

REFERENCE

- Abolhassani N., Santos-Eggimann B., Bula C., Goy R., Guessous I. & Henchoz Y. 2019. Quality of life profile in three cohorts of community-dwelling Swiss older people. *BMC Geriatric*, 19(1) : 1 – 8.
- Ahn, M. 2017. Introduction to special issue: aging in place. *Housing and Society*, 44 : 1–3.
- Ahn, M., Kwon, H. J. & Kang, J. 2020. Supporting aging-in-place well: Findings from a cluster analysis of the reasons for aging-in-place and perceptions of well-being. *Journal of Applied Gerontology*, 39 : 3–15.
- Almira, L., Hanum, L. & Menaldi, A. 2019. Relationship with children and the psychological well-being of the elderly in Indonesia. *SAGE Open Medicine*, 7 : 1-6.
- Amin, I. 2017. Perceptions of successful aging among older adults in Bangladesh: An exploratory study. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Gerontology*, 32 : 191–207.
- Anantanasuwong, D., Pengpid, S. & Peltzer, K. 2022. Prevalence and associated factors of successful ageing among people 50 years and older in a National Community Sample in Thailand. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19 : 1-8.
- Arifin, E. N., Braun, K. L. & Hogervorst, E. 2012. Three pillars of active ageing in Indonesia. *Asian Population Studies*, 8 : 207–230.
- Bai, X., Lai, D. W. L. & Guo, A. 2016. Ageism and depression: perceptions of older people as a burden in China. *Journal of Social Issues*, 72 : 26–46.
- Baker, Z.G., Nkimbeng, M., Cuevas, P. E. G., Quiñones, A. R., Kaur Kang, H., Gaugler, J. E., *et al.* 2022. Simultaneously developing interventions for low-/middle-income and high-income settings: Considerations and opportunities. *The Gerontologist*, 63 : 568 – 576.
- Baltes, M. M. & Carstensen, L. L. 1996. The process of successful ageing. *Ageing and Society*, 16 : 397–422.
- Bárrios, M. J., Marques, R. & Fernandes, A. A. 2020. Aging with health: aging in place strategies of a Portuguese population aged 65 years or older. *Revista de Saude Publica*, 54 : 1–11.
- Basto-Abreu, A., Barrientos-Gutierrez, T., Wade, A. N., Oliveira de Melo, D., Semeão de Souza, A. S., Nunes, B. P., *et al.* 2022. Multimorbidity matters in low and middle-income countries. *Journal of Multimorbidity and Comorbidity*, 12 : 1-10.
- Beck, C. T. 2019. *Introduction to Phenomenology: Focus on Methodology*. Los Angeles: SAGE Publication, Inc.
- BPS-Statistics Indonesia 2021. *Statistical Yearbook of Indonesia 2021*. Jakarta: BPS-Statistics of Indonesia.
- BPS-Statistics of Indonesia. 2022. *Statistics of Older Adults 2022*. Jakarta: BPS-Statistics of Indonesia.
- BPS-Statistics of Sleman Regency. 2019. *Sleman Regency in Figures 2019*. Sleman Regency: BPS-Statistics of Sleman Regency.

- Bronfenbrenner, U. 1979, *The Ecology of Human Development*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press.
- Bronfenbrenner, U. & Morris, P. A. 2007. The bioecological model of human development. In R. M. Lerner & W. Damon (Eds). *The Handbook of Child Psychology*. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Campbell, F., Whear, R., Rogers, M., Sutton, A., Robinson-Carter, E., Barlow, J., et al. 2023. Non-familial intergenerational interventions and their impact on social and mental wellbeing of both younger and older people—A mapping review and evidence and gap map. *Campbell Systematic Reviews*, 19 : 1-22.
- Carmel S. 2019. Health and well-being in late life: gender differences worldwide. *Frontier in Medicine*, 6 : 1 – 11.
- Carstensen, L. L. 2021. Socioemotional selectivity theory: The role of perceived endings in human motivation. *Gerontologist*, 61 : 1188–1196.
- Cepteaneanu, S. I. & Cepteaneanu, E. G. 2019. Community-based healthcare programs sustainability impact on the sustainability of host organizations: A structural equation modeling analysis. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 16 : 20.
- Chen, L., Ye, M. & Kahana, E. 2020. A Self-Reliant Umbrella: Defining Successful Aging Among the Old-Old (80+) in Shanghai. *Journal of Applied Gerontology*, 39 : 242–249.
- Chopik, W. J., Newton, N. J., Ryan, L. H, Kashdan, T. B. & Jarden, A. J. 2019. Gratitude across the life span: Age differences and links to subjective well-being. *Journal of Positive Psychology*, 14 : 292–302.
- Christiani, Y., Byles, J. E., Tavener, M. & Dugdale, P. 2016. Exploring the implementation of poslansia, Indonesia's community-based health programme for older people. *Australasian Journal on Ageing*, 35 : E11–E16.
- Chum, K., Fitzhenry, G., Robinson, K., Murphy, M, Phan, D., Alvarez, J., et al. 2022. Examining community-based housing models to support aging in place: A scoping review. *Gerontologist*, 62 : E178–E192.
- Cise, A., Cise, A. C., Lindquist, L. & Cameron, K. 2018. Successful sging in place: Seniors' reflections and perspectives about what constitutes successful aging. *Journal of the American Medical Directors Association*, 19 : B30.
- Colaizzi, P. F. 1978. Psychological research as the phenomenologist views it. In Mark K. & Ronald S. V. (Eds), *Existential Phenomenological Alternatives for Psychology*, pp. 48–71. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Conkova, N., Lindenberg, J. & De Medeiros, K. 2020. The experience of aging and perceptions of “aging well” among older migrants in the Netherlands. *Gerontologist*, 60 : 270–278.
- Cosco, T. D., Prina, A. M., Perales, J., Stephan, B. C. M. & Brayne, C. 2013. Lay perspectives of successful ageing: A systematic review and meta-ethnography. *BMJ Open*, 3 : 1-9.
- Cosco, T. D., Prina, A. M., Perales, J., Stephan, B. C. M. & Brayne, C. 2014. Operational definitions of successful aging: A systematic review. *International Psychogeriatrics*, 26 : 373–381.
- Creswell, J. W. 2003. *Research design Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publication, Inc.

- Creswell, J. W. & Plano Clark, V. L. 2018. *Designing and Conducting Mixed Methods Research*. Los Angeles: SAGE Publication, Inc.
- Dew, J. & Xiao, J. J. 2011. The financial Management Behavior Scale: development and validation. *Journal of Financial Counseling and Planning*, 22 : 43–59.
- Dewi, F. S. T., Choiriyah, I., Indriyani, C., Wahab, A., Lazuardi, L., Nugroho, A., et al. 2017. Designing and collecting data for a longitudinal study: the Sleman Health and Demographic Surveillance System (HDSS). *Scandinavian Journal of Public Health*, 2018 : 1–7.
- Dziechciaż, M. & Filip, R. 2014. Biological psychological and social determinants of old age: Bio-psycho-social aspects of human aging. *Annals of Agricultural and Environmental Medicine*, 21 : 835–838.
- von Elm, E., Altman, D. G., Egger, M., Pocock, S. J., Gøtzsche, P. C. & Vandenbroucke, J. P. 2008. The Strengthening the Reporting of Observational Studies in Epidemiology (STROBE) statement: guidelines for reporting observational studies. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology*, 61 : 344–349.
- Estebarsari, F., Dastoorpoor, M., Khalifehkandi, Z. R., Nouri, A., Mostafaei, D., Hosseini, M., et al. 2019. The concept of successful aging: A review article. *Current Aging Science*, 13 : 4–10.
- Even-Zohar, A. 2015. The contribution of a “supportive community” program for older persons in Israel to their offspring who are primary caregivers. *Current Gerontology and Geriatrics Research*, 2015 : 1–10.
- Feng, Q. & Straughan, P. T. 2017. What does successful aging mean? Lay perception of successful aging among elderly Singaporeans. *Journals of Gerontology - Series B Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*, 72 : 204–213.
- Ferrans, C. E., Julie, J. Z., Wilbur, J. E. & Larson, J. L. 2005. Conceptual model of health-related quality of life. *Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 34 : 336–342.
- Fiske, A., Wetherell, J. L. & Gatz, M. 2010. Depression in Older Adults. *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology*, 5 : 363–389.
- Foster, L. & Walker, A. 2015. Active and successful aging: A european policy perspective. *Gerontologist*, 55 : 83–90.
- Franceschi, C., Garagnani, P., Morsiani, C., Conte, M., Santoro, A., Grignolio, A., et al. 2018. The continuum of aging and age-related diseases: Common mechanisms but different rates. *Frontiers in Medicine*, 5 : 1–23.
- Galiana, L., Tomás, J. M., Fernández, I. & Oliver, A. 2020. Predicting well-being among the elderly: the role of coping strategies. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 11 : 1–8.
- Ghosh, D. & Dinda, S. 2020. Determinants of the quality of life among elderly: comparison between China and India. *International Journal of Community and Social Development*, 2 : 71–98.
- Giebel, C., Shrestha, N., Reilly, S., White, R. G., Zuluaga, M. I., Saldarriaga, G., et al. 2022. Community-based mental health and well-being interventions for older adults in low- and middle-income countries: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *BMC Geriatrics*, 22, 1 - 27.

- Giorgi, A., Giorgi, B. & Morley, J. 2017. The descriptive phenomenological psychological method. In Carla W. & Wendy S. R. (Eds), *The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research in Psychology*, London: SAGE Publication, Inc.
- Gopinath, M. 2018. Thinking about later life: Insights from the capability approach. *Ageing International*, 43 : 254–264.
- Greene J.C., Caracelli V.J. & Graham W.F. 1989. Toward a conceptual framework for mixed-method evaluation designs. *Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis*, 11(3) : 255 – 274.
- Greenfield, E. A., Scharlach, A. E., Lehning, A. J., Davitt, J. K. & Graham, C. L. 2013. A tale of two community initiatives for promoting aging in place: Similarities and differences in the national implementation of NORC programs and villages. *Gerontologist*, 53 : 928–938.
- Guo, J., Huang, X., Dou, L., Yan, M., Shen, T., Tang, W., et al. 2022. Aging and aging-related diseases: from molecular mechanisms to interventions and treatments. *Signal Transduction and Targeted Therapy*, 7 : 1-40.
- Hailemariam, M., Bustos, T., Montgomery, B., Barajas, R., Evans, L. B. & Drahota, A. 2019. Evidence-based intervention sustainability strategies: A systematic review. *Implementation Science*, 14 : 1-12.
- Halaweh, H., Dahlin-Ivanoff, S., Svantesson, U. & Willén, C. 2018. Perspectives of older adults on aging well: A focus group study. *Journal of Aging Research*, 2018 : 9858252.
- Hamedanchi, A., Zanjari, N., Khankeh, H. R. & Momtaz, Y. A. 2021. Phenomenology in gerontology: From philosophy to method. *Current Psychiatry Research and Reviews*, 17 : 220–230.
- Hamid, T. A., Momtaz, Y. A. & Ibrahim, R. 2012. Predictors and prevalence of successful aging among older Malaysians. *Gerontology*, 58 : 366–370.
- Hansen, T. & Blekesaune, M. 2022. The age and well-being “paradox”: a longitudinal and multidimensional reconsideration. *European Journal of Ageing*, 19 : 1277–1286.
- Havighurst, R. J. 1961. Successful aging. *Gerontologist*, 1 : 8 – 13.
- Henchoz Y., Abolhassani N., Bula C., Guessous I. Goy R. & Santos-Eggimann B. Change in quality of life among community-dwelling older adults: population-based longitudinal study. *Quality of Life Research*. 28(5) : 1305 – 1324.
- Iecovich, E. 2014. Aging in place: From theory to practice. *Anthropological Notebooks*, 20 : 21–32.
- Irawanto, D. W., Ramsey, P. L. & Ryan, J. C. 2011. Challenge of leading in Javanese culture. *Asian Ethnicity*, 12 : 125–139.
- Iwano, S., Kambara, K. & Aoki, S. 2022. Psychological Interventions for well-being in healthy older adults: systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal of Happiness Studies*, 23 : 2389–2403.
- Jang, H. Y., Yang, J. E. & Shin, Y. S. 2022. A phenomenological study of nurses’ experience in caring for COVID-19 patients. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19 : 1-12.
- Jaul, E. & Barron, J. 2017. Age-related diseases and clinical and public health implications for the 85 years old and over population. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 5 : 1–7.

- Jeste, D. V., Savla, G. N., Thompson, W. K., Vahia, I. V., Glorioso, D. K., Martin, A.S., et al. 2013. Association between older age and more successful aging: critical role of resilience and depression. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 170 : 188–196.
- Joshanloo, M. 2022. The relationship between fatalistic beliefs and well-being depends on personal and national religiosity: A study in 34 countries. *Heliyon*, 8 : 1-6.
- Kahana, E., Kahana, B. & Lee, J. E. 2014. Proactive approaches to successful aging: One clear path through the forest. *Gerontology*, 60 : 466–474.
- Katz, S. & Calasanti, T. 2015. Critical perspectives on successful aging: does it ‘appeal more than it illuminates’? *Gerontologist*, 55 : 26–33.
- Kelsey, J., Whittemore, A., Evans, A. & Thompson, W. 1996. *Methods in Observational Epidemiology*, 2nd Ed. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Kim, B. 2023. Individual and environmental factors associated with successful aging among Korean older adults: multilevel analysis of cross-sectional nationwide survey data. *Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics*, 113 : 1-8.
- Kim, J. H. 2019. Multicollinearity and misleading statistical results. *Korean Journal of Anesthesiology*, 72 : 558–569.
- Kim, S. H. & Park, S. 2017. A meta-analysis of the correlates of successful aging in older adults. *Research on Aging*, 39 : 657–677.
- Kudrna, G., Le, T. & Piggott, J. 2022. Macro-demographics and ageing in emerging Asia: the case of Indonesia. *Journal of Population Ageing*, 15 : 7–38.
- Kusumaningrum, F. M., Dewi, F. S. T., Santosa, A., Pangastuti, H. S. & Yeung, P. 2024. Factors related to quality of life in community-dwelling adults in Sleman Regency, Special Region of Yogyakarta, Indonesia: results from a cross-sectional study. *PloS One*, 19 : 1-19.
- Kusumastuti, S., Derks, M. G. M., Tellier, S., Di Nucci, E., Lund, R., Mortensen, E. L. et al. 2016. Successful ageing: A study of the literature using citation network analysis. *Maturitas*, 93 : 4–12.
- Lamb, V. L. & Myers, G. C. 1999. A comparative study of successful aging in three Asian countries. *Population Research and Policy Review*, 18 : 433 – 450.
- Lambert, S. D., Bowe, S. J., Livingston, P. M., Heckel, L., Cook, S., Kowal, P., et al. 2017, Impact of informal caregiving on older adults’ physical and mental health in low-income and middle-income countries: A cross-sectional, secondary analysis based on the WHO’s Study on global AGEing and adult health (SAGE). *BMJ Open*, 7 : 1-14.
- Laverack, G. 2006. Using a ‘domains’ approach to build community empowerment. *Community Development Journal*, 41 : 4–12.
- Lawton, M. P. 1977. An ecological theory of aging applied to elderly housing. *Journal of Architectural Education*, 31 : 8–10.
- Lestari, M. D., Stephens, C. & Morison, T. 2021. Constructions of older people’s identities in Indonesian regional ageing policies: The impacts on micro and macro experiences of ageing. *Ageing and Society*, 2021 : 1–21.
- Lewis, C. & Buffel, T. 2020. Aging in place and the places of aging: A longitudinal study. *Journal of Aging Studies*, 54 : 1-8.

- Li, C. I., Lin, C. H., Lin, W. Y., Liu, C. S., Chang, C. K., Meng, N. H., *et al.* 2014, Successful aging defined by health-related quality of life and its determinants in community-dwelling elders. *BMC Public Health*, 14 : 1-8.
- Liu, W. & Liu, J. 2021. Living with COVID-19: a phenomenological study of hospitalised patients involved in family cluster transmission. *BMJ Open*, 11 : 1-10.
- López Barreda, R., Robertson-Preidler, J. & Bedregal García, P. 2019. Health assessment and the capability approach. *Global Bioethics*, 30 : 19–27.
- Lowe, T. A., de Haas, B., Osborne, T. & Meijering, L. 2022. Older adults' adaptations to life events: a mobility perspective. *Ageing and Society*, 2022 : 1–19.
- Lyu, W. & Wolinsky, F. D. 2017. The onset of ADL difficulties and changes in health-related quality of life. *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes*, 15 : 1-30.
- MacLeod, S., Musich, S., Hawkins, K., Alsgaard, K. & Wicker, E. R. 2016. The impact of resilience among older adults. *Geriatric Nursing*, 37 : 266–272.
- Madyaningrum, E., Chuang, Y. C. & Chuang, K. Y. 2019. Prevalence and related factors of depression among the elderly in Indonesia. *International Journal of Gerontology*, 13 : 202–206.
- van Manen, M. & van Manen, M. 2021. Doing phenomenological research and writing. *Qualitative Health Research*, 31 : 1069–1082.
- Martin, D. J. & Gillen, L. L. 2014. Revisiting gerontology's scrapbook: From Metchnikoff to the spectrum model of aging. *Gerontologist*, 54 : 51–58.
- Martin, P., Kelly, N., Kahana, B., Kahana, E., Willcox, B. J., Willcox, D. C., *et al.* 2015. Defining successful aging: A tangible or elusive concept? *Gerontologist*, 55 : 14–25.
- Martinson, M. & Berridge, C. 2015. Successful aging and its discontents: A systematic review of the social gerontology literature. *Gerontologist*, 55 : 58–69.
- Mayston, R., Lloyd-Sherlock, P., Gallardo, S., Wang, H., Huang, Y., Montes De Oca, V., *et al.* 2017. A journey without maps — Understanding the costs of caring for dependent older people in Nigeria, China, Mexico and Peru. *PLoS ONE*, 12 : 1-17.
- Mboi, N., Murty Surbakti, I., Trihandini, I., Elyazar, I., Houston Smith, K., Bahjuri Ali, P., *et al.* 2018. On the road to universal health care in Indonesia, 1990–2016: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2016. *The Lancet*, 392 : 581–591.
- Medvedev, O. N. & Landhuis, C. E. 2018, Exploring constructs of well-being, happiness and quality of life. *PeerJ*. 2018 : 1-16.
- Meiselman, H. L. 2016. Quality of life, well-being and wellness: Measuring subjective health for foods and other products. *Food Quality and Preference*, 54 : 101–109.
- Michel, J. P. & Sadana, R. 2017. “Healthy aging” concepts and measures. *Journal of the American Medical Directors Association*, 18 : 460–464.
- Ministry of National Development Planning/National Development Planning, BPS-Statistics Indonesia & UNFPA. 2018, *Indonesia Population Projection 2015-*

- 2045 *Result of SUPAS 2015 (Revised Edition)*. Jakarta: BPS-Statistics Indonesia.
- Moustakas, C. E. 1994. *Phenomenological Research Methods*. Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Mulley, G. 2012. A history of geriatrics and gerontology. *European Geriatric Medicine*, 3 : 225–227.
- Murphy, A., Kowal, P., Albertini, M., Rechel, B., Chatterji, S. & Hanson, K. 2018. Family transfers and long-term care: An analysis of the WHO Study on global AGEing and adult health (SAGE). *Journal of the Economics of Ageing*, 12 : 195–201.
- Nari, F., Jang, B. N., Kim, S., Jeong, W., Jang, S. I. & Park, E. C. 2021. Association between successful aging transitions and depressive symptoms among older Korean adults: findings from the Korean longitudinal study of aging (2006–2018). *BMC Geriatrics*, 21 : 1-11.
- Nastasi, B. K., Hitchcock, J. H. & Brown L. M. 2010. An inclusive framework for conceptualizing mixed methods design typologies: Moving toward fully integrated synergistic research models. In Tashakkori A. & Tedie C. (Eds.) *SAGE Handbook of Mixed Methods in Social & Behavioral Research*. Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Ng, N., Hakimi, M., Byass, P., Wilopo S. & Wall S. 2010. Health and quality of life among older rural people in Purworejo District, Indonesia. *Global Health Action*, 2 : 78 – 87.
- Nimrod, G. & Ben-Shem, I. 2015. Successful aging as a lifelong process. *Educational Gerontology*, 41 : 814–824.
- Paz, A., Doron, I. & Tur-Sinai, A. 2018. Gender, aging, and the economics of “active aging”: Setting a new research agenda. *Journal of Women and Aging*, 30 : 184–203.
- Pedroso-Chaparro, M. del S, Cabrera, I., Vara-García, C., Márquez-González, M. & Losada-Baltar, A. 2023. Physical limitations and loneliness: The role of guilt related to self-perception as a burden. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 71 : 903–908.
- Pedroso-Chaparro, M. del S, Márquez-González, M., Vara-García, C., Cabrera, I., Romero-Moreno, R., Barrera-Caballero, S., et al. 2021. Guilt for perceiving oneself as a burden in healthy older adults: associated factors. *Aging and Mental Health*, 25 : 2330–2336.
- Polkinghorne, D. E. 1989. Phenomenological research methods. In Ronald S.V. & Halling S. (Eds), *Existential-Phenomenological Perspectives in Psychology*, pp. 41–60. Netherlands: Springer.
- Pratono, A. H. & Maharani, A. 2018. Long-term care in Indonesia: the role of integrated service post for elderly. *Journal of Aging and Health*, 30 : 1556–1573.
- Putri, A. K., Gustriawanto, N., Rahapsari, S., Sholikhah, A. R., Prabaswara, S., Kusumawardhani, A. C., et al. 2021. Exploring the perceived challenges and support needs of Indonesian mental health stakeholders: a qualitative study. *International Journal of Mental Health Systems*, 15 : 1-19.

- Rahman, M., Isa, C. R., Masud, M. M., Sarker, M. & Chowdhury, N. T. 2021. The role of financial behaviour, financial literacy, and financial stress in explaining the financial well-being of B40 group in Malaysia. *Future Business Journal*, 7 : 1-18.
- Rahmawati, F. & Saidiyah, S. 2016. Makna sukses di masa lanjut. *Psymphatic: Jurnal Ilmiah Psikologi*, 3 : 51-68.
- Reich, A. J., Claunch, K. D., Verdeja, M. A., Dungan, M. T., Anderson, S., Clayton, C. K., *et al.* 2020. What does “successful aging” mean to you? — Systematic review and cross-cultural comparison of lay perspectives of older adults in 13 countries, 2010-2020. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Gerontology*, 35 : 455-478.
- Reynolds, C. F., Jeste, D. V., Sachdev, P. S. & Blazer, D. G. 2022. Mental health care for older adults: recent advances and new directions in clinical practice and research. *World Psychiatry*, 21 : 336-363.
- Rogers, W. A., Ramadhani, W. A. & Harris, M. T. 2020. Defining aging in place: The intersectionality of space, person, and time. *Innovation in Aging*, 4 : 1-11.
- Rowe, J. W. & Kahn, R. L. 1997. Successful aging. *The Gerontologist*, 37 : 433-440.
- Roy, N., Dubé, R., Després, C., Freitas, A. & Légaré, F. 2018. Choosing between staying at home or moving: A systematic review of factors influencing housing decisions among frail older adults. *PLoS One*, 13 : 1-32.
- Ruggeri, K., Garcia-Garzon, E., Maguire, Á., Matz, S. & Huppert, F. A. 2020. Well-being is more than happiness and life satisfaction: A multidimensional analysis of 21 countries. *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes*, 18 : 1-16.
- Ryff, C. D. 2013. Psychological well-being revisited: Advances in the science and practice of eudaimonia. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics*, 83 : 10-28.
- Saleeby, P. W. 2013. Applications of a capability approach to disability and the International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health (ICF) in social work practice. *Disability and Social Work Education: Practice and Policy Issues*, 2006 : 217-232.
- Satariano, W. A. & Maus, M. 2018. *Aging, Place and Health*. Burlington, MA: Jones & Bartlett Learning.
- Schröder-Butterfill, E. & Fithry, T. S. 2014. Care dependence in old age: Preferences, practices and implications in two Indonesian communities. *Ageing and Society*, 34 : 361-387.
- Schröders, J., Nichter, M., San Sebastian, M., Nilsson, M. & Dewi, F. S. T. 2021. “The devil’s company”: A grounded theory study on aging, loneliness and social change among “older adult children” in rural Indonesia. *Frontiers in Sociology*, 6 : 1-23.
- Schröders, J., Wall, S., Hakimi, M., Dewi, F. S. T., Weinehall, L., Nichter, M., *et al.* 2017. How is Indonesia coping with its epidemic of chronic noncommunicable diseases? A systematic review with meta-analysis. *PLoS One*. 12 : 1-31.
- Schulz, R., Beach, S. R., Czaja, S. J., Martire, L. M. & Monin, J. K. 2020. Family caregiving for older adults. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 71 : 635-659.
- Schwarz, B., Albert, I., Trommsdorff, G., Zheng, G., Shi, S. & Nelwan, P. R. 2010. Intergenerational support and life satisfaction: A comparison of Chinese,

- Indonesian, and German elderly mothers. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 41 : 706–722.
- Seematter-Bagnoud L. & Bula C. 2018. Brief assessments and screening for geriatric conditions in older primary care patients: a pragmatic approach. *Public Health Reviews*, 39(8) : 1 – 13.
- Seftiani, S. & Vibriyanti, D. 2020. The implementation of Bina Keluarga Lansia (BKL) program in urban areas: an overview of common challenges. *Jurnal Kependudukan Indonesia*. 15 : 59–70.
- Segar M., Jayaratne T., Hanlon J. & Richardson C. R. 2002. Fitting fitness into women's lives: effects of a gender-tailored physical activity intervention. *Womens Health Issues*. 12(6) : 338 – 347.
- Sen, A. 2007. Capability and well-being. In *The Philosophy of Economics: An Anthology* 3rd Ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Setiati, S., Harimurti, K., Dewiasty, E. & Istanti, R. 2011. Predictors and scoring system for health-related quality of life in an Indonesian community-dwelling elderly population. *Acta Med Indones-Indones J Intern Med*, 43 : 237–242.
- Sharma, S. K., Nambiar D. & Ghosh A. 2023. Sex differences in non-communicable disease multimorbidity among adults aged 45 years or older in India. *BMJ Open*, 13(3) : 1 – 14.
- Shi, W. H., Zhang, H. Y., Zhang, J., Lyu, Y. Bin, Brasher, M. S., Yin, Z. X., et al. 2016. The status and associated factors of successful aging among older adults residing in longevity areas in China. *Biomedical and Environmental Sciences*, 29 : 347–355.
- Sivertsen, H., Bjørkløf, G. H., Engedal, K., Selbæk, G. & Helvik, A. S. 2015. Depression and quality of life in older persons: A review. *Dementia and Geriatric Cognitive Disorders*, 40 : 311–339.
- Skevington, S. M. & Böhnke, J. R. 2018. How is subjective well-being related to quality of life? Do we need two concepts and both measures? *Social Science and Medicine*, 206 : 22–30.
- Soetjningsih, C., Ralampi, D. & Simatauw, S. 2019. The meaning of successful aging in Javanese elderly. In *The 1st International Conference on Science and Technology for an Internet of Things*. Yogyakarta: European Alliance for Innovation.
- Stephens, C., Breheny, M. & Mansvelt, J. 2015. Healthy ageing from the perspective of older people: A capability approach to resilience. *Psychology and Health*, 30 : 715–731.
- Sudharsanan, N. & Bloom, D. E. 2018. The demography of aging in low- and middle-income countries: Chronological versus functional perspectives. In Majmundar M.K. & Hayward M. D. (Eds). *Future Directions for the Demography of Aging*, pp. 309–338. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press.
- Sumini, Sukamdi, Pangaribowo, E. H., Keban, Y. T. & Darwin, M. 2020. Elderly care: A study on community care services in Sleman, DIY, Indonesia. *Journal of Aging Research*. 2020 : 1-11.

- Teater, B. & Chonody, J. M. 2020. How do older adults define successful aging? A scoping review. *International Journal of Aging and Human Development*. 91 : 599–625.
- The WHOQOL Group. 1995. The World Health Organization quality of life assessment (WHOQOL): Position paper from the World Health Organization. *Social Science & Medicine*, 41 : 1403–1409.
- Thiamwong, L., Mcmanus, M. S. & Suwanno, J. 2013. Development of the Thai healthy aging model: A grounded theory study. *Nursing and Health Sciences*, 15 : 256 - 261.
- Tong, A., Sainsbury, P. & Craig, J. 2007. Consolidated criteria for reporting qualitative research (COREQ): A 32-item checklist for interviews and focus groups. *International Journal for Quality in Health Care*, 19 : 349–357.
- Tseng, H. Y., Löckenhoff, C., Lee, C. Y., Yu, S. H., Wu, I. C., Chang, H. Y., *et al.* 2020 The paradox of aging and health-related quality of life in Asian Chinese: Results from the Healthy Aging Longitudinal Study in Taiwan. *BMC Geriatrics*, 20 : 1-10.
- United Nations. 2019. *World Population Ageing 2019: Highlights*. New York: United Nations.
- United Nations. 2022. *World Population Prospects 2022 Summary of Results*. New York: United Nations.
- Urtamo, A., Jyväkorpi, S. K. & Strandberg, T. E. 2019. Definitions of successful ageing: a brief review of a multidimensional concept. *Acta Biomedica*, 90 : 359–363.
- Vos, E. E., Hilderink, H. B. M., de Bruin, S. R., van der Beek, A. J. & Proper, K. I. 2022. The Working Informal Caregiver Model: A mixed methods approach to explore future informal caregiving by working caregivers,” *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 14 : 1-18.
- Wahl, H. W., Deeg, D. & Litwin, H. 2016. Successful ageing as a persistent priority in ageing research. *European Journal of Ageing*, 13 :. 1–3.
- Walker, A. 2002. A strategy for active ageing. *International Social Security Review*, 55 : 121–139.
- Wang, S., de Almeida Mello, J. & Declercq, A. 2022. Factors associated with informal caregiver’s ability to continue care: a subgroup analysis. *Age and Ageing*, 51 : 1-9.
- Widayanti, A. W., Green, J. A., Heydon, S. & Norris, P. 2020. Health-seeking behavior of people in Indonesia: A narrative review. *Journal of Epidemiology and Global Health*, 10 : 6–15.
- Wilson, I. B. & Cleary, P. D. 1995. Linking clinical variables with health-related quality of life: a conceptual model of patient outcomes. *JAMA: The Journal of the American Medical Association*, 273 : 59–65.
- World Health Organization. 2015. *Ageing and health*. Available at: <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/ageing-and-health> (Accessed: 13 January 2023)
- World Health Organization. 2017. *Global strategy and action plan on ageing and health (2016 - 2020)*. Geneva: World Health Organization.

- World Health Organization. 2002. *Active ageing: a policy framework*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Yapa, H. M. & Bärnighausen, T. 2018. Implementation science in resource-poor countries and communities. *Implementation Science*, 13 : 1-13.
- Yeung, P. & Breheny, M. 2016. Using the capability approach to understand the determinants of subjective well-being among community-dwelling older people in New Zealand. *Age and Ageing*, 45 : 292–298.
- Young, Y., Frick, K. D. & Phelan, E. A. 2009. Can successful aging and chronic illness coexist in the same individual? a multidimensional concept of successful aging. *Journal of the American Medical Directors Association*, 10 : 87-92.
- Zamudio-Rodríguez, A., Dartigues, J. F., Amieva, H. & Pérès, K. 2020. A literature review of healthy aging trajectories through quantitative and qualitative studies: A psycho-epidemiological approach on community-dwelling older adults. *The Journal of Frailty & Aging*. 5 : 1–13.
- Zenebe, Y., Akele, B., Selassie, M. & Necho, M. 2021. Prevalence and determinants of depression among old age: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Annals of General Psychiatry*, 20 : 1-19.
- Zhang, Y., Tan, X., Si, G. & Huang, Y. 2019. Physical, cognitive, behavior, and negative emotion in older adults living in China: a national population-based survey. *Psychology Research and Behavior Management*, 12 : 593–601.