

ABSTRAK

Loji Wetan merupakan bekas kawasan permukiman etnis eropa di sebelah timur benteng Vastenburg, Surakarta. Kawasan ini memiliki karakteristik fasad bangunan eropa yang terlihat dari visual bangunannya. Namun, karakteristik visual dari arsitektur di Loji Wetan lambat laun semakin memudar dikarenakan perubahan bentuk fasadnya. Penelitian dilakukan dengan mengidentifikasi dan melakukan klasifikasi tipologi karakter terhadap 22 bangunan berdasarkan variabel dan indikator mengenai komponen fasad yang membahas komponen atap, kolom, pintu, jendela, pagar pembatas, serambi atau beranda, dan tangga, serta komposisi fasad arsitektur yang membahas simetri fasad, geometri, proporsi dan skala, ritme, dan kontras kedalaman. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa karakteristik bangunan di Loji Wetan merupakan produk akulturasi antara arsitektur kolonial, jawa, dan tionghoa. Karakteristik fasad bangunan di kawasan tersebut dipengaruhi oleh berbagai faktor seperti iklim, budaya, hingga sejarah kawasan

Kata Kunci: Karakteristik arsitektur, Karakteristik fasad, Loji Wetan, Akulturasi

ABSTRACT

Loji Wetan is a former European ethnic residential area to the east of Vastenburg fort, Surakarta. This area has the characteristics of European building. However, the visual are gradually fading due to changes in facade form. The research was carried out by identifying and classifying the character typology of 22 buildings based on variables and indicators regarding facade components which discuss roof components, columns, doors, windows, guardrails, porches or verandas, and stairs, as well as architectural facade composition which discusses facade symmetry, geometry , proportion and scale, rhythm, and depth contrast. The research show that the characteristics at Loji Wetan are a product of acculturation between colonial, Javanese and Chinese architecture. The characteristics of building facades in the area are influenced by various factors such as climate, culture and the history of the area

Keywords: Architectural characteristic, Facade characteristic, Loji Wetan , Acculturation