

## Table of Contents

<b><i>APPROVAL PAGE</i></b> .....	<b><i>i</i></b>
<b><i>Statement of Authenticity</i></b> .....	<b><i>i</i></b>
<b><i>Preface</i></b> .....	<b><i>iii</i></b>
<b><i>ABSTRACT</i></b> .....	<b><i>v</i></b>
<b><i>ABSTRAK</i></b> .....	<b><i>vi</i></b>
<b><i>Table of Contents</i></b> .....	<b><i>vii</i></b>
<b><i>CHAPTER I</i></b> .....	<b><i>2</i></b>
<b><i>INTRODUCTION</i></b> .....	<b><i>2</i></b>
<b><i>A. Background</i></b> .....	<b><i>2</i></b>
<b><i>B. Research Questions</i></b> .....	<b><i>17</i></b>
<b><i>C. Research Purposes</i></b> .....	<b><i>17</i></b>
<b><i>D. Originality of Research</i></b> .....	<b><i>18</i></b>
<b><i>E. Research Utility</i></b> .....	<b><i>23</i></b>
<b><i>CHAPTER II</i></b> .....	<b><i>24</i></b>
<b><i>LITERATURE REVIEW</i></b> .....	<b><i>24</i></b>
<b><i>A. Director’s Personal Liability in Indonesia</i></b> .....	<b><i>24</i></b>
1. Fiduciary Duty .....	<b><i>24</i></b>
2. Piercing the Corporate Veil .....	<b><i>26</i></b>
3. Ultra Vires .....	<b><i>27</i></b>
<b><i>B. Privacy &amp; Personal Data in Indonesia</i></b> .....	<b><i>28</i></b>
<b><i>C. Director’s Personal Liability in the EU</i></b> .....	<b><i>31</i></b>
<b><i>D. Privacy and Protection of Personal Data in the EU</i></b> .....	<b><i>34</i></b>
<b><i>E. EU GDPR</i></b> .....	<b><i>38</i></b>
<b><i>CHAPTER III</i></b> .....	<b><i>42</i></b>
<b><i>RESEARCH METHOD</i></b> .....	<b><i>42</i></b>
<b><i>A. Type of Legal Research</i></b> .....	<b><i>42</i></b>
<b><i>C. Data Collection Method &amp; Tools</i></b> .....	<b><i>45</i></b>
<b><i>D. Data Analysis</i></b> .....	<b><i>45</i></b>
<b><i>CHAPTER IV</i></b> .....	<b><i>47</i></b>
<b><i>RESEARCH RESULT AND ANALYSIS</i></b> .....	<b><i>47</i></b>



UNIVERSITAS  
GADJAH MADA

**Personal Liability of Director of Limited Liability Company for Unlawful Processing of Personal Data in Indonesia after The Enactment of Law Number 27 of 2022: A Comparative Study between Indonesia and European Union (EU GDPR)**

Novita Cahyani Harjono Putri, Irna Nurhayati, S.H.,M.Hum., LL.M., Ph.D.

<b>A. The Responsibility of Director in the Company in Indonesia in The Case of Unlawful Process of Personal Data.....</b>	<b>47</b>
1. Directors' Duty in EU .....	47
2. Origins of Personal Data Protection .....	55
3. Role of Controllers in EU .....	79
4. Director's Responsibility in regard with Unlawful Process of Personal Data in EU .....	84
5. Directors' Duty in Indonesia .....	88
7. Director's Responsibility in regard with Unlawful Process of Personal Data in Indonesia .....	111
<b>B. Lesson Learned for Indonesia in the event of Unlawful Process of Personal Data in EU</b>	<b>117</b>
<b>CHAPTER V.....</b>	<b>120</b>
<b>CLOSURE .....</b>	<b>120</b>
<b>A. Conclusion .....</b>	<b>120</b>
<b>B. Recommendation.....</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY .....</b>	<b>123</b>