

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbaspour, M., Iraj, P., Mahmoudi, Z., Rahiman, N., & Akhgari, A. 2021. Design and physico-mechanical evaluation of fast-dissolving valsartan polymeric drug delivery system by electrospinning method. *Iranian Journal of Basic Medical Sciences*, **24(12)**: 1683–1694.
- Ahad, A., Aqil, M., Kohli, K., Sultana, Y., & Mujeeb, M. 2014. Design, formulation and optimization of valsartan transdermal gel containing iso-eucalyptol as novel permeation enhancer: Preclinical assessment of pharmacokinetics in Wistar albino rats. *Expert Opinion on Drug Delivery*, **11(8)**: 1149–1162.
- Alvarenga, B. R. de, Moseson, D. E., Carneiro, R. L., & Taylor, L. S. 2022. Impact of Polymer Type on Thermal Degradation of Amorphous Solid Dispersions Containing Ritonavir. *Molecular Pharmaceutics*, **19(1)**: 332–344.
- AOAC.2019. ‘Appendix F: Guidelines for Standar Method Performance Requirements’, in AOAC Official Methods of Analysis. AOAC International, pp. 1–18.
- B.N. Nalluri, R.M. Krishna, T.P. Rao, P.A. Crooks. 2012. Effect of recrystallization on the pharmaceutical properties of valsartan for improved therapeutic efficacy, *J. Appl. Pharm. Sci.* **2 (10)**:126–132.
- Ban, E., Park, M., Jeong, S., Kwon, T., Kim, E. H., Jung, K., & Kim, A. 2017. Poloxamer-based thermoreversible gel for topical delivery of emodin: Influence of P407 and P188 on solubility of emodin and its application in cellular activity screening. *Molecules*, **22(2)**.
- Basf, L. 1997. F68: Poloxamer 188 for the pharmaceutical industry. *Ludwigshafen, Germany*.
- Batisai, E., Ayamine, A., Kilinkissa, O. E. Y., & Báthori, N. B. 2014. Melting point-solubility-structure correlations in multicomponent crystals containing fumaric or adipic acid.
- Butreddy, A., Bandari, S., & Repka, M. A. 2021. Quality-by-design in hot melt extrusion based amorphous solid dispersions: An industrial perspective on product development. In *European Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences* (Vol. 158). Elsevier B.V.
- Chan, S. Y., Chung, Y. Y., Cheah, X. Z., Tan, E. Y. L., & Quah, J. 2015. The characterization and dissolution performances of spray dried solid dispersion of ketoprofen in hydrophilic carriers. *Asian Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences*, **10(5)**, 372–385.
- Chauhan, H., Hui-Gu, C., and Atef, E. 2013. Correlating the behavior of polymers in solution as precipitation inhibitor to its amorphous stabilization ability in solid dispersion systems. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences*. **102(6)**: 1924–1935.
- Chella, N. 2016. Formulation and Pharmacokinetic Evaluation of Polymeric Dispersions Containing Valsartan. *European Journal of Drug Metabolism and Pharmacokinetics*. **41(5)**, pp. 517–526
- Chen, Y., Wang, S., Wang, S., Liu, C., Su, C., Hageman, M., Hussain, M., Haskell, R., Stefanski, K., & Qian, F. 2016. Sodium Lauryl Sulfate Competitively Interacts with HPMC-AS and Consequently Reduces Oral Bioavailability of Posaconazole/HPMC-AS Amorphous Solid Dispersion. *Molecular*

Pharmaceutics, 13(8), 2787–2795.

- Choi, J. S., & Park, J. S. 2017. Design of PVP/VA S-630 based tadalafil solid dispersion to enhance the dissolution rate. *European Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences*, **97**: 269–276.
- Chokshi, R. J., Shah, N. H., Sandhu, H. K., Malick, A. W., & Zia, H. 2008. Stabilization of low glass transition temperature indomethacin formulations: Impact of polymer-type and its concentration. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences*, **97**(6): 2286–2298.
- Dashevsky, A., Wagner, K., Kolter, K., & Bodmeier, R. 2005. Physicochemical and release properties of pellets coated with Kollicoat® SR 30 D, a new aqueous polyvinyl acetate dispersion for extended release. *International Journal of Pharmaceutics*, **290**(1–2), 15–23.
- Davis, M. T., Potter, C. B., Mohammadpour, M., Albadarin, A. B., & Walker, G. M. 2017. Design of spray dried ternary solid dispersions comprising itraconazole, soluplus and HPMCP: Effect of constituent compositions. *International Journal of Pharmaceutics*, **519**(1–2), 365–372.
- De Matos Jensen, C. E., dos Santos, R. A. S., Denadai, A. M. L., Santos, C. F. F., Braga, A. N. G., & Sinisterra, R. D. 2010. Pharmaceutical composition of valsartan:  $\beta$ -Cyclodextrin: Physico-chemical characterization and anti-hypertensive evaluation. *Molecules*, **15**(6): 4067–4084.
- Depkes RI. Farmakope Indonesia Edisi VI. 2020 Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Ekawa, B., Diogo, H. P., Castro, R. A. E., Caires, F. J., & Eusébio, M. E. S. 2023. Coamorphous Systems of Valsartan: Thermal Analysis Contribution to Evaluate Intermolecular Interactions Effects on the Structural Relaxation. *Molecules*, **28**(17).
- Ekdahl, A., Mudie, D., Malewski, D., Amidon, G., & Goodwin, A. 2019. Effect of Spray-Dried Particle Morphology on Mechanical and Flow Properties of Felodipine in PVP VA Amorphous Solid Dispersions. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences*, **108**(11), 3657–3666.
- Figueirêdo, C. B. M., Nadvorny, D., Vieira, A. C. Q. de M., Schver, G. C. R. de M., Soares Sobrinho, J. L., Rolim Neto, P. J., Lee, P. I., & Soares, M. F. de L. R. 2018. Enhanced delivery of fixed-dose combination of synergistic antichagasic agents posaconazole-benznidazole based on amorphous solid dispersions. *European Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences*, **119**, 208–218.
- File, B., & Valsartan, : 2007. Mehtap SAYDAM\*, Sevgi TAKKA \*\*°. In *J. Pharm. Sci* (Vol. 32).
- Fiqri, M. al, Alhidayah, Nirmayanti, Athiyyah, U., Layadi, P., Angeleve Fadjjar, T. G., & Permana, A. D. 2022. Enhanced localization of cefazoline sodium in the ocular tissue using thermosensitive-mucoadhesive hydrogels: Formulation development, hemocompatibility and in vivo irritation studies. *Journal of Drug Delivery Science and Technology*, **76**.
- Flesch G, Muller PH, Lloyd P. 1997. Absolute bioavailability and pharmacokinetics of valsartan, an angiotensin II receptor antagonist, in man. *Eur J Clin Pharmacol* **52**:115–20.
- Goyal, A., Sharma, V., Sihag, M. K., Tomar, S. K., Arora, S., Sabikhi, L., & Singh, A. K. 2015. Development and physico-chemical characterization of

- microencapsulated flaxseed oil powder: A functional ingredient for omega-3 fortification. *Powder Technology*, **286**, 527–537.
- Gupta, K., Wadodkar, A., and Wadodkar, S., 2010 'UV-spectrophotometric method for estimation of telmisartan in bulk and tablet dosage form', *International Journal of ChemTech Research*: **2(2)**, pp. 657–660.
- Guan, J., Jin, L., Liu, Q., Xu, H., Wu, H., Zhang, X., & Mao, S. 2019. Exploration of supersaturable lacidipine ternary amorphous solid dispersion for enhanced dissolution and in vivo absorption. *European Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences*, 139(April)
- Homayouni, A., Sadeghi, F., Nokhodchi, A., Varshosaz, J., & Afrasiabi Garekani, H. 2013. *Preparation and characterization of celecoxib solid dispersions; comparison of poloxamer-188 and PVP-K30 as carriers*.
- Huang, Y., Zhang, Q., Wang, J. R., Lin, K. L., & Mei, X. 2017. Amino acids as co-amorphous excipients for tackling the poor aqueous solubility of valsartan. *Pharmaceutical Development and Technology*, **22(1)**, 69–76.
- I. Rukhman, E. Flyaks, T. Koltai, J. Aronhime. 2006. Polymorphs of valsartan. United States Patent US 7:105-557
- I. Rukhman, E. Flyaks, T. Koltai, J. Aronhime. 2008. Amorphous form of valsartan. European Patent Specification. EP 1950204 A1
- Indrati, O., Martien R., Rahman, A. And Nugroho, A.K. 2020. Application of Simplex Lattice Design on the Optimazation of Andrographolide Self Nanoemulsifying Drug Delivery System (SNEDDS). *Indonesian Journal of Pharmacy*, **31**:124-130
- J. Burgbacher, B.T. Hahn, F.A. Rampf, R. Schneeberger. 2013. Highly crystalline valsartan. United States Patent US 2013/0137737 A1
- KareDai WG, Dong LC, Song YQ. 2007. Nanosizing of a drug/carrageenan complex to increase solubility and dissolution rate. *Int J Pharm* **342**: 201–7
- Kolašinac, N., Kachrimanis, K., Homšek, I., Grujić, B., Urić, Z., & Ibrić, S. 2012. Solubility enhancement of desloratadine by solid dispersion in poloxamers. *International Journal of Pharmaceutics*, **436(1–2)**: 161–170.
- Krstić, M., Manić, L., Martić, N., Vasiljević, D., Mračević, S. Đ., Vukmirović, S., & Rašković, A. 2020. Binary polymeric amorphous carvedilol solid dispersions: In vitro and in vivo characterization. *European Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences*, 150.
- Kumar, A., Davern, P., Hodnett, B.K., Hudson, S.P., 2019. Carrier particle mediated stabilization and isolation of valsartan nanoparticles. *Colloids Surfaces B Biointerfaces* **175**:554–563.
- Lachman, L., Lieberman, H., dan Kanig, J. 1994. Teori dan Praktek Farmasi Industri. Edisi III. Universitas Indonesia Press. Jakarta
- Lee S, Nam K, Kim MS, *et al.* 2005. Preparation and characterization of solid dispersions of itraconazole by using aerosol solvent extraction system for improvement in drug solubility and bioavailability. *Arch Pharm Res* **28**:866–74
- Lehmkemper, K., Kyeremateng, S. O., Heinzerling, O., Degenhardt, M., & Sadowski, G. 2017. Long-Term Physical Stability of PVP- and PVPVA-Amorphous Solid Dispersions. *Molecular Pharmaceutics*, **14(1)**: 157–171.
- Leuner, C. and Dressman, J. 2000. Improving drug solubility for oral delivery using solid dispersions. *European Journal of Pharmaceutics and Biopharmaceutics*. **50**: 47-60.
- Liao, J.-B., Liang, Y.-Z., Chen, Y.-L., Xie, J.-H., Liu, W.-H., Chen, J. N., Lai, X.-P., &

- Su, Z.-R. 2015. Novel Patchouli Alcohol Ternary Solid Dispersion Pellets Prepared by Poloxamers. In *Shaheed Beheshti University of Medical Sciences and Health Services Iranian Journal of Pharmaceutical Research* (Vol. 14, Issue 1).
- Liu, C., Chen, Z., Chen, Y., Lu, J., Li, Y., Wang, S., Wu, G., & Qian, F. 2016. Improving Oral Bioavailability of Sorafenib by Optimizing the “spring” and “parachute” Based on Molecular Interaction Mechanisms. *Molecular Pharmaceutics*, 13(2), 599–608.
- Lu, Y., Chen, J., Yi, S., & Xiong, S. 2019. Enhanced felodipine dissolution from high drug loading amorphous solid dispersions with PVP/VA and sodium dodecyl sulfate. *Journal of Drug Delivery Science and Technology*, 53.
- M. Skotnicki, A. Gawel, P. Cebe, M. Pyda. 2013. Thermal behavior and phase identification of valsartan by standard and temperature-modulated differential scanning calorimetry, *Drug Dev. Ind. Pharm.* **39** (10):1508–15
- Mandlik, S.K., Saugat, A. And Desphande, A.A. 2012. Application of Simplex Lattice Design in Formulation and Development of Buoyant Matrices of Dipyridamole, *Journal of Applied of Pharmaceutical Sciences*, **101**:4584-45496
- Mangal, H., Kirsolak, M., & Kleinebudde, P. 2016. Roll compaction/dry granulation: Suitability of different binders. *International Journal of Pharmaceutics*, **503**(1–2), 213–219.
- Mbah CJ. 2005. Physicochemical properties of valsartan and the effect of ethyl alcohol, propylene glycol and pH on its solubility. *Pharmazie* **60**:849–50.
- Medarevic, D. P., Kachrimanis, K., Mitric, M., Djuris, J., Djuric, Z., & Ibric, S. 2016. Dissolution rate enhancement and physicochemical characterization of carbamazepine-poloxamer solid dispersions. *Pharmaceutical Development and Technology*, **21**(3): 268–276.
- Medarevic, D., Cvijić, S., Dobričić, V., Mitrić, M., Djuriš, J., & Ibrić, S. 2018. Assessing the potential of solid dispersions to improve dissolution rate and bioavailability of valsartan: In vitro-in silico approach. *European Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences*.
- Meng, F., Gala, U., and Chauhan, H. 2015. Classification of Solid Dispersions: Correlation to (I) Stability and Solubility (II) Preparation and Characterization Techniques. *Drug De. Ind. Pharm.*, **41**(9): 1401-1415
- Murphy D, Rodri'guez-Cintron F, Langevin B, *et al.* Solution mediated phase transformation of anhydrous to dihydrate carbamazepine and the effect of lattice disorder. *Int J Pharm* 2002;**246**: 121–134.
- Nekkanti, V., Wang, Z., & Betageri, G. v. 2016. Pharmacokinetic Evaluation of Improved Oral Bioavailability of Valsartan: Proliposomes Versus Self-Nanoemulsifying Drug Delivery System. *AAPS PharmSciTech*, **17**(4): 851–862.
- Okongi, S., Ogichi, T., Yonemochi, E., Puttipipatkachorn, S., and Yamamoto, K. 1997. Improved dissolution of ofloxacin via solid dispersion. *International Journal of Pharmaceutics and Biopharmaceutics*. **156**(2): 175-180.
- Palmieri GF, Cantalamessa F, Di Martino P, *et al.* 2002. Lonidamine solid dispersions: in vitro and in vivo evaluation. *Drug Dev Ind Pharm* **28**:1241–50
- Park, J. B., Park, C., Piao, Z. Z., Amin, H. H., Meghani, N. M., Tran, P. H. L., Tran, T. T. D., Cui, J. H., Cao, Q. R., Oh, E., & Lee, B. J. 2018. pH-independent controlled release tablets containing nanonizing valsartan solid dispersions

- for less variable bioavailability in humans. *Journal of Drug Delivery Science and Technology*, **46**: 365–377.
- Park, J. B., Park, C., Piao, Z. Z., Amin, H. H., Parrot, E. 1970. *Pharmaceutical Technology Fundamental Pharmaceutics*. Burgess Publishing Company. United States of America.
- Park, C. W., Tung, N. T., Rhee, Y. S., Kim, J. Y., Oh, T. O., Ha, J. M., Chi, S. C., & Park, E. S. 2013. Physicochemical, pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic evaluations of novel ternary solid dispersion of rebamipide with poloxamer 407. *Drug Development and Industrial Pharmacy*, **39**(6), 836–844.
- Patel Bilara, R., & Mahajan, N. 2019. Co-Crystals of Valsartan: Preparation and Characterization. *Article in International Journal of Pharmacy and Biological Sciences*.
- Pinto, J. M. O., Leão, A. F., Riekens, M. K., França, M. T., & Stulzer, H. K. 2018. HPMCAS as an effective precipitation inhibitor in amorphous solid dispersions of the poorly soluble drug candesartan cilexetil. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, **184**, 199–206.
- Ponikowski, P.; Voors, A. A.; Anker, S. D.; Bueno, H.; Cleland, J. G. F.; Coats, A. J. S.; Falk, V.; González-Juanatey, J. R.; Harjola, V.-P.; Jankowska, E. A.; Jessup, M.; Linde, C.; Nihoyannopoulos, P.; Parissis, J. T.; Pieske, B.; Riley, J. P.; Rosano, G. M. C.; Ruilope, L. M.; Ruschitzka, F.; Rutten, F. H.; van der Meer, P. 2016. ESC Guidelines for the diagnosis and treatment of acute and chronic heart failure. *Eur. Heart J.* 2016, **37**: 2129–2200.
- Pradhan, R., Kim, S. Y., Yong, C. S., & Kim, J. O. 2016. Preparation and characterization of spray-dried valsartan-loaded Eudragit® E PO solid dispersion microparticles. *Asian Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences*, **11**(6), 744–750.
- Prapti Desai, Nitin Deshmukh, Apeksha Rajguru, Rohini Khedkar, & Rahul Jadhav. 2023. Formulation and evaluation of valsartan solid dispersion for improvement of dissolution profile. *World Journal of Biology Pharmacy and Health Sciences*, **15**(2), 208–224.
- Que, C., Lou, X., Zemlyanov, D. Y., Mo, H., Indulkar, A. S., Gao, Y., Zhang, G. G. Z., & Taylor, L. S. 2019. Insights into the Dissolution Behavior of Ledipasvir-Copovidone Amorphous Solid Dispersions: Role of Drug Loading and Intermolecular Interactions. *Molecular Pharmaceutics*, **16**(12), 5054–5067.
- Ramya Devi D, Sandhya P, Vedha Hari BN. 2013. Poloxamer: A novel functional molecule for drug delivery and gene therapy. *J Pharm Sci Res* **5**(8):159–165. ISSN:0975–1459
- Rowe, R. C., Sheskey, P. J., & Owen, S. C. 2006. *Handbook of Pharmaceutical Excipients Fifth Edition*.
- S’Ari, M., Blade, H., Cosgrove, S., Drummond-Brydson, R., Hondow, N., Hughes, L. P., & Brown, A. 2021. Characterization of Amorphous Solid Dispersions and Identification of Low Levels of Crystallinity by Transmission Electron Microscopy. *Molecular Pharmaceutics*, **18**(5), 1905–1919.
- Saha, S. K., Joshi, A., Singh, R., Jana, S., & Dubey, K. 2023. An investigation into solubility and dissolution improvement of alectinib hydrochloride as a third-generation amorphous solid dispersion. *Journal of Drug Delivery Science and Technology*, **81**.
- Sharma, A., Prakash Jain, C., & Singh Tanwar, Y. 2013. Preparation And Characterization Of Solid Dispersions Of Carvedilol With Poloxamer 188. In *J. Chil. Chem. Soc* (Vol. 58).



- Shi, X., Huang, W., Xu, T., Fan, B., & Sheng, X. 2020. Investigation of Drug–Polymer Miscibility and Solubilization on Meloxicam Binary Solid Dispersion. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Innovation*, **15**(1): 125–137.
- Siddiqui N., Husain A., Chaudhry L., Alam M.S., Mitra M, Bhasin P.S., 2011. Pharmacological and Pharmaceutical Profile of Valsartan A Review. Faculty of Pharmacy, Jamia Hamdard (Hamdard University), New Delhi, India. Vol.1(4):12–9.
- Song, C. K., Yoon, I. S., & Kim, D. D. 2016. Poloxamer-based solid dispersions for oral delivery of docetaxel: Differential effects of F68 and P85 on oral docetaxel bioavailability. *International Journal of Pharmaceutics*, **507**(1–2), 102–108.
- Song, G., Lin, Y., Zhu, Z., Zheng, H., Qiao, J., He, C., & Wang, H. 2015. Strong fluorescence of poly (N-vinylpyrrolidone) and its oxidized hydrolyzate. *Macromolecular Rapid Communications*, **36**(3), 278–285.
- Surwase, S.A., Ikonen, L., Aaltonen, J., Saville, D., Rades, T., Peltonen, L., Strachan, C.J., 2015. Polymer incorporation method affects the physical stability of amorphous indomethacin in aqueous suspension. *Eur. J. Pharm. Biopharm.*
- Szafraniec-Szczęsny, J., Antosik-Rogóż, A., Kurek, M., Gawlak, K., Górski, A., Peralta, S., Knapik-Kowalczyk, J., Kramarczyk, D., Paluch, M., & Jachowicz, R. 2021. How does the addition of kollidon®va64 inhibit the recrystallization and improve ezetimibe dissolution from amorphous solid dispersions? *Pharmaceutics*, **13**(2), 1–15.
- Tian, Y., Jones, D. S., & Andrews, G. P. 2015. An investigation into the role of polymeric carriers on crystal growth within amorphous solid dispersion systems. *Molecular Pharmaceutics*, **12**(4), 1180–1192.
- Trunov, D., Francisco Wilson, J., Jeřkov' a, M., Srom, ˇ O., Beranek, J., Dammer, O., So' o's, M., 2021. Monitoring of particle sizes distribution during Valsartan precipitation in the presence of nonionic surfactant. *Int. J. Pharm.*
- Tsinontides SC, Rajniak P, Pham D, *et al.* 2004. Freeze drying principles and practice for successful scale-up to manufacturing. *Int J Pharm* **280**:1–16.
- Turek, M., Różycka-Sokołowska, E., Koprowski, M., Marciniak, B., & Bałczewski, P. 2021. Role of Hydrogen Bonds in Formation of Co-amorphous Valsartan/Nicotinamide Compositions of High Solubility and Durability with Anti-hypertension and Anti-COVID-19 Potential. *Molecular Pharmaceutics*, **18**(5):1970–1984.
- Urban-Morlan, Z., Castro-Rios, R., Chavez-Montes, A., Melgoza-Contreras, L. M., Pinon-Segundo, E., Ganem-Quintanar, A., & Quintanar-Guerrero, D. 2008. Determination of poloxamer 188 and poloxamer 407 using high-performance thin-layer chromatography in pharmaceutical formulations. *Journal of Pharmaceutical and Biomedical Analysis*, **46**(4): 799–803.
- USP.2011. 'Apparent Intrinsic Dissolution', in The United States Pharmacopeial. Rockville: The United States Pharmacopeial Convention, p. 660.
- Vasconcelos, T., Sarmento, B., and Costa, P. 2007. Solid dispersions as strategy to improve oral bioavailability of poor water soluble drugs. *Drug Discov. Today*. **12**(23-240): 1068-1075.
- Vasconcelos, T., Prezotti, F., Araújo, F., Lopes, C., Loureiro, A., Marques, S., & Sarmento, B. 2021. Third-generation solid dispersion combining Soluplus and poloxamer 407 enhances the oral bioavailability of resveratrol. *International Journal of Pharmaceutics*, 595.
- Vo, A. Q., Zhang, J., Nyavanandi, D., Bandari, S., & Repka, M. A. (2020). Hot melt

- extrusion paired fused deposition modeling 3D printing to develop hydroxypropyl cellulose based floating tablets of cinnarizine. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 246.
- Vo,C.,Park,C., and Lee, B.J. 2013. Current trends and future perspectives of solid dispersion containing poorly water-soluble drugs. *Eur.J.Pharm. Biopharm.*,**85(3 Pt B)**: 799-813.
- Wenzel, T., Stillhart, C., Kleinebudde, P., & Szepes, A. 2017. Influence of drug load on dissolution behavior of tablets containing a poorly water-soluble drug: estimation of the percolation threshold. *Drug Development and Industrial Pharmacy*, 43(8), 1265–1275.
- Wlodarski, K., Sawicki, W., Haber, K., Knapik, J., Wojnarowska, Z., Paluch, M., Lepek, P., Hawelek, L., & Tajber, L. 2015. Physicochemical properties of tadalafil solid dispersions-Impact of polymer on the apparent solubility and dissolution rate of tadalafil. *European Journal of Pharmaceutics and Biopharmaceutics*,**94**:106–115.
- Xu, W. J., Xie, H. J., Cao, Q. R., Shi, L. L., Cao, Y., Zhu, X. Y., & Cui, J. H. 2016. Enhanced dissolution and oral bioavailability of valsartan solid dispersions prepared by a freeze-drying technique using hydrophilic polymers. *Drug Delivery*, **23(1)**: 41–48.
- Yadev, P., Rastogi,V. And Verma. A. 2020, Application of Box-Bhnken Design and Desirability Function in The Development and Optimization of Self Nanoemulsifying Drug Delivery System for Enhanced Dissolution of Ezetimibe, *Future Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences*, **6**:1-20.
- Yen, Y. D., Sung, J. H., Kim, K. K., Kim, D. W., Kim, J. O., Lee, B. J., Yong, C. S., & Choi, H. G. 2012. Novel valsartan-loaded solid dispersion with enhanced bioavailability and no crystalline changes. *International Journal of Pharmaceutics*, **422(1–2)**: 202–210.
- Zajc, N., Obreza, A, Bele, M., and Srcic, S. 2005. Physical properties and dissolution behavior of nifedipine manitol solid dispersions prepared by hot melt method. *International Journal of Pharmaceutics and Biopharmaceutics*. **291(1-2)**: 51-58.