

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abidin, N.Z., Karim, Z.A., Shaari, M.S., Laila, N. (2021). The Effect of Foreign Direct Investment on Total Factor Productivity in Selected ASEAN+3 Countries: New Evidence Using A Panel ARDL Study. *Journal of Asian Finance, Economics and Business* Vol 8 No 10 (2021) 0109–0117
- Aisah, E. S. (2014). Produktivitas Faktor Total (Total Factor Productivity) Provinsi Jawa Barat Tahun 1987-2012. Tesis Magister Ekonomika Pembangunan Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Al-Mursyid, A.R. (2019). Pengaruh Pembangunan Teknologi Informasi dan Komunikasi Terhadap Pembangunan Kawasan Timur Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan* Vol. 5, No.2 (2019) 53-66.
- Ang, J.B., Madsen, J.B., dan Islam, M.R., (2011). The effects of human capital composition on technological convergence. *Journal of Macroeconomics*, Elsevier, vol. 33(3), pages 465-476, September.
- Anselin. (1999). *Spatial Econometrics*. Bruton Center, School of Social Sciences. Dallas: University of Texas.
- Anwar, S., dan Nguyen, L. P. (2014). Is foreign direct investment productive? A case study of the regions of Vietnam. *Journal of Business Research*, 67, 1376–1387
- Apergis, N., Katrakilidis, C. P., dan Tabakis, N. M. (2006). Dynamic Linkages Between FDI Inflows and Domestic Investment: A Panel Cointegration Approach. *Atlantic Economic Journal* 34: 385–394
- Aritenang, A. F. (2016): Decentralisation and ASEAN FTA impact on regional economic performance. In: *The impact of state restructuring on Indonesia's regional economic convergence* Yusof Ishak Institute.
- Armstrong, H., dan Taylor, J. (2000). *Regional Economics and Policy* (3rd ed.). Great Britain
- Anggraeni, R. (2017). Desentralisasi Fiskal, Pertumbuhan dan Konvergensi Pendapatan Regional di Provinsi Sulawesi Selatan. Tesis Magister Ilmu Ekonomi Universitas Brawijaya.
- Arini, P., R. dan Kusuma, M., W., (2019). Pengaruh Belanja Modal dan Pendapatan Asli Daerah Terhadap Investasi Swasta di Indonesia Dengan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Sebagai Variabel Intervening. *Jramb, Prodi Akuntansi, Fakultas Ekonomi, UMB Yogyakarta* Volume 5 No. 1., Mei 2019
- Aschauer, D. A. (1989), Is Public Expenditure Productive? *Journal of Monetary Economics*
- Azim, A.N., Sutjipto, H., dan Ginanjar, R.A.F. (2022). Determinan Ketimpangan Pembangunan Ekonomi Antar Provinsi di Indonesia. *Jurnal Riset Ilmu Ekonomi*, Vol 2 (1) 2022, Hal. 1-16.
- Baktirani, F., dan Amin, D. (2023). Kesenjangan Pembangunan Ekonomi Antar Provinsi di Kawasan Indonesia Timur. *TAHKIM* Vol 14, No 2
- Bardey, D., Bommier, A., dan Jullien, B.,(2010) Retail price regulation and innovation: reference pricing in the pharmaceutical industry. *J Health Econ* 29(2):303–316

- Barro, R. J., & Sala-i-Martin, X. (2004). Economic growth. *Journal of Macroeconomics* (2nd Editio, Vol. 18). London: The MIT Press. [http://doi.org/10.1016/S0164-0704\(96\)80041-3](http://doi.org/10.1016/S0164-0704(96)80041-3)
- Basu, S., & Fernald, J. (2007). Information and Communications Technology as a General-Purpose Technology: Evidence from US Industry Data. *German Economic Review*, 8(2), 146–173. doi:10.1111/j.1468-0475.2007.00402.x
- Bhinadi, A. (2003). Disparitas Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Jawa Dengan Luar Jawa. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan* Vol. 8 No. 1, Juni 2003 Hal: 39 - 48
- Bosworth, B., & Collins, S. M. (2003). The Empirics of Growth: An Update. *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 2003, 113-206. <https://doi.org/10.1353/eca.2004.0002>
- Bresnahan, T.F. (2001). The Mechanisms of Information Technology's Contribution to Economic Growth. Article · January 2001 DOI: 10.4337/9781781951279.00013
- Budiwati, S, V. (2015). Analisis pertumbuhan total factor productivity indonesia dan faktor faktor yang mempengaruhinya. Tesis Magister Perencanaan dan Kebijakan Publik Universitas Indonesia.
- Byrne, J.P., Fazio, G., dan Piacentino, D. (2009). Total Factor Productivity Convergence among Italian Regions: Some Evidence from Panel Unit Root Tests, *Regional Studies*, 43:1, 63-76
- Cardona, M., Kretschmer, T., dan Strobel, T. (2013). ICT and productivity: conclusions from the empirical literature. *Information Economics and Policy* Volume 25, Issue 3, September 2013, Pages 109-125.
- Caselli, F. (2005). Accounting for Cross-Country Income Differences. In P. A. Durlauf, *Handbook of Economic Growth* (pp. 679-741). Amsterdam: Elsevier
- Cette, G., Mairesse, J., Kocoglu, Y., (2002). Croissance économique et diffusion des TIC: le cas de la France sur longue période [1980–2000]. *Revue Française d'Économie* XVI (3) (Janvier).
- Cheng, C. Y., Chien, M. S., dan Lee, C. C. (2020). ICT diffusion, financial development, and economic growth: An international cross-country analysis. *Economic Modelling*
- Colecchia, A., dan Schreyer, P. (2001) "ICT Investment and Economic Growth in the 1990s: Is the United States a Unique Case?" *OECD Science, Technology and Industry Working Papers* 2001/07, OECD.
- Comin, D. (2006). Total Factor Productivity. NBER August.
- Conway, P., de Rosa, D., Nicoletti, G., dan Steiner, F. (2006). Regulation, Competition and Productivity Convergence. *Economics Department Working Papers* No. 509
- Dahal, M.P. (2013). Does Higher Education Affect Total Factor Productivity in Nepal? An Exploration Through the Lens of ARDL Bounds Test. *Economic Journal of Development Issues* Vol. 15 & 16 No. 1-2 (2013) Combined Issue
- Deolalikar, A., Quibria, M.G., dan Khan H., (1997). Competitiveness and Human Resource Development in Asia. *Asian Development Review* 15(2)

- Dewi, R. M. (2018). Total Factor Productivity (TFP) Technology Development Against Indonesia's Creative Industrial Sector GDP. STIE Ahmad Dahlan Jakarta.
- Dewi, D. M., Setiadi, Y., Ikhwanuddin, M., & Fadhilah, L. A. (2022). Kontribusi Teknologi Informasi dan Komunikasi terhadap Kelompok Ketimpangan Pendapatan Daerah. 22(2)
- Djadjuli, R.D. (2018). Peran Pemerintah Dalam Pembangunan Ekonomi Daerah. Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Administrasi Negara Vol 5, No 2
- Doong, S. H., dan Ho, S. C. (2012). The impact of ICT development on the global digital divide. *Electronic Commerce Research and Applications*, 11(5), 518–533
- Dya, R. A. dan Budyanra. (2019). Determinan Total Factor Productivity Growth Sektor Pertanian di Kawasan Barat Indonesia Periode 2013-2017 Menggunakan Analisis Regresi Data Panel. Seminar Nasional Official Statistics 2019: Pengembangan Official Statistics dalam Mendukung Implementasi SDG's.
- Edquist, H., dan Henrekson, M. (2017). Do R&D and ICT affect total factor productivity growth differently? *Telecommunications Policy*, 41(2), 106–119. doi:10.1016/j.telpol.2016.11.010
- Elsadig, M. A. (2008). Foreign direct investment intensity effects on TFP intensity of ASEAN5+2. *Journal of Economic Development*, 33(2), 55–166. <https://doi.org/10.35866/caujed.2008.33.2.007>
- Fahmi, A., dan Achjar, N. (2015). Pengaruh Infrastruktur dan Keterkaitan Spasial Terhadap Konvergensi Beta di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan* Vol.13 No. 01, Juni 2015
- Fleisher, B. M., Hu, Y., Li, H., dan Kim, S. (2011). Economic transition, higher education and worker productivity in China. *Journal of Development Economics*, 94(1), 86–94.
- Flores-Chamba, J., Correa-Quezada, R., Álvarez-García, J., dan de la Cruz del Río-Rama, M. (2019). Spatial Economic Convergence and Public Expenditure in Ecuador. *Symmetry* 2019, 11, 130
- Ginting, A.M. (2015). Pengaruh Ketimpangan Pembangunan Antar Wilayah Terhadap Kemiskinan di Indonesia 2004-2013. *Kajian* Vol. 20 No. 1 Maret 2015 hal. 45 - 58
- Gordon, R.J. (2000) 'Does the "New Economy" measure up to the great inventions of the past?,' NBER Working Paper No. 7833, Washington, DC
- Griliches, Zvi. (1991), *The Search for R&D Spillovers*. NBER Working Paper No. 3768. . Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research
- Gurgul, H. dan Lach, L. (2011). The Impact of Regional Disparities on Economic Growth. Munich Personal RePEc Archive Paper No. 52258, posted 17 Dec 2013 06:45 UTC
- Hamulczuk, M. (2015). Total Factor Productivity Convergence in The EU Agriculture. International Conference Competitiveness of Agro-Food and Environmental Economy

- Hanushek, E. A., dan Kimko, D. D. (2000). Schooling, Labor-Force Quality, and the Growth of Nations. *American Economic Review*, 90(5), 1184–1208. doi:10.1257/aer.90.5.1184
- Herdiyana, D. (2019). Analisis Data Peta Kapasitas Fiskal Daerah. *Jurnal Pajak dan Keuangan Negara*, Vol. 1, No. 1 (2019), Hal. 112-133
- Ibrahim, N. Muhammad, S. Hasyim, S. Jamal, A. (2019). Does social capital affect the convergence of economic growth in Indonesia? *Journal of International Business and Economics* 19 (1): 68–76
- Ilmakunnas, P., & Miyakoshi, T. (2013). What are the drivers of TFP in the Aging Economy? Aging labor and ICT capital. *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 41(1), 201–211. doi:10.1016/j.jce.2012.04.003
- Indriyani, S., N., (2016). Analisis Pengaruh Inflasi dan Suku Bunga Terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Di Indonesia Tahun 2005 – 2015. *Jurnal Manajemen Bisnis Krisnadwipayana* Vol. 4. No. 2 Mei 2016
- Iranzo, Susana and Peri, G. (2006). Schooling Externalities, Technology and Productivity: Theory and Evidence from U.S. States. Cambridge: National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper Series, no. 12440
- Jaumotte, F., Lall, S., & Papageorgiou, C. (2013). Rising income inequality: Technology, or trade and financial globalization? *IMF Economic Review*, 61(2), 271–309
- Jiang, Y. (2014). Interregional Disparity and Convergence Tendency: An Empirical Study of TFP Growth in China. *Applied Economics and Finance* Vol. 1, No. 2; November 2014
- Jorgenson, D.W. dan Stiroh, J.K. (2000). U.S. Economic Growth at the Industry Level. *American Economic Review*, American Economic Association, 90(2): 161-167.
- Jorgenson, D. W., Ho, M. S., dan Stiroh, Kevin J. (2008). A Retrospective Look at the U.S. Productivity Growth Resurgence. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, vol. 22, pp. 3–24
- Juhro, S., dan Trisnanto, B. (2018). Paradigma dan Model Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Enogen Indonesia.
- Kannen, P., Donaubauer, J., dan Herzer, D. (2017). How do South-South and North-South FDI affect total factor productivity growth in developing countries?. *Economics Bulletin*, AccessEcon, vol. 37(1), pages 429-439.
- Khalili, F. (2014). The Contribution of Information Communication Technology (ICT) to Total Factor Productivity (TFP) And Economic Growth: Evidence from Asia-Pacific and EU Countries. Faculty of Economics and Administration University of Malaya Kuala Lumpur 2014
- Khan, N., Ismail, S., Kazim, R., & Azam, T. (2020). The Influence of Information Communication Technology Development on Income Inequality. 1(January), 11–18
- Kharlamova, G., Stavytskyy, A., dan Zarotiadis, G. (2018). The impact of technological changes on income inequality: The EU states case study. *Journal of International Studies*, 11(2), 76– 94

- Kim, H. H., Lee, H., dan Lee, J. (2015). Technology diffusion and host-country productivity in south-south fdi flows. *Japan and the World Economy*, 33, 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.japwor.2014.11.001>
- Kruger, A. B., dan Lindahl, M. (2001). Education for growth: why and for whom? *Journal of Economic Literature*, 39(4), 1101–1136
- Krugman, P. R., dan Maurice, O. (2009). *International Economics: Theory and Policy*, 8th edition. Boston: Addison Wesley
- Kumara, B. P., Gunarto, T., dan Ratih, A. (2021). Disparitas dan Konvergensi Pendapatan Perkapita Propinsi di Kawasan Timur Indonesia. *Ekonomikawan: Jurnal Ilmu ekonomi dan Studi Pembangunan*. Volume 21 Nomor 1 Juli 2021.
- Kurniasih, E.P. (2013). Ketimpangan Wilayah di Provinsi Kalimantan Barat Suatu Kajian terhadap Hipotesis Kuznet. *Jurnal Eksos Volume 9, Nomor 1, Februari 2013 Hlm. 36-48*
- Kurniawan, R. (2016). Determining The Effect of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), Export, And External Debt on Gross Domestic Product In Selected Asean Country Periodic 2000 - 2014. *Journal International Undergraduate Program in Economics Faculty of Economic and Business Brawijaya University*
- Kutlar, A., Kabasakal, A., dan Gulmez, A. (2017). Total Factor Productivity and Efficiency in OECD Countries: Possibility of Convergence in 2000-2012 Period. *Business and Economics Research Journal Volume 8 Number 1 2017 pp. 1-18*
- Ladjan, N. (2019). Peranan Total Factor Productivity dan Ketergantungan Spasial Terhadap Konvergensi Pendapatan Per Kapita (Studi Kasus Kabupaten/Kota di Provinsi Sulawesi Tengah). Disertasi Program Doktorat Ilmu Ekonomi Universitas Brawijaya.
- Latip, D. (2009). Analisa Pengaruh Penanaman Modal Asing Langsung (FDI) Terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Regional Propinsi Tahun 2000-2006. Tesis Magister Perencanaan dan Kebijakan Publik. Universitas Indonesia
- Leasiwal, T.C., (2022). Teori-Teori Pertumbuhan Ekonomi dan Hubungannya Dengan Variabel Ekonomi. Sumatera Barat: Mitra Cendekia Media
- Li, C., dan Tanna, S. (2019). The impact of foreign direct investment on productivity: New evidence for developing countries. *Economic Modelling*, 80, 453–466. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2018.11.028>
- Liu, J., dan Bi, C. (2019). Effects of Higher Education Levels on Total Factor Productivity Growth. *Sustainability* 2019, 11, 1790
- Liu, Z. (2008). Foreign direct investment and technology spillover: theory and evidence. *Journal of Development Economics*, 85, 176–193.
- Lopez, R., Thomas, V., dan Wang, Y. (1998). Addressing the education puzzle: the distribution of education and economic reform. Policy Research Working Paper Series No. 2031. The World Bank.
- Lu, X., dan Xu, C. (2019). The difference and convergence of total factor productivity of inter-provincial water resources in China based on three-stage DEA-Malmquist index model. *Sustainable Computing: Informatics and Systems Volume 22, June 2019, Pages 75-83*

- Napolitano, O., Pietroluongo, M., dan Kounetas, K. (2018). Stochastic Convergence or Divergence of Total Factor Productivity and GDP of Italian Regions. Re-examing the Evidence. *Economics Bulletin* Volume 38, Issue 4.
- Nazikha, R., S., dan Rahmawati., S., (2021). Pengaruh desentralisasi fiskal, kapasitas fiskal daerah, dan elastisitas fiskal terhadap pertumbuhan inklusif Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi, Bisnis dan Pendidikan*, 1(2), 2021, 120-134
- Nondo, C. (2018). Is There a Relationship between Information and Communication Technologies Infrastructure, Electricity Consumption and Total Factor Productivity? Evidence from a Panel of African Countries. *International Journal of Energy Economics and Policy*. *International Journal of Energy Economics and Policy*, 2018, 8(4), 207-218.
- Maharani, K dan Isnowati, S. (2014). Kajian Investasi, Pengeluaran Pemerintah, Tenaga Kerja dan Keterbukaan Ekonomi Terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi di Provinsi Jawa Tengah. *Jurnal Bisnis dan Ekonomi (JBE)*, Maret 2014, Hal. 62 – 72 Vol. 21, No. 1
- Malik, A. S. (2014). Analisis Konvergensi Antar Provinsi di Indonesia Setelah Pelaksanaan Otonomi Daerah Tahun 2001-2012. *JEJAK Journal of Economics and Policy* 7 (1) (2014): 92-101
- Mankiw, N., G., (2007). *Makro Ekonomi*, Edisi Ke 6. Jakarta: Erlangga
- Mankiw, G. (2016). *Macroeconomics*. New York: Worth Publishers.
- Mannasoo, K., Hein, H., dan Ruubel, R. (2018). The contributions of human capital, R&D spending and convergence to total factor productivity growth. *Regional Studies*, 1-14
- Maryam, K. dan Jehan, Z. (2018). Total Factor Productivity Convergence in Developing Countries: Role of Technology Diffusion. *South African Journal of Economics*. Volume 86, June 2018, 247-262
- Maryaningsih, N., Hermansyah, O., dan Savitri, M. (2014). Pengaruh Infrastruktur terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Indonesia. *Buletin Ekonomi Moneter dan Perbankan*, Volume 17, Nomor 1, Juli 2014
- Mayashinta, W., dan Firdaus, M.(2013). Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Total Factor Productivity Industri Pertanian Indonesia Periode 1981-2010. *Jurnal Manajemen & Agribisnis*, Vol. 10 No. 2, Juli 2013
- Mei, L., dan Chen, Z. (2016) The Convergence Analysis of Regional Growth Differences in China: The Perspective of the Quality of Economic Growth. *Journal of Service Science and Management*, 9, 453-476
- Milgrom, P., dan Roberts, J. (1990). *The Economics of Modern Manufacturing: Technology, Strategy, and Organization*. American Economic January 1990
- Miller, S.M., dan Upadhyay, M.P. (2000) The Effects of Openness, Trade Orientation and Human Capital on Total Factor Productivity. *Journal of Development Economics*, 63, 399-423
- Miller, S., M., dan Upadhyay, M., P. (2002). Total factor productivity and the convergence hypothesis. *Journal of Macroeconomics* 24 (2002) 267–286
- Mustika, C. (2012). Analisis Pertumbuhan Total Factor Productivity di Indonesia Periode 1990 Sampai 2008 (Suatu pendekatan dengan metode fungsi produksi). *Jurnal Paradigma Ekonomika* Vol.1, No.5 April 2012

- Oliner, S., Sichel, D., (2000). The resurgence of growth in the late 1990s: is information technology the story? *Journal of Economic Perspectives* Vol.14, No. 4, Fall, pp. 3-22.
- Oliner, S., Sichel, D., (2001). The resurgence of growth in the late 1990s: is information technology the story? *Federal Reserve Boards of Governors*, manuscript, January.
- Oulton, N. (2002). *Productivity versus welfare: or, GDP versus Weitzman's NDP*. The Bank of England
- Qutb, R. (2017). How Education does at all Levels Influence Total Factors Productivity Growth?. *International Research Journal of Finance and Economics* ISSN 1450-2887 Issue 159 January, 2017
- Paas, T., Kuusk, A., Schlitte, F., dan Vork, A. (2007). *Econometric Analysis of Income Convergence in Selected EU Countries and Their Nuts 3 Level Regions*. SSRN Electronic Journal
- Pangalila, A., M., K., Rotinsulu, T., O., dan Kawung, G., M., V., (2020)., Pengaruh Belanja Modal Dan Investasi Terhadap Tenaga Kerja Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Di Provinsi Sulawesi Utara. *Jurnal Pembangunan Ekonomi dan Keuangan Daerah* Vol.21 No.2 (2020)
- Pritchett, L. (2001). "Where Has All the Education Gone?" *World Bank Economic Review* 15(3):367– 91.
- Purwono, R. Mubin, M. K. Yasin, M. Z. (2018). Do infrastructures influence the efficiency convergence of the Indonesian economy? *Seoul Journal of Economics* 31 (3): 333–353.
- Purwono, R., dan Yasin, M. Z. (2020). Does Efficiency Convergence of Economy Promote Total Factor Productivity? A Case of Indonesia. *Journal of Economic Development* Volume 45, Number 4, December 2020.
- Purwono, R., Yasin, M., Z., Hamzah, I., N., dan Arifin, N. (2021). Total factor productivity convergence of Indonesia's provincial economies, 2011–2017. *Regional Statistics*, Vol. 11. No. 4. 2021
- Puskarova, P., dan Piribauer, P. (2016). The impact of knowledge spillovers on total factor productivity revisited: New evidence from selected European capital regions. *Economic Systems*, 40(3), 335–344
- Putri, R., dan Idris. (2020). Pengaruh Teknologi Informasi dan Komunikasi Terhadap Pasar Tenaga Kerja dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi di Indonesia. *Jurnal Kajian Ekonomi dan Pembangunan*. Volume 2, nomor 4, December 2020, hal 17-24
- Qiu, W., Zhang, J., Wu, H., Irfan, M., dan Ahmad, M. (2022). The role of innovation investment and institutional quality on green total factor productivity: evidence from 46 countries along the "Belt and Road". *Environmental Science and Pollution Research* (2022) 29:16597–16611
- Rahayu, D. K., dan Martini, S. (2022). Peran Moda Transportasi Darat Dalam Mobilitas Tenaga Kerja. *Jurnal Transportasi* Vol. 22 No. 2 Agustus 2022: 109–116
- Ranjbar, O., dan Rassekh, F. (2011). Trade and Convergence: A New Approach and New Evidence. *The IUP Journal of Applied Economics*, IUP Publications, vol. 0(1), pages 26-36, January.

- Rath, B. N., dan Akram, V. (2019). A reassessment of total factor productivity convergence: Evidence from cross-country analysis. *Economic Modeling*
- Rey, S. J., & Montouri, B. D. (1999). US Regional Income Convergence: A Spatial Econometric Perspective. *Regional Studies*, 33(2), 143–156. <http://doi.org/10.1080/00343409950122945>
- Rosmeli. (2015). Dampak Investasi dan Tenaga Kerja Terhadap Ketimpangan Pembangunan Kawasan Timur Indonesia. *Jurnal Paradigma Ekonomika* Vol.10, No.2, Oktober 2015
- Sadik, A., dan Bolbol, A. (2001). Capital flows, FDI, and technology spillovers: Evidence from Arab Countries. *World Development*, 29(12), 2111–2125. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(01\)00083-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(01)00083-3)
- Sandilah, M. N., dan Yasin, H. M. (2011). Economic Growth and Regional Convergence : The Case of Pakistan. *The Pakistan Development Review*, 50(4), 333–353
- Sari, D. W. (2019). The potential horizontal and vertical spillovers from foreign direct investment on Indonesian manufacturing industries. *Economic Paper*, 38(4), 1–12. doi: 10.1111/1759- 3441.12264.
- Shan, S., Ahmad, M., dan Tan, Z. (2021) The role of energy prices and non-linear fiscal decentralization in limiting carbon emissions: tracking environmental sustainability. *Energy* 234:121243
- Shioji, E. (2001). Public Capital and Economic Growth: A Convergence Approach. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 6, 205-227, 2001
- Sigit, H. (2004). Total Factor Productivity Growth, a Survey Report: Indonesia, Asian Production Organization, Tokyo.
- Silvida, F.R., Anggriawan, R., Gunawan, M.I., dan Fadli, M.D. (2022). Analisis angkatan Kerja Indonesia Berdasarkan Tingkat Pendidikan. *Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi (JIE)* Vol. 1 No. 1, Desember 2022
- Simanungkalit, E.F.B. (2020). Pengaruh Inflasi Terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Di Indonesia. *Journal Of Management (SME's)* Vol. 13, No.3, 2020, p327-340
- Sodik, J. dan Iskandar D. (2007). Aglomerasi Dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi: Peran Karakteristik Regional Di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Studi Pembangunan* Volume 8, Nomor 2, Oktober 2007: 117-129
- Solikatun, Supono, Masruroh, Y., Zuber, A.(2014). Kemiskinan Dalam Pembangunan *Jurnal Analisa Sosiologi* April 2014, 3(1): 70 – 90
- Splezia, V. (2013). ICT investments and productivity: Measuring the contribution of ICTS to growth. *OECD Journal: Economic Studies*, 2012(1), 199–211. <https://doi.org/10.1787/19952856>
- Stephen, S.R. (1991). Services Under Siege: the Restructuring Imperative. *Harvard Business Review*, 392: 82-92
- Stiroh, K.J. (2002). Are ICT Spillovers Driving the New Economy?, *Review of Income and Wealth*, International Association for Research in Income and Wealth, vol. 48(1), pages 33-57, March.
- Suhindarto, Aryani, Y., dan Andari, W. (2020). Technical Efficiency and its Influence on The Growth of The Manufacturing Sector in East Java: a Case

- Study on The Gerbangkertasusila Plus Development Area. East Java Economic Journal Volume 4 No.2 (2020): 229-247
- Sukwika, T. (2018). Peran Pembangunan Infrastruktur terhadap Ketimpangan Ekonomi Antarwilayah di Indonesia. *Jurnal Wilayah Dan Lingkungan* Volume 6 Nomor 2, Agustus 2018, 115-130
- Suryono, I. L. 2015. Analisis Ketimpangan Total Factor Productivity Sektor Industri Di Indonesia Tahun 2000—2013. Tesis Magister Ekonomika Pembangunan. Universitas Gadjah Mada
- Susilo dan Wicesa, N.A. (2021). Human Capital, Economic Growth, and Convergence: A Case Study in Indonesia. *International Journal of Business, Economics and Law*, Vol. 24, Issue 5 (August)
- Syverson, C. (2011). "What Determines Productivity?," *Journal of Economic Literature*, American Economic Association, vol. 49(2), pages 326-365, June
- Tanna, S. (2009). The impact of foreign direct investment on total factor productivity growth. *Managerial Finance*, 35(3), 297–311. <https://doi.org/10.1108/03074350910931799>
- Todaro. Michael P. & Smith. Stephen C. (2009). *Pembangunan Ekonomi*. Edisi ke 11. Jakarta: Erlangga
- Turganbayev, Y. (2017). Total factor productivity convergence across the Kazakh regions, *Post-Communist Economies*, 29:2, 182-197, DOI: 10.1080/14631377.2016.1267975
- Tuty, F.M., Sari, N., Jaya, A.H., dan Syatir, A. (2022). Analisis Ketimpangan Wilayah Pulau Sulawesi. *Jurnal Ilmiah Indonesia* Vol. 7, No. 12, Desember 2022
- Van Pottlesberghe, D. L. P. B., & Lichtenberg, F. (2001). Does foreign direct investment transfer technology across borders?. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 83(2), 490–497
- Vandenbussche, F., Pierik, R., Millenaar, F.F., Voeselek, L.A., Van Der Straeten, D. (2005). Reaching out of the shade. *Current Opinion in Plant Biology* Volume 8, Issue 5, October 2005, Pages 462-468
- Vandenbussche, J., Aghion, P., dan Meghir, C. (2006). Growth, distance to frontier and composition of human capital. *J Econ Growth* (2006) 11: 97–127
- Wahyuningsih, A., dan Budyandra. (2022). Variabel-variabel yang Memengaruhi Total Factor Productivity Industri Pengolahan di Kawasan Barat Indonesia Tahun 2011-2019. *VOL 2022 NO 1 (2022): Seminar Nasional Official Statistics 2022*
- Wang, Y. (2010). FDI and productivity growth: The role of interindustry linkages. *The Canadian Journal of Economics*, 43(4), 1243–1272. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5982.2010.01613.x>
- Warsito, T. (2020). Produktivitas Sebagai Penentu Disparitas Pendapatan Antar Daerah di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmiah MEA (Manajemen, Ekonomi, dan Akuntansi)* Vol. 4 No. 3, 2020
- Waryanto, P. (2017). Pengaruh Belanja Modal Terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi di Indonesia. *Indonesian Treasury Review* Vol.2 No.1, 2017, Hal. 35-55

- Wibisono, Y. (2005). Sumber-Sumber Pertumbuhan Ekonomi: Studi Empiris Antar Provinsi di Indonesia, 1984-2000, *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan (JEPI)* Vol.V .No.02, 2005 Januari, hal 91-120
- Wijayanti, N.N.A., Ratih, A., Usman, M., Aida, N., dan Ciptawaty, U. (2023). Analisis Pengaruh Investasi, Angkatan Kerja, dan Teknologi Informasi dan Komunikasi Terhadap Ketimpangan Distribusi Pendapatan di Indonesia Periode Tahun 2018-2021. *Economics and Digital Business Review* Volume 4 Issue 2 (2023) Pages 245 - 265.
- Wijayanto, Bayu. (2019). Teori Pertumbuhan Endogenous (Endogenous Growth Theory). SSRN.
- Wu, Z., Zeng, C., Huang, W., Zu, F., dan Chen, S. (2022). Convergence of green total factor productivity in China's service industry. *Environ Sci Pollut Res* 29, 79272–79287 (2022)
- Yasin, M.Z., dan Sari, D.W., (2022). Foreign direct investment, efficiency, and total factor productivity: Does technology intensity classification matter?. *Economic Journal of Emerging Markets*, 14(1) 2022, 41-54
- Zainuri, Lutfhi, A., Saleh, M., Aisyah, S., dan Fathorrazi, M. (2022). Analisis Konvergensi Pertumbuhan Ekonomi di Provinsi Jawa Timur Pasca Krisis Global Tahun 2008. Ekspansi: *Jurnal Ekonomi, Keuangan, Perbankan dan Akuntansi* Vol. 14, No. 2 (November 2022), Hal. 103 – 115
- Zega, Y. T., Mursalin, D., Yudhistira, I.P. (2022). Ketimpangan Pembangunan dan Konvergensi Pendapatan Antar Kabupaten/Kota di Provinsi Sumatera Utara. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan* Vol. 8, No.2 (2022) 188-207.
- Zulridah, M. N., dan Rahmah, I. (2007). Analysis of technical efficiency in Malaysian small, medium enterprise. *International Journal of Malaysia Studies*, 14(1), 199–218. <http://www.ijem.upm.edu.my/vol2no2/bab11.pdf>