

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abd El Fatah, S. A. M., El Habashy, E. M. & Ismail, H. A. H. (2019) Role of receipt of antenatal care in subsequent contraceptive use at primary health care centres serving slum areas of Cairo, Egypt. *Eur J Contracept Reprod Health Care*, 24(5): 356-361.
- Abraha, T. H., Teferra, A. S. & Gelagay, A. A. (2017) Postpartum modern contraceptive use in northern Ethiopia: prevalence and associated factors. *Epidemiol Health*, 39e2017012.
- Adedokun, B., Abdus-Salam, R. A., Babawarun, T., Morhason-Bello, I. & Ojengbede, O. (2020) Resumption of Sexual Intercourse and Family Planning use Among Postpartum Women Attending Infant Welfare Clinics in Ibadan, Southwest Nigeria - A Cross-Sectional Study. *Niger J Clin Pract*, 23(12): 1648-1655.
- Agula, C., Henry, E. G., Asuming, P. O., Obeng-Dwamena, A., Toprah, T., Agyekum, M. W., Shah, I. & Bawah, A. A. (2022) Postpartum contraceptive initiation and use: Evidence from Accra, Ghana. *Womens Health (Lond)*, 1817455057221141290.
- Amran, Y., Nasir, N. M., Dachlia, D., Yelda, F., Utomo, B., Ariawan, I. & Damayanti, R. (2019) Perceptions of Contraception and Patterns of Switching Contraceptive Methods Among Family-planning Acceptors in West Nusa Tenggara, Indonesia. *J Prev Med Public Health*, 52(4): 258-264.
- Asmamaw, D. B., Belachew, T. B. & Negash, W. D. (2023) Multilevel analysis of early resumption of sexual intercourse among postpartum women in sub-Saharan Africa: evidence from Demographic and Health Survey Data. *BMC Public Health*, 23(1): 733.
- Averbach, S. H., Ermias, Y., Jeng, G., Curtis, K. M., Whiteman, M. K., Berry-Bibee, E., Jamieson, D. J., Marchbanks, P. A., Tepper, N. K. & Jatlaoui, T. C. (2020) Expulsion of intrauterine devices after postpartum placement by timing of placement, delivery type, and intrauterine device type: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*, 223(2): 177-188.
- Azmat, S. K., Temmerman, M. & Ali, M. (2021) Accessibility and uptake of modern contraceptive methods in Pakistan - a critical view on what works? *J Pak Med Assoc*, 71(Suppl 7)(11): S20-s32.
- Bansal, A., Shirisha, P., Mahapatra, B. & Dwivedi, L. K. (2022) Role of maternal and child health services on the uptake of contraceptive use in India: A reproductive calendar approach. *PLoS One*, 17(6): e0269170.
- Barclay, K., Kolk, M. & Kravdal, Ø. (2023) Birth spacing and the health of mothers and fathers: an analysis of physical and mental health using individual-and sibling-fixed effects.
- BKKBN (2018) Survei Kinerja dan Akuntabilitas Program KKBPK (SKAP) Keluarga. Jakarta: Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana Nasional
- BKKBN (2019a) Laporan Kinerja 2019. Jakarta: Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana Nasional.
- BKKBN (2021) Laporan Kinerja 2021. Jakarta: Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana Nasional.
- BKKBN, B. (2019b) Survei Kinerja dan Akuntabilitas Program KKBPK (SKAP) Keluarga. Jakarta: Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana Nasional.
- Bogale, B., Wondafrash, M., Tilahun, T. & Girma, E. (2011) Married women's decision making power on modern contraceptive use in urban and rural southern Ethiopia. *BMC Public Health*, 11.

- Bose, B. & Heymann, J. (2019) Effects of tuition-free primary education on women's access to family planning and on health decision-making: A cross-national study. *Social Science and Medicine*, 238.
- Boyce, T. M. & Neiterman, E. (2021) Women in larger bodies' experiences with contraception: a scoping review. *Reprod Health*, 18(1): 89.
- BPS (2023) Statistik Telekomunikasi Indonesia 2022. Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Brhane, M., Hagos, B., Abrha, M. W. & Weldearegay, H. G. (2019) Does short inter-pregnancy interval predicts the risk of preterm birth in Northern Ethiopia? *BMC Research Notes*, 12(1): 405.
- Cavallaro, F. L., Benova, L., Owolabi, O. O. & Ali, M. (2020) A systematic review of the effectiveness of counselling strategies for modern contraceptive methods: what works and what doesn't? *BMJ Sex Reprod Health*, 46(4): 254-269.
- Choi, Y. (2018) Estimates of side effects counseling in family planning using three data sources: implications for monitoring and survey design. *Studies in Family Planning*, 49(1): 23-39.
- Coomson, J. I. & Manu, A. (2019) Determinants of modern contraceptive use among postpartum women in two health facilities in urban Ghana: a cross-sectional study. *Contracept Reprod Med*, 417.
- Dagnew, G. W., Asresie, M. B., Fekadu, G. A. & Gelaw, Y. M. (2020) Modern contraceptive use and factors associated with use among postpartum women in Ethiopia; further analysis of the 2016 Ethiopia demographic and health survey data. *BMC Public Health*, 20(1): 661.
- Damayanti, E., Taufiqurrachman, I. & Ganap, E. P. (2021) Hubungan Metode Persalinan dengan Penggunaan IUD Pascasalin di RSUD Panembahan Senopati Bantul. *Jurnal Kesehatan Reproduksi*, 8(1): 1-7.
- Darroch, J. E., Sully, E. & Biddlecom, A. (2017) Adding it up: investing in contraception and maternal and newborn health, 2017—supplementary tables. *New York, NY: The Guttmacher Institute*.
- Derso, T., Biks, G. A., Yitayal, M., Ayele, T. A., Alemu, K., Demissie, G. D., Wolde, H. F., Dellie, E., Azale, T., Misganaw, B., Kebede, A., Fetene, D., Gebremdhin, T. & Atnafu, A. (2020) Prevalence and determinants of modern contraceptive utilization among rural lactating mothers: findings from the primary health care project in two northwest Ethiopian districts. *BMC Womens Health*, 20(1): 67.
- Dev, R., Kohler, P., Feder, M., Unger, J. A., Woods, N. F. & Drake, A. L. (2019) A systematic review and meta-analysis of postpartum contraceptive use among women in low- and middle-income countries. *Reprod Health*, 16(1): 154.
- Dixit, P., Dwivedi, L. K. & Gupta, A. (2017) Role of maternal and child health care services on postpartum contraceptive adoption in India. *Sage Open*, 7(3): 2158244017733515.
- Do, M. & Hotchkiss, D. (2013) Relationships between antenatal and postnatal care and post-partum modern contraceptive use: evidence from population surveys in Kenya and Zambia. *BMC Health Serv Res*, 136.
- Donatus, L., Nicholas, T., Julius, D. S. & Obinchemti, E. T. (2023) Community perception of the determinants of unmet needs of family planning among married women in Buea Health District, Southwest Region, Cameroon. *Pan Afr Med J*, 4558.
- Ekawati, N. & Herdayati, M. (Year) Apakah akses internet berhubungan dengan penggunaan kontrasepsi modern pada perempuan generasi millennial di Indonesia? In: Prosiding Forum Ilmiah Tahunan (FIT) IAKMI, 2020a.

- Ekawati, N. & Herdayati, M. (2020b) Peran Komunikasi, Informasi, dan Edukasi (KIE) terhadap Penggunaan Kontrasepsi Modern pada Wanita Kawin Generasi Milenial di Indonesia (Analisis Data SDKI tahun 2002/2003 dan 2017). *2020*, 19(6): 7.
- Ekoriano, M. (2018) The Dynamic of Modern Contraceptive Use in Indonesia (Analysis of Susenas 2015 Data). *Jurnal Kependudukan Indonesia*, Vol. 13 No.127 - 38.
- Ekoriano, M., Rahmadhony, A., Prihyugiarto, T. Y. & Samosir, O. B. (2020) Hubungan Pembangunan Keluarga Dan Pemakaian Kontrasepsi Di Indonesia (Analisis Data SRPJM 2017). *Jurnal Keluarga Berencana*, 5(1): 1-15.
- Fatmawati, H. & Martha, E. (2022) Determinants of the Use of Traditional Contraceptive Methods in Indonesia (2017 IDHS Data Analysis). *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 13(3): 334-349.
- Filippi, V., Ganaba, R., Calvert, C., Murray, S. F. & Storeng, K. T. (2015) After surgery: the effects of life-saving caesarean sections in Burkina Faso. *BMC Pregnancy Childbirth*, 15348.
- Firdawati, F., Pujiyanto, P. & Ekoriano, M. (2022) Faktor yang Memengaruhi Penggunaan Kontrasepsi Modern di Wilayah Perkotaan: Analisis SKAP 2019. *Syntax Literate; Jurnal Ilmiah Indonesia*, 7(6): 7406-7421.
- Fotso, J. C., Cleland, J. G., Kouo Ngamby, M., Lukong Baye, M. & Adje, E. O. (2023) Pregnancy risks and contraceptive use among postpartum mothers in Cameroon: implications for improving the coverage of postpartum family planning services. *Reproductive Health*, 20(1): 2.
- Gahungu, J., Vahdaninia, M. & Regmi, P. R. (2021) The unmet needs for modern family planning methods among postpartum women in Sub-Saharan Africa: a systematic review of the literature. *Reprod Health*, 18(1): 35.
- Galappatthy, P., Jayasinghe, J. D. D., Paththinige, S. C., Sheriff, R. M. H. & Wijayarathne, L. S. (2017) Pregnancy outcomes and contraceptive use in patients with systemic lupus Erythematosus, rheumatoid arthritis and women without a chronic illness: a comparative study. *Int J Rheum Dis*, 20(6): 746-754.
- Gatto, A. B. (2018) *Family Planning in the Continuum of Care: The Postpartum and Post-Abortion Connection* [Online]. Medium. Available: https://medium.com/@FP2020Global_20685/family-planning-in-the-continuum-of-care-the-postpartum-and-post-abortion-connection-7d81a590fec2 [Accessed].
- Gayatri, M. (2020) Pemakaian Kontrasepsi Modern Pada Wanita Nulipara dan Primipara Usia 15-24 tahun di Indonesia. *Jurnal Keluarga Berencana*, Vol.5 No.02 (2020).
- Götmark, F. & Andersson, M. (2020) Human fertility in relation to education, economy, religion, contraception, and family planning programs. *BMC Public Health*, 20(1): 265.
- Gupta, M., Bansal, A., Chakrapani, V., Jaiswal, N. & Kiran, T. (2023) The effectiveness of prenatal and postnatal home visits by paramedical professionals and women's group meetings in improving maternal and child health outcomes in low and middle-income countries: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Public Health*, 215106-117.
- Haider, S., Stoffel, C., Rankin, K., Uesugi, K., Handler, A. & Caskey, R. (2020) A Novel Approach to Postpartum Contraception Provision Combined with Infant Care: A Randomized, Controlled Trial. *Womens Health Issues*, 30(2): 83-92.
- Hale, N., Picklesimer, A. H., Billings, D. L. & Covington-Kolb, S. (2014) The impact of Centering Pregnancy Group Prenatal Care on postpartum family planning. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*, 210(1): 50.e1-7.
- Hameed, W., Azmat, S. K., Ali, M., Sheikh, M. I., Abbas, G., Temmerman, M. & Avan, B. I. (2014) Women's empowerment and contraceptive use: the role of independent

versus couples' decision-making, from a lower middle income country perspective. *PLoS One*, 9(8): e104633.

- Harrison, M. S., Bunge-Montes, S., Rivera, C., Jimenez-Zambrano, A., Heinrichs, G., Bolanos, A., Asturias, E., Berman, S. & Sheeder, J. (2020) Primary and secondary three-month outcomes of a cluster-randomized trial of home-based postpartum contraceptive delivery in southwest Trifinio, Guatemala. *Reprod Health*, 17(1): 127.
- Harzif, A. K., Shadrina, A., Yo, E. C., Reviani, N. & Hestiantoro, A. (2023) Influence of internet, mobile phone use, and sociodemographic factors on women's knowledge and attitude towards contraception in Indonesia. *Obstet Gynecol Sci*, 66(1): 42-48.
- Huang, M., Gutiérrez-Sacristán, A., Janiak, E., Young, K., Starosta, A., Blanton, K., Azhir, A., Goldfarb, C. N., Kuperwasser, F., Schaefer, K. M., Stoddard, R. E., Vatsa, R., Merz-Herrala, A. A. & Bartz, D. (2024) Contraceptive content shared on social media: an analysis of Twitter. *Contracept Reprod Med*, 9(1): 5.
- Hubacher, D. & Trussell, J. (2015) A Definition of Modern Contraceptive Methods. *Contraception*, 92.
- Ihsani, T., Wuryaningsih, C. E. & Sono, S. (2019) Peran Pengambil Keputusan Terhadap Penggunaan MKJP di Indonesia (Analisis Lanjut Data SRPJMN Tahun 2017). *Jurnal Keluarga Berencana*, Vol. 4 No.2 (2019)1-61.
- Jain, R. & Muralidhar, S. (2011) Contraceptive methods: needs, options and utilization. *The journal of obstetrics and gynecology of India*, 61626-634.
- Jalang'o, R., Thuita, F., Barasa, S. O. & Njoroge, P. (2017) Determinants of contraceptive use among postpartum women in a county hospital in rural KENYA. *BMC Public Health*, 17(1): 604.
- Kemenkes (2014) Laporan Nasional RISKESDAS 2013. In: Indonesia, K. K. (ed.).
- Kemenkes (2020) Pedoman Pelayanan Antenatal Terpadu. *Edisi ketiga*. Edisi Ketiga ed.: Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Kemenkes (2021) Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 21 Tahun 2021 Tentang Penyelenggaraan Pelayanan Kesehatan Masa Sebelum Hamil, Masa Hamil, Persalinan, Dan Masa Sesudah Melahirkan, Pelayanan Kontrasepsi, Dan Pelayanan Kesehatan Seksual Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Khan, M. N., Islam, M. M. & Islam, R. M. (2022) Pattern of contraceptive use among reproductive-aged women with diabetes and/or hypertension: findings from Bangladesh Demographic and Health Survey. *BMC Womens Health*, 22(1): 230.
- King, T. L., Brucker, M. C., Fahey, J., Kriebs, J. M., Gegor, C. L. & Varney, H. (2015) Varney's midwifery. Fifth edition ed. Burlington, MA: Jones & Bartlett Learning Burlington, MA.
- Kumaraswami, T., Rankin, K. M., Lunde, B., Cowett, A., Caskey, R. & Harwood, B. (2018) Acceptability of Postpartum Contraception Counseling at the Well Baby Visit. *Matern Child Health J*, 22(11): 1624-1631.
- Kundu, S., Kundu, S., Rahman, M. A., Kabir, H., Al Banna, M. H., Basu, S., Reza, H. M. & Hossain, A. (2022) Prevalence and determinants of contraceptive method use among Bangladeshi women of reproductive age: a multilevel multinomial analysis. *BMC Public Health*, 22(1): 2357.
- Lasong, J., Zhang, Y., Gebremedhin, S. A., Opoku, S., Abaidoo, C. S., Mkandawire, T., Zhao, K. & Zhang, H. (2020) Determinants of modern contraceptive use among married women of reproductive age: a cross-sectional study in rural Zambia. *BMJ Open*, 10(3): e030980.

- Lauring, J. R., Lehman, E. B., Deimling, T. A., Legro, R. S. & Chuang, C. H. (2016) Combined hormonal contraception use in reproductive-age women with contraindications to estrogen use. *Am J Obstet Gynecol*, 215(3): 330.e1-7.
- Li Yu-Yan, Y. C. (2022) Unmet need for Postpartum Family Planning and Influencing Factors in China. *China Population and Development Studies*.
- Lopez-del Burgo, C. & de Irala, J. (2016) Modern contraceptive methods: a new misleading definition. *Contraception*, 93(6): 565-6.
- Lopez, L. M., Grey, T. W., Hiller, J. E. & Chen, M. (2015) Education for contraceptive use by women after childbirth. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev*, 2015(7): Cd001863.
- MacQuarrie, K. L. D. & Aziz, A. (2022) Women's decision-making and contraceptive use in Pakistan: an analysis of Demographic and Health Survey data. *Sexual and Reproductive Health Matters*, 29(2).
- Mahendra, I. G. A. A., Wilopo, S. A. & Sukamdi (2017) Peran Pengambil Keputusan dalam Pemilihan Metode Kontrasepsi Jangka Panjang di Indonesia (Analisis Data Performance Monitoring and Accountability 2020).
- Maldonado, G. & Greenland, S. (1993) Simulation study of confounder-selection strategies. *American journal of epidemiology*, 138(11): 923-936.
- Masour, D., Inki, P. & Danielsson, K. G. (2010) Efficacy of contraceptive methods: A review of the literature. *The European Journal of Contraception and Reproductive Health Care*, February 2010;15:4-16, 154-16.
- Mekonnen, T. T., Woldeyohannes, S. M. & Yigzaw, T. (2015) Contraceptive use in women with hypertension and diabetes: cross-sectional study in northwest Ethiopia. *Int J Womens Health*, 7957-64.
- Moore, Z., Pfitzer, A., Gubin, R., Charurat, E., Elliott, L. & Croft, T. (2015) Missed opportunities for family planning: an analysis of pregnancy risk and contraceptive method use among postpartum women in 21 low- and middle-income countries. *Contraception*, 92(1): 31-39.
- Mruts, K. B., Tessema, G. A., Gebremedhin, A. T., Scott, J. A. & Pereira, G. (2022) The role of family planning counselling during maternal and child health services in postpartum modern contraceptive uptake in Ethiopia: A national longitudinal study. *PLOS Glob Public Health*, 2(8): e0000563.
- Nakiwunga, N., Kakaire, O., Ndikuno, C. K., Nakalega, R., Mukiza, N. & Atuhairwe, S. (2022) Contraceptive uptake and associated factors among women in the immediate postpartum period at Kawempe Hospital. *BMC Women's Health*, 22(1): 281.
- Namasivayam, A., Lovell, S., Namutamba, S. & Schluter, P. J. (2020) Predictors of modern contraceptive use among women and men in Uganda: a population-level analysis. *BMJ Open*, 10(2): e034675.
- Navodani, K. T., Fonseka, P. & Goonewardena, C. S. (2017) Postpartum family planning: missed opportunities across the continuum of care. *Ceylon Med J*, 62(2): 87-91.
- Negash, W. D., Eshetu, H. B. & Asmamaw, D. B. (2022) Predictors of modern contraceptive use among reproductive age women in high fertility countries in sub-Saharan Africa: evidence from demographic and health surveys. *BMC Womens Health*, 22(1): 520.
- Nurizka, R. H., Fanggidae, V. & Makkiyah, F. A. (2022) Contraceptive Use And Its Associated Factors Among Poor Women In Indonesia: A Community-Based Cross-Sectional Study. *Malaysian Journal of Public Health Medicine*, 22(3): 115-123.

- Osaki, K., Kosen, S., Indriasih, E., Pritasari, K. & Hattori, T. (2015) Factors affecting the utilisation of maternal, newborn, and child health services in Indonesia: the role of the Maternal and Child Health Handbook. *Public Health*, 129(5): 582-586.
- Pakrashi, D., Maiti, S. N., Gautam, A., Nanda, P., Borkotoky, K. & Datta, N. (2022) Family planning campaigns on television and contraceptive use in India. *Int J Health Plann Manage*, 37(3): 1492-1511.
- Palinggi, R. S., Moedjiono, A. I., Suarayasa, K., Masni, Seweng, A., Amqam, H., Nur, R. & Syam, A. (2021) The effect of balanced counseling strategy family planning against attitude, subjective norm, and intentions on the use of modern contraception behavior in the Singgani Public Health Center work area of Palu city. *Gac Sanit*, 35 Suppl 2S140-s144.
- Pasha, O., Goudar, S. S., Patel, A., Garces, A., Esamai, F., Chomba, E., Moore, J. L., Kodkany, B. S., Saleem, S., Derman, R. J., Liechty, E. A., Hibberd, P. L., Hambidge, K., Krebs, N. F., Carlo, W. A., McClure, E. M., Koso-Thomas, M. & Goldenberg, R. L. (2015) Postpartum contraceptive use and unmet need for family planning in five low-income countries. *Reprod Health*, 12 Suppl 2(Suppl 2): S11.
- Polis, C., Bradley, S. E., Bankole, A., Onda, T., Croft, T. N. & Singh, S. (2016) Contraceptive failure rates in the developing world: an analysis of demographic and health survey data in 43 countries.
- Pranita, A., Anurag, M., Livia, M., Ranajit, S., Lisa, M. C. & Priya, N. (2016) Integration of family planning with maternal health services: an opportunity to increase postpartum modern contraceptive use in urban Uttar Pradesh, India. *Journal of Family Planning and Reproductive Health Care*, 42(2): 107.
- Presiden RI, Menhum dan HAM RI & RI, S. N. (2009) Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 52 Tahun 2009.
- Priskatindea & Ronoatmodjo, S. (2021) Hubungan Tingkat Pengetahuan Tentang Alat KB dengan Pemakaian Kontrasepsi Modern pada Wanita Remaja Kawin di Pulau Jawa (Analisis SDKI 2017). *Jurnal Epidemiologi Kesehatan Indonesia*, Vol. 5.
- Rodriguez, M. I. & Kaunitz, A. M. (2009) An evidence-based approach to postpartum use of depot medroxyprogesterone acetate in breastfeeding women. *Contraception*, 80(1): 4-6.
- Rosano, G. M. C., Rodriguez-Martinez, M. A., Spoletini, I. & Regidor, P. A. (2022) Obesity and contraceptive use: impact on cardiovascular risk. *ESC Heart Fail*, 9(6): 3761-3767.
- Santoso, B. I. & Surya, R. (2017) Knowledge, attitude, and practice of contraception among pregnant women in Ende district, East Nusa Tenggara, Indonesia. *Journal of SAFOG*, 9(2): 110-118.
- SDKI (2013) Survei Demografi dan Kesehatan Indonesia 2012. Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana Nasional, Badan Pusat Statistik, Kementerian Kesehatan, USAID.
- SDKI (2018) Survei Demografi dan Kesehatan Indonesia 2017. Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana Nasional, Badan Pusat Statistik, Kementerian Kesehatan, USAID.
- Shah, I. H., Santhya, K. & Cleland, J. (2015) Postpartum and post-abortion contraception: from research to programs. *Studies in family planning*, 46(4): 343-353.
- Sok, C., Sanders, J. N., Saltzman, H. M. & Turok, D. K. (2016) Sexual Behavior, Satisfaction, and Contraceptive Use Among Postpartum Women. *J Midwifery Womens Health*, 61(2): 158-65.

- Sonalkar, S., Mody, S. & Gaffield, M. E. (2014) Outreach and integration programs to promote family planning in the extended postpartum period. *Int J Gynaecol Obstet*, 124(3): 193-7.
- Sothornwit, J., Kaewrudee, S., Lumbiganon, P., Pattanittum, P. & Averbach, S. H. (2022) Immediate versus delayed postpartum insertion of contraceptive implant and IUD for contraception. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev*, 10(10): Cd011913.
- Srivastava, U., Pandey, A., Singh, P. & Singh, K. K. (2022) A study on initiation of postpartum family planning in India based on NFHS-4: does urban poor differ significantly from rural? *BMC Women's Health*, 22(1): 472.
- Sulistianingsih, A. R. & Bantas, K. (2018) Peluang Menggunakan Metode Sesar Pada Persalinan Di Indonesia (Analisis Data Sdki Tahun 2017). *Jurnal Kesehatan Reproduksi*, 9(2): 125-133.
- Teka, T. T., Feyissa, T. R., Melka, A. S. & Bobo, F. T. (2018) Role of antenatal and postnatal care in contraceptive use during postpartum period in western Ethiopia: a cross sectional study. *BMC Res Notes*, 11(1): 581.
- Tessema, G. A., Mekonnen, T. T., Mengesha, Z. B. & Tumlinson, K. (2018) Association between skilled maternal healthcare and postpartum contraceptive use in Ethiopia. *BMC Pregnancy Childbirth*, 18(1): 172.
- Tibaijuka, L., Odongo, R., Welikhe, E., Mukisa, W., Kugonza, L., Busingye, I., Nabukalu, P., Ngonzi, J., Asiimwe, S. B. & Bajunirwe, F. (2017) Factors influencing use of long-acting versus short-acting contraceptive methods among reproductive-age women in a resource-limited setting. *BMC Women's Health*, 17(1): 25.
- UNFPA (2013) *Motherhood in childhood; facing the challenge of adolescent pregnancy* [Online]. Available: <https://www.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/pub-pdf/EN-SWOP2013.pdf> [Accessed 2023].
- WHO (2016) WHO recommendations on antenatal care for a positive pregnancy experience.
- WHO (2018) WHO Recommendations: Intrapartum care for a positive childbirth experience. Geneva.
- WHO (2021) SDG Target 3.7 Sexual and Reproductive Health. The Global Health Observatory.
- WHO (2022a) *Sexually transmitted infections (STIs)* [Online]. World Health Organization. Available: [https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/sexually-transmitted-infections-\(stis\)](https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/sexually-transmitted-infections-(stis)) [Accessed].
- WHO (2022b) *WHO recommendations on maternal and newborn care for a positive postnatal experience*
- WHO (2023) *Family planning/contraception methods* [Online]. Available: <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/family-planning-contraception> [Accessed].
- WHO, USAID & MCHIP (2013) Programming Strategic for Postpartum Family Planning. WHO Library Cataloguing in Publication Data.
- Wiknjosastro, H. (2014) *Ilmu Kebidanan*, Jakarta:Yayasan Bina Pustaka Sarwono Prawirohardjo.
- Wilopo, S. A. (2021) *Sampling dan Estimasi Besar Sampel*, Yogyakarta:Fakultas Kedokteran, Kesehatan Masyarakat dan Keperawatan Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Wilopo, S. A., Setyawan, A., Pinandari, A. W., Prihyugiarto, T., Juliaan, F. & Magnani, R. J. (2017) Levels, Trends and Correlates of Unmet Need for Family Planning among Postpartum Women in Indonesia: 2007-2015. *BMC Womens Health*, 17(1): 120.
- Wu, W. J., Tiwari, A., Choudhury, N., Basnett, I., Bhatt, R., Citrin, D., Halliday, S., Kunwar, L., Maru, D., Nirola, I., Pandey, S., Rayamazi, H. J., Sapkota, S., Saud, S., Thapa, A., Goldberg, A. & Maru, S. (2020) Community-based postpartum

- contraceptive counselling in rural Nepal: a mixed-methods evaluation. *Sex Reprod Health Matters*, 28(2): 1765646.
- Wuni, C., Turpin, C. A. & Dassah, E. T. (2018) Determinants of contraceptive use and future contraceptive intentions of women attending child welfare clinics in urban Ghana. *BMC public health*, 18(1): 1-8.
- Yemane, T. T., Bogale, G. G., Egata, G. & Tefera, T. K. (2021) Postpartum Family Planning Use and Its Determinants among Women of the Reproductive Age Group in Low-Income Countries of Sub-Saharan Africa: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Int J Reprod Med*, 20215580490.
- Yimam, A., Fisseha, G., Kalayu, M. & Anbesu, E. W. (2021) Contraceptive Use and Its Associated Factors among Women Who Gave Birth within 12 Months in Dubti Town, Pastoral Community, of Afar Region Northeast, Ethiopia. *J Pregnancy*, 20216617189.
- Zegeye, B., Idriss-Wheeler, D., Ahinkorah, B. O., Ameyaw, E. K., Seidu, A. A., Keetile, M. & Yaya, S. (2022) Individual, household, and community-level predictors of modern contraceptive use among married women in Cameroon: a multilevel analysis. *Int Health*, 14(6): 648-659.
- Zimmerman, L. A., Yi, Y., Yihdego, M., Abrha, S., Shiferaw, S., Seme, A. & Ahmed, S. (2019) Effect of integrating maternal health services and family planning services on postpartum family planning behavior in Ethiopia: results from a longitudinal survey. *BMC Public Health*, 19(1): 1448.