archives of pediatrics & adolescent medicine*, 156(5): 448-453.
- Gresham, B. & Karatekin, C. (2023) The role of adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) in predicting academic problems among college students. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 142105595.
- Gu, J. (2022) Physical activity and depression in adolescents: evidence from China family panel studies. *Behavioral Sciences*, 12(3): 71.



- Hoare, E., Milton, K., Foster, C. & Allender, S. (2017) Depression, psychological distress and Internet use among community-based Australian adolescents: a cross-sectional study. *BMC public health*, 171-10.
- Hughes, K., Bellis, M. A., Hardcastle, K. A., Sethi, D., Butchart, A., Mikton, C., Jones, L. & Dunne, M. P. (2017) The effect of multiple adverse childhood experiences on health: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *The Lancet public health*, 2(8): e356-e366.
- Iachini, A. L., Petiwala, A. F. & DeHart, D. D. (2016) Examining adverse childhood experiences among students repeating the ninth grade: Implications for school dropout prevention. *Children & Schools*, 38(4): 218-227.
- Ipsos (2023) Pride month 2023: 9% of adults identify as LGBT+. US.
- Joannès, C., Castagné, R. & Kelly-Irving, M. (2022) Associations of adverse childhood experiences with smoking initiation in adolescence and persistence in adulthood, and the role of the childhood environment: Findings from the 1958 British birth cohort. *Preventive Medicine*, 156106995.
- Johnson, D., Dupuis, G., Picche, J., Clayborne, Z. & Colman, I. (2018) Adult mental health outcomes of adolescent depression: A systematic review. *Depression and anxiety*, 35(8): 700-716.
- Kelly, S. (2010) The psychological consequences to adolescents of exposure to gang violence in the community: an integrated review of the literature. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing*, 23(2): 61-73.
- Kim, Y. & Hagquist, C. (2018) Mental health problems among economically disadvantaged adolescents in an increasingly unequal society: a Swedish study using repeated cross-sectional data from 1995 to 2011. *SSM-population health*, 644-53.
- Kim, Y., Lee, H. & Park, A. (2022) Patterns of adverse childhood experiences and depressive symptoms: self-esteem as a mediating mechanism. *Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol*, 57(2): 331-341.
- Koenig, L. R., Blum, R. W., Shervington, D., Green, J., Li, M., Tabana, H. & Moreau, C. (2021) Unequal Gender Norms Are Related to Symptoms of Depression Among Young Adolescents: A Cross-Sectional, Cross-Cultural Study. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 69(1, Supplement): S47-S55.
- Korczak, D. J., Madigan, S. & Colasanto, M. (2017) Children's physical activity and depression: a meta-analysis. *Pediatrics*, 139(4).
- Kosunen, E., Kaltiala-Heino, R., Rimpelä, M. & Laippala, P. (2003) Risk-taking sexual behaviour and self-reported depression in middle adolescence—a school-based survey. *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 29(5): 337-344.
- Kremer, P., Elshaug, C., Leslie, E., Toumbourou, J. W., Patton, G. C. & Williams, J. (2014) Physical activity, leisure-time screen use and depression among children and young adolescents. *Journal of science and medicine in sport*, 17(2): 183-187.
- Kwon, T. (2020) Social stigma, ego-resilience, and depressive symptoms in adolescent school dropouts. *Journal of Adolescence*, 85153-163.



- L'Engle, K. L., Brown, J. D. & Kenneavy, K. (2006) The mass media are an important context for adolescents' sexual behavior. *Journal of adolescent health*, 38(3): 186-192.
- La Greca, A. M. & Harrison, H. M. (2005) Adolescent peer relations, friendships, and romantic relationships: Do they predict social anxiety and depression? *Journal of clinical child and adolescent psychology*, 34(1): 49-61.
- Lecy, N. J. (2022) The Effects of Adverse Childhood Experiences on College Graduation. The University of Utah.
- Lee, H. Y., Kim, I., Nam, S. & Jeong, J. (2020) Adverse childhood experiences and the associations with depression and anxiety in adolescents. *Children and youth services review*, 111104850.
- Lei, H., Yang, Y., Zhu, T., Zhang, X. & Dang, J. (2024) Network analysis of the relationship between non-suicidal self-injury, depression, and childhood trauma in adolescents. *BMC Psychology*, 12(1).
- Li, G., Mei, J., You, J., Miao, J., Song, X., Sun, W., Lan, Y., Qiu, X. & Zhu, Z. (2019) Sociodemographic characteristics associated with adolescent depression in urban and rural areas of Hubei province: a cross-sectional analysis. *BMC psychiatry*, 191-10.
- Mak, H. W., Fosco, G. M. & Lanza, S. T. (2021) Dynamic associations of parent-adolescent closeness and friend support with adolescent depressive symptoms across ages 12–19. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 31(2): 299-316.
- Marshal, M. P., Dermody, S. S., Cheong, J., Burton, C. M., Friedman, M. S., Aranda, F. & Hughes, T. L. (2013) Trajectories of depressive symptoms and suicidality among heterosexual and sexual minority youth. *Journal of youth and adolescence*, 421243-1256.
- Maslowsky, J., Schulenberg, J., Chiodo, L. M., Hannigan, J. H., Greenwald, M. K., Janisse, J., Sokol, R. J. & Delaney-Black, V. (2015) Parental support, mental health, and alcohol and marijuana use in national and high-risk African-American adolescent samples. *Substance Abuse: Research and Treatment*, 9SART. S22441.
- Masselink, M., Van Roekel, E. & Oldehinkel, A. (2018) Self-esteem in early adolescence as predictor of depressive symptoms in late adolescence and early adulthood: The mediating role of motivational and social factors. *Journal of youth and adolescence*, 47(5): 932-946.
- Matos, A., Salvador, M., Costa, J., Pinheiro, M., Arnarson, E. & Craighead, W. (2017) The relationship between internalizing and externalizing problems in adolescence: does gender make a difference. *Canadian International Journal of Social Science and Education*, 81-16.
- Medina-Martínez, J., Saus-Ortega, C., Sánchez-Lorente, M. M., Sosa-Palanca, E. M., García-Martínez, P. & Marmol-López, M. I. (2021) Health inequities in LGBT people and nursing interventions to reduce them: A systematic review. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(22): 11801.
- Mendle, J., Ryan, R. M. & McKone, K. M. (2018) Age at menarche, depression, and antisocial behavior in adulthood. *Pediatrics*, 141(1).



- Mishra, R., Kar, S. K., Goyal, P., Kumar, D., Sinha, U. K. & Gupta, S. K. (2016) Gender Identity Disorder in an Adolescent Boy: An Attribution of Adverse Childhood Experiences! *Journal of Indian Association for Child and Adolescent Mental Health*, 12(4): 336-344.
- Mullarkey, M. C., Marchetti, I. & Beevers, C. G. (2019) Using Network Analysis to Identify Central Symptoms of Adolescent Depression. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 48(4): 656-668.
- Mustanski, B., Andrews, R. & Puckett, J. A. (2016) The effects of cumulative victimization on mental health among lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender adolescents and young adults. *American journal of public health*, 106(3): 527-533.
- Nardi, B., Francesconi, G., Catena-Dell'osso, M. & Bellantuono, C. (2013) Adolescent depression: clinical features and therapeutic strategies. *European Review for Medical & Pharmacological Sciences*, 17(11).
- NCHS (2016) Health, United States. *Health, United States, 2015: With Special Feature on Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities*. Hyattsville (MD): National Center for Health Statistics (US).
- Nesi, J. & Prinstein, M. J. (2015) Using social media for social comparison and feedback-seeking: Gender and popularity moderate associations with depressive symptoms. *Journal of abnormal child psychology*, 43:1427-1438.
- Niu, Y., Guo, X., Cai, H. & Luo, L. (2024) The relation between family socioeconomic status and depressive symptoms among children and adolescents in mainland China: a meta-analysis. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 11:129411.
- Oginni, O., Robinson, E., Jones, A., Rahman, Q. & Rimes, K. (2019) Mediators of increased self-harm and suicidal ideation in sexual minority youth: A longitudinal study. *Psychological Medicine*, 49(15): 2524-2532.
- Oginni, O. A., Jern, P. & Rijssdijk, F. V. (2020) Mental health disparities mediating increased risky sexual behavior in sexual minorities: A twin approach. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 49:2497-2510.
- Orchard, F., Pass, L., Marshall, T. & Reynolds, S. (2017) Clinical characteristics of adolescents referred for treatment of depressive disorders. *Child and Adolescent Mental Health*, 22(2): 61-68.
- Orchard, F., Westbrook, J., Gee, B., Clarke, T., Allan, S. & Pass, L. (2021) Self-evaluation as an active ingredient in the experience and treatment of adolescent depression; an integrated scoping review with expert advisory input. *BMC psychiatry*, 21:1-17.
- Oriol, X., Miranda, R., Amutio, A., Acosta, H. C., Mendoza, M. C. & Torres-Vallejos, J. (2017) Violent relationships at the social-ecological level: A multi-mediation model to predict adolescent victimization by peers, bullying and depression in early and late adolescence. *PLoS one*, 12(3): e0174139.
- Orth, U., Robins, R. W. & Meier, L. L. (2009) Disentangling the effects of low self-esteem and stressful events on depression: findings from three longitudinal studies. *Journal of personality and social psychology*, 97(2): 307.



- Pachankis, J. E. & Bränström, R. (2019) How many sexual minorities are hidden? Projecting the size of the global closet with implications for policy and public health. *PloS one*, 14(6): e0218084.
- Patel, V., Burns, J. K., Dhingra, M., Tarver, L., Kohrt, B. A. & Lund, C. (2018) Income inequality and depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis of the association and a scoping review of mechanisms. *World Psychiatry*, 17(1): 76-89.
- Peltzer, K. & Pengpid, S. (2018) High prevalence of depressive symptoms in a national sample of adults in Indonesia: Childhood adversity, sociodemographic factors and health risk behaviour. *Asian journal of psychiatry*, 3352-59.
- Phillips, G., Beach, L. B., Turner, B., Feinstein, B. A., Marro, R., Philbin, M. M., Salamanca, P., Felt, D. & Birkett, M. (2019) Sexual identity and behavior among US high school students, 2005–2015. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 481463-1479.
- Piaget, J. & Inhelder, B. (2008) *The psychology of the child*:Basic books.
- Pozuelo, J. R., Desborough, L., Stein, A. & Cipriani, A. (2022) Systematic review and meta-analysis: Depressive symptoms and risky behaviors among adolescents in low-and middle-income countries. *Journal of the American academy of child & adolescent psychiatry*, 61(2): 255-276.
- Ramaiya, A., Choiriyah, I., Heise, L., Pulerwitz, J., Blum, R. W., Levtof, R., Lundgren, R., Richardson, L. & Moreau, C. (2021) Understanding the Relationship Between Adverse Childhood Experiences, Peer-Violence Perpetration, and Gender Norms Among Very Young Adolescents in Indonesia: A Cross-Sectional Study. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 69(1, Supplement): S56-S63.
- Richardson, R., Westley, T., Gariépy, G., Austin, N. & Nandi, A. (2015) Neighborhood socioeconomic conditions and depression: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Social psychiatry and psychiatric epidemiology*, 501641-1656.
- Ridwan, R. & Wu, J. (2018) 'Being young and LGBT, what could be worse?' Analysis of youth LGBT activism in Indonesia: challenges and ways forward. *Gender & Development*, 26(1): 121-138.
- Robbins, T., Wejnert, C., Balaji, A. B., Hoots, B., Paz-Bailey, G., Bradley, H. & Group, N.-Y. S. (2020) Binge drinking, non-injection drug use, and sexual risk behaviors among adolescent sexual minority males, 3 US cities, 2015. *Journal of Urban Health*, 97739-748.
- Rogers, C. J., Pakdaman, S., Forster, M., Sussman, S., Grigsby, T. J., Victoria, J. & Unger, J. B. (2022) Effects of multiple adverse childhood experiences on substance use in young adults: A review of the literature. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 234109407.
- Rumberger, R. W. (2011) *Dropping out: Why students drop out of high school and what can be done about it*:Harvard University Press.
- Saidah, N. A. (Year) Home Environment and Stressful Life Events On Child Depression. In: 3rd ASEAN Conference on Psychology, Counselling, and Humanities (ACPCH 2017), 2018. Atlantis Press, 246-250.



- Scully, C., McLaughlin, J. & Fitzgerald, A. (2020) The relationship between adverse childhood experiences, family functioning, and mental health problems among children and adolescents: A systematic review. *Journal of family therapy*, 42(2): 291-316.
- Shonkoff, J. P. (2012) Leveraging the biology of adversity to address the roots of disparities in health and development. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 109(supplement\_2): 17302-17307.
- Shorey, S., Ng, E. D. & Wong, C. H. (2022) Global prevalence of depression and elevated depressive symptoms among adolescents: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 61(2): 287-305.
- Steinberg, L. & Morris, A. S. (2001) Adolescent development. *Annual review of psychology*, 52(1): 83-110.
- Suen, L. W., Lunn, M. R., Katuzny, K., Finn, S., Duncan, L., Sevelius, J., Flentje, A., Capriotti, M. R., Lubensky, M. E. & Hunt, C. (2020) What sexual and gender minority people want researchers to know about sexual orientation and gender identity questions: A qualitative study. *Archives of sexual behavior*, 49(2): 2301-2318.
- Sulistiwati, N. M. D., Keliat, B. A., Ismail, I. & Besral (2020) Mental health and related factors among adolescents. *Enfermería Clínica*, 30(1): 111-116.
- Susana, T., Parmadi, E. H. & Adi, P. S. (2015) Program Bantu Diri Terapi Kognitif Perilaku: Harapan bagi Penderita Depresi. *Jurnal Psikologi*, 42(1): 78-98.
- Thapar, A., Eyre, O., Patel, V. & Brent, D. (2022) Depression in young people. *The Lancet*, 400(10352): 617-631.
- Valente, R. & Crescenzi-Lanna, L. (2022) Feeling unsafe as a source of psychological distress in early adolescence. *Social Science & Medicine*, 293(1): 114643.
- Venta, A., Mellick, W., Schatte, D. & Sharp, C. (2014) Preliminary evidence that thoughts of thwarted belongingness mediate the relations between level of attachment insecurity and depression and suicide-related thoughts in inpatient adolescents. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 33(5): 428-447.
- Vock, F., Johnson-Ferguson, L., Bechtiger, L., Stulz, N., von Felten, J., Eisner, M., Hepp, U., Ribeaud, D., Shanahan, L. & Quednow, B. B. (2023) Substance use in sexual minority youth: prevalence in an urban cohort. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, 17(1): 109.
- Von Cheong, E., Sinnott, C., Dahly, D. & Kearney, P. M. (2017) Adverse childhood experiences (ACEs) and later-life depression: perceived social support as a potential protective factor. *BMJ open*, 7(9): e013228.
- Watson, R. J., Adjei, J., Saewyc, E., Homma, Y. & Goodenow, C. (2017) Trends and disparities in disordered eating among heterosexual and sexual minority adolescents. *International Journal of Eating Disorders*, 50(1): 22-31.
- Whitehead, L., Tierney, S., Biggerstaff, D., Perkins, G. D. & Haywood, K. L. (2020) Trapped in a disrupted normality: Survivors' and partners' experiences of life after a sudden cardiac arrest. *Resuscitation*, 147: 81-87.
- WHO (2023) *Depressive disorder (depression)* [Online]. [Accessed].



UNIVERSITAS  
GADJAH MADA

HUBUNGAN ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES (ACES) DENGAN GEJALA DEPRESI PADA  
REMAJA AWAL BERDASARKAN  
ORIENTASI SEKSUAL (ANALISIS DATA SEKUNDER: GLOBAL EARLY ADOLESCENT STUDY  
GELOMBANG 1 TAHUN 2018)

Annisa' Arifatul Hikmah, dr. Ifta Choiriyah. MSPH., Ph.D ; dr. Amira Ellyza Wahdi, MSPH  
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2024 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

- Williams, N. D. & Fish, J. N. (2020) The availability of LGBT-specific mental health and substance abuse treatment in the United States. *Health Serv Res*, 55(6): 932-943.
- Wilopo, S. A. (2021) *Sampling dan Estimasi Besar Sampel*, Yogyakarta:Fakultas Kedokteran, Kesehatan Masyarakat, dan Keperawatan Universitas Gadjah Mada
- Xu, Y. & Zheng, Y. (2017) Does sexual orientation precede childhood sexual abuse? Childhood gender nonconformity as a risk factor and instrumental variable analysis. *Sexual Abuse*, 29(8): 786-802.
- Yang, J., Guo, Y., Du, X., Jiang, Y., Wang, W., Xiao, D., Wang, T., Lu, C. & Guo, L. (2018) Association between problematic internet use and sleep disturbance among adolescents: the role of the child's sex. *International journal of environmental research and public health*, 15(12): 2682.
- Ye, Z., Wei, X., Zhang, J., Li, H. & Cao, J. (2023) The impact of adverse childhood experiences on depression: the role of insecure attachment styles and emotion dysregulation strategies. *Curr Psychol*, 1-11.
- Zaza, S., Kann, L. & Barrios, L. C. (2016) Lesbian, Gay, and Bisexual Adolescents: Population Estimate and Prevalence of Health Behaviors. *Jama*, 316(22): 2355-2356.
- Zhang, J., Wieczorek, P., Sami, S. & Meiser-Stedman, R. (2023) Association between panic disorder and childhood adversities: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Psychological Medicine*, 53(6): 2585-2595.
- Zhang, Y., Lin, C., Li, H., Li, L., Zhou, X., Xiong, Y., Yan, J., Xie, M., Zhang, X., Zhou, C. & Yang, L. (2024) The relationship between childhood adversity and sleep quality among rural older adults in China: the mediating role of anxiety and negative coping. *BMC Psychiatry*, 24(1).