

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdullah, Masqon Abdullah. 2005. "FAKTOR YANG BERHUBUNGAN DENGAN KEJADIAN HIPETENSI PADA KELOMPOK USIA LANJUT DI KECAMATAN PEGANDON KABUPATEN KENDAL." Other, Diponegoro University. <http://www.fkm.undip.ac.id>.
- Agustina, Rina, Teguh Dartanto, Ratna Sitompul, Kun A. Susiloretni, Suparmi, Endang L. Achadi, Akmal Taher, dkk. 2019. "Universal Health Coverage in Indonesia: Concept, Progress, and Challenges." *The Lancet* 393 (10166): 75–102. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(18\)31647-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(18)31647-7).
- Almeida, Gisele, Flavia Mori Sarti, Fernando Fagundes Ferreira, Maria Dolores Montoya Diaz, dan Antonio Carlos Coelho Campino. 2013. "Analysis of the Evolution and Determinants of Income-Related Inequalities in the Brazilian Health System, 1998 - 2008." *Revista Panamericana de Salud Pública* 33 (2): 90–97. <https://doi.org/10.1590/S1020-49892013000200003>.
- Altman, Claire E., Jennifer Van Hook, dan Marianne Hillemeier. 2016. "What Does Self-Rated Health Mean? Changes and Variations in the Association of Obesity with Objective and Subjective Components Of Self-Rated Health." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 57 (1): 39–58. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022146515626218>.
- Andersen, Ronald, dan John F Newman. 2005. "Societal and Individual Determinants of Medical Care Utilization in the United States." *The Milbank Quarterly* 83 (4): 10.1111/j.1468-0009.2005.00428.x. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0009.2005.00428.x>.
- Andrade, Fabíola Bof De, Yeda Aparecida De Oliveira Duarte, Paulo Roberto Borges De Souza Junior, Juliana Lustosa Torres, Maria Fernanda Lima-Costa, dan Flavia Cristina Drumond Andrade. 2019. "Inequalities in basic activities of daily living among older adults." *Revista de Saúde Pública* 52 (Supl 2): 14s. <https://doi.org/10.11606/s1518-8787.2018052000617>.
- Andrade, Flavia C. D., dan Mariana López-Ortega. 2017. "Educational Differences in Health Among Middle-Aged and Older Adults in Brazil and Mexico." *Journal of Aging and Health* 29 (6): 923–50. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0898264317705781>.
- Andrade, Flávia Cristina Drumond, dan Mariana López-Ortega. 2019. "The Magnitude of Health Inequalities Among Older Adults in Brazil and Mexico." Dalam *Contextualizing Health and Aging in the Americas: Effects of Space, Time and Place*, disunting oleh William A. Vega, Jacqueline L. Angel, Luis Miguel F. Gutiérrez Robledo, dan Kyriakos S. Markides, 181–98. Cham: Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-00584-9_9.
- Arcaya, Mariana C., Alyssa L. Arcaya, dan S. V. Subramanian. 2015. "Inequalities in Health: Definitions, Concepts, and Theories." *Global Health Action* 8 (1): 27106. <https://doi.org/10.3402/gha.v8.27106>.

- Asada, Yukiko, Jeremiah Hurley, Michel Grignon, dan Susan Kirkland. 2018. "Health inequalities and inequities by age: Stability for the Health Utilities Index and divergence for the Frailty Index." *SSM - Population Health* 5 (Agustus): 17–32. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssmph.2018.04.002>.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2018. *Proyeksi Penduduk Indonesia 2015-2045 Hasil SUPAS 2015*. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/publication/2018/10/19/78d24d9020026ad95c6b5965/proyeksi-penduduk-indonesia-2015-2045-hasil-supas-2015.html>.
- . 2021. *Statistik Penduduk Lanjut Usia 2021*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik RI.
- . 2022a. *Statistik Indonesia 2022 - Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik RI. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/publication/2022/02/25/0a2afea4fab72a5d052cb315/statistik-indonesia-2022.html>.
- . 2022b. *Statistik Penduduk Lanjut Usia 2022*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik RI. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/publication/2022/12/27/3752f1d1d9b41aa69be4c65c/statistik-penduduk-lanjut-usia-2022.html>.
- . 2022c. *Statistik Telekomunikasi Indonesia 2021*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik RI.
- Baker, David W., Joseph J. Sudano, Jeffrey M. Albert, Elaine A. Borawski, dan Avi Dor. 2001. "Lack of Health Insurance and Decline in Overall Health in Late Middle Age." *New England Journal of Medicine* 345 (15): 1106–12. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMsa002887>.
- . 2002. "Loss of Health Insurance and the Risk for a Decline in Self-Reported Health and Physical Functioning." *Medical Care* 40 (11): 1126–31. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00005650-200211000-00013>.
- Baker, Michael, Mark Stabile, dan Catherine Deri. 2004. "What Do Self-Reported, Objective, Measures of Health Measure?" *The Journal of Human Resources* 39 (4): 1067. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3559039>.
- Bela Sari dan Haerawati Idris. 2019. "DETERMINANT OF INDEPENDENT NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE OWNERSHIP IN INDONESIA." *Malaysian Journal of Public Health Medicine* 19 (2): 109–15. <https://doi.org/10.37268/mjphm/vol.19/no.2/art.177>.
- Belloc, Nedra B., dan Lester Breslow. 1972. "Relationship of physical health status and health practices." *Preventive Medicine* 1 (3): 409–21. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0091-7435\(72\)90014-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/0091-7435(72)90014-X).
- Berg, G. J. van den, dan M. Lindeboom. 2014. "Aging: Health at Advanced Ages." Dalam *Encyclopedia of Health Economics*, disunting oleh Anthony J. Culyer, 56–60. San Diego: Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-375678-7.00302-3>.
- Bigna, Jean Joel, dan Jean Jacques Noubiap. 2019. "The Rising Burden of Non-Communicable Diseases in Sub-Saharan Africa." *The Lancet. Global Health* 7 (10): e1295–96. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X\(19\)30370-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X(19)30370-5).

- Bostan, Sedat, Mahmut Akbolat, Ahmet Kaya, Musa Ozata, dan Deniz Gunes. 2020. "Assessments of Anxiety Levels and Working Conditions of Health Employees Working in COVID-19 Pandemic Hospitals." *Electronic Journal of General Medicine* 17 (5): em246. <https://doi.org/10.29333/ejgm/8228>.
- Bound, John. 1991. "Self-Reported Versus Objective Measures of Health in Retirement Models." *The Journal of Human Resources* 26 (1): 106. <https://doi.org/10.2307/145718>.
- BPS. 2023. *Profil Statistik Kesehatan 2023*. 1 ed. Vol. 7. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik. <https://www.bps.go.id/id/publication/2023/12/20/feffe5519c812d560bb131ca/profil-statistik-kesehatan-2023.html>.
- Braveman, Paula, dan Eleuther Tarimo. 2002. "Social Inequalities in Health within Countries: Not Only an Issue for Affluent Nations." *Social Science & Medicine* 54 (11): 1621–35. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0277-9536\(01\)00331-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0277-9536(01)00331-8).
- Brook, Robert D., Sanjay Rajagopalan, C. Arden Pope, Jeffrey R. Brook, Aruni Bhatnagar, Ana V. Diez-Roux, Fernando Holguin, dkk. 2010. "Particulate Matter Air Pollution and Cardiovascular Disease." *Circulation* 121 (21): 2331–78. <https://doi.org/10.1161/CIR.0b013e3181dbee1>.
- Burgard, Sarah A., dan Patricia V. Chen. 2014. "Challenges of Health Measurement in Studies of Health Disparities." *Social Science & Medicine* 106 (April): 143–50. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2014.01.045>.
- Czaja, Sara J., Neil Charness, Arthur D. Fisk, Christopher Hertzog, Sankaran N. Nair, Wendy A. Rogers, dan Joseph Sharit. 2006. "Factors Predicting the Use of Technology: Findings from the Center for Research and Education on Aging and Technology Enhancement (Create)." *Psychology and Aging* 21 (2): 333–52. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0882-7974.21.2.333>.
- Dahlgren, Göran, dan Margaret Whitehead. 2006. *European Strategies for Tackling Social Inequities in Health: Levelling up Part 2*. Vol. 2. Denmark: WHO European Regional Office for Investment for Health and Development. <https://dssbr.ensp.fiocruz.br/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/European-strategies-for-tackling-social-inequities-1.pdf>.
- Dannefer, Dale. 1987. "Aging as Intracohort Differentiation: Accentuation, the Matthew Effect, and the Life Course." *Sociological Forum* 2 (2): 211–36. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01124164>.
- Desjardins, R, T Schuller, L Feinstein, R Sabates, dan D Campbell. 2006. "Measuring the Effects of Education on Health and Civic Engagement: Proceedings from the." Dalam . UCLA. <https://escholarship.org/uc/item/6h84705f>.
- Djamhari, Eka Afrina, Herni Ramdlaningrum, Aqilatul Layyinah, Adrian Chrisnahutama, dan Darmawan Prasetya. 2020. "Kondisi Kesejahteraan Lansia dan Perlindungan Sosial Lansia di Indonesia." Jakarta: Perkumpulan PRAKARSA. <https://repository.theprakarsa.org/media/publications/337888-kondisi-kesejahteraan-lansia-dan-perlind-c7603c72.pdf>.

- Dong, Xinqi, dan Melissa Andrea Simon. 2010. "Health and Aging in a Chinese Population: Urban and Rural Disparities." *Geriatrics & Gerontology International* 10 (1): 85–93. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1447-0594.2009.00563.x>.
- Eisenberg-Guyot, Jerzy, dan Anjum Hajat. 2020. "Under Capital's Thumb: Longitudinal Associations between Relational Social Class and Health." *J Epidemiol Community Health* 74 (5): 453–59. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jech-2019-213440>.
- Erlangga, Darius, Shehzad Ali, dan Karen Bloor. 2019. "The Impact of Public Health Insurance on Healthcare Utilisation in Indonesia: Evidence from Panel Data." *International Journal of Public Health* 64 (4): 603–13. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00038-019-01215-2>.
- Erlyana, Erlyana, Kannika Kampanya Damrongplasit, dan Glenn Melnick. 2011. "Expanding Health Insurance to Increase Health Care Utilization: Will It Have Different Effects in Rural vs. Urban Areas?" *Health Policy* 100 (2–3): 273–81. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.healthpol.2010.11.008>.
- Fein, Oliver. 1995. "The Influence of Social Class on Health Status." *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 10 (10): 577–86. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02640369>.
- Feinstein, Jonathan S. 1993. "The Relationship between Socioeconomic Status and Health: A Review of the Literature." *The Milbank Quarterly* 71 (2): 279–322. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3350401>.
- Ferraro, Kenneth F., dan Melissa M. Farmer. 1996. "Double Jeopardy, Aging as Leveler, or Persistent Health Inequality? A Longitudinal Analysis of White and Black Americans." *The Journals of Gerontology: Series B* 51B (6): S319–28. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geronb/51B.6.S319>.
- Grundström, Jenna, Hanna Kontinen, Noora Berg, dan Olli Kiviruusu. 2021. "Associations between Relationship Status and Mental Well-Being in Different Life Phases from Young to Middle Adulthood." *SSM - Population Health* 14 (Juni): 100774. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssmph.2021.100774>.
- Gu, Hai, Yun Kou, Hua You, Xinpeng Xu, Nichao Yang, Jing Liu, Xiyan Liu, Jinghong Gu, dan Xiaolu Li. 2019. "Measurement and decomposition of income-related inequality in self-rated health among the elderly in China." *International Journal for Equity in Health* 18 (1): 4. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12939-019-0909-2>.
- Guess, Andrew, Jonathan Nagler, dan Joshua Tucker. 2019. "Less than You Think: Prevalence and Predictors of Fake News Dissemination on Facebook." *Science Advances* 5 (1): eaau4586. <https://doi.org/10.1126/sciadv.aau4586>.
- Havranek, Edward P., Mahasin S. Mujahid, Donald A. Barr, Irene V. Blair, Meryl S. Cohen, Salvador Cruz-Flores, George Davey-Smith, dkk. 2015. "Social Determinants of Risk and Outcomes for Cardiovascular Disease: A Scientific Statement From the American Heart Association." *Circulation* 132 (9): 873–98. <https://doi.org/10.1161/CIR.0000000000000228>.

- Heller, Olivia, Claire Somerville, L Suzanne Suggs, Sarah Lachat, Julianne Piper, Nathaly Aya Pastrana, Jorge C Correia, J Jaime Miranda, dan David Beran. 2019. "The process of prioritization of non-communicable diseases in the global health policy arena." *Health Policy and Planning* 34 (5): 370–83. <https://doi.org/10.1093/heapol/czz043>.
- Herd, Pamela. 2006. "Do Functional Health Inequalities Decrease in Old Age?: Educational Status and Functional Decline Among the 1931-1941 Birth Cohort." *Research on Aging* 28 (3): 375–92. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0164027505285845>.
- Hernandes, Elizabeth S. C., Maria Lúcia Lebrão, Yeda A. O. Duarte, dan Jair L. Ferreira Santos. 2012. "Idosos com e sem plano de saúde e características socioepidemiológicas associadas." *Revista de Saúde Pública* 46 (Desember): 1030–38. <https://doi.org/10.1590/S0034-89102012000600013>.
- Hossain, Babul, dan K. S. James. 2022. "Association between Poor Self-Reported Health and Unmarried Status among Adults: Examining the Hypothesis of Marriage Protection and Marriage Selection in the Indian Context." *BMC Public Health* 22 (1): 1797. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-022-14170-0>.
- Hossain, Babul, Pawan Kumar Yadav, Varsha P. Nagargoje, dan K. J. Vinod Joseph. 2021. "Association between Physical Limitations and Depressive Symptoms among Indian Elderly: Marital Status as a Moderator." *BMC Psychiatry* 21 (1): 573. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-021-03587-3>.
- House, James S., James M. Lepkowski, Ann M. Kinney, Richard P. Mero, Ronald C. Kessler, dan A. Regula Herzog. 1994. "The Social Stratification of Aging and Health." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 35 (3): 213. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2137277>.
- Huang, Jiaoling, Li Yuan, dan Hong Liang. 2020. "Which Matters for Medical Utilization Equity under Universal Coverage: Insurance System, Region or SES." *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* 17 (11): 4131. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17114131>.
- Huisman, M., A.E. Kunst, O. Andersen, M. Bopp, J.-K. Borgan, C. Borrell, G. Costa, dkk. 2004. "Socioeconomic Inequalities in Mortality among Elderly People in 11 European Populations." *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 58 (6): 468–75. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jech.2003.010496>.
- Hurlock, Elizabeth Bergner. 1990. *Psikologi Perkembangan: Suatu Pendekatan Sepanjang Rentang Kehidupan*. Vol. 5. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Iswara, Ardi. 2023. "Hipertensi – The Silent Killer." Kementerian Kesehatan Direktorat Jenderal Pelayanan Kesehatan. 2023. https://yankes.kemkes.go.id/view_artikel/2254/hipertensi-the-silent-killer.
- Jiang, Yunyun, Haitao Zheng, dan Tianhao Zhao. 2019. "Socioeconomic Status and Morbidity Rate Inequality in China: Based on NHSS and CHARLS Data." *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* 16 (2): 215. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph16020215>.

- Johnston, David W, Carol Propper, dan Michael A Shields. 2007. "Comparing Subjective and Objective Measures of Health: Evidence from Hypertension for the Income/Health Gradient."
- Jutz, R. 2015. "The Role of Income Inequality and Social Policies on Income-Related Health Inequalities in Europe." *International Journal for Equity in Health* 14 (1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12939-015-0247-y>.
- Kasper, Judith D., Terence A. Giovannini, dan Catherine Hoffman. 2000. "Gaining and Losing Health Insurance: Strengthening the Evidence for Effects on Access to Care and Health Outcomes." *Medical Care Research and Review* 57 (September): 298–318. <https://doi.org/10.1177/107755870005700302>.
- Kemenkes. 2020. *Indikator Program Kesehatan Masyarakat Dalam RPJMN dan Renstra Kementerian Kesehatan 2020-2024*. Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan RI. <https://kesmas.kemkes.go.id/assets/uploads/contents/attachments/ef5bb48f4aaae60ebb724caf1c534a24.pdf>.
- Kementerian Kesehatan. 2016. "NCD Prevention and Control in Indonesia." Jakarta. https://p2ptm.kemkes.go.id/uploads/VHcrbkVobjRzUDN3UCs4eUJ0dVBndz09/2017/10/NCD_Prevention_and_Control_in_Indonesia.pdf.
- Kerschner, Helen, dan Jo Ann M Pegues. 1998. "Productive Aging." *Journal of the American Dietetic Association* 98 (12): 1445–48. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0002-8223\(98\)00327-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0002-8223(98)00327-7).
- Kim, Jinhyun, dan Virginia Richardson. 2012. "The Impact of Socioeconomic Inequalities and Lack of Health Insurance on Physical Functioning among Middle-Aged and Older Adults in the United States." *Health & Social Care in the Community* 20 (1): 42–51. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2524.2011.01012.x>.
- Kirkwood, Thomas B. L. 2008. "A Systematic Look at an Old Problem." *Nature* 451 (7179): 644–47. <https://doi.org/10.1038/451644a>.
- Knesebeck, Olaf von dem. 2010. "Health Inequalities in Ageing Societies." *International Journal of Public Health* 55 (6): 523–24. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00038-010-0150-7>.
- Kramer, Renee D., Jenny A. Higgins, Marguerite E. Burns, Debra B. Stulberg, dan Lori R. Freedman. 2021. "Expectations about Availability of Contraception and Abortion at a Hypothetical Catholic Hospital: Rural-Urban Disparities among Wisconsin Women." *Contraception* 104 (5): 506–11. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.contraception.2021.05.014>.
- Kraus, Michael W., Paul K. Piff, Rodolfo Mendoza-Denton, Michelle L. Rheinschmidt, dan Dacher Keltner. 2012. "Social Class, Solipsism, and Contextualism: How the Rich Are Different from the Poor." *Psychological Review* 119 (3): 546–72. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0028756>.
- Kunna, Rasha, Miguel San Sebastian, dan Jennifer Stewart Williams. 2017. "Measurement and Decomposition of Socioeconomic Inequality in Single and Multimorbidity in Older Adults in China and Ghana: Results from the WHO Study on Global AGEing and Adult Health (SAGE)." *International*

- Journal for Equity in Health* 16 (1): 79. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12939-017-0578-y>.
- Laditka, James N., Sarah B. Laditka, Bankole Olatosi, dan Keith T. Elder. 2007. "The Health Trade-off of Rural Residence for Impaired Older Adults: Longer Life, More Impairment." *The Journal of Rural Health* 23 (2): 124–32. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-0361.2007.00079.x>.
- Laksono, Agung Dwi, Ratna Dwi Wulandari, dan Oedojo Soedirham. 2019. "Urban and Rural Disparities in Hospital Utilization among Indonesian Adults." *Iranian Journal of Public Health* 48 (2): 247–55.
- Laksono, Agung, Rofingatul Mubasyiroh, Turniani Laksmiarti, Enung Nurchotimah, Suharmiati Suharmiati, dan Noor Sukoco. 2016. *Aksesibilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan di Indonesia*.
- Lamidi, Esther O. 2022. "Educational Differences in Self-Rated Health Trends Among Middle-Aged and Older Adults Living Alone, 1972–2018." *Journal of Aging and Health* 34 (4–5): 626–39. <https://doi.org/10.1177/08982643211052718>.
- Lee, Ken, dan Michael Greenstone. 2021. "Indonesia's Air Pollution and Its Impact on Life Expectancy." United States: University of Chicago. https://aqli.epic.uchicago.edu/wp-content/uploads/2021/09/AQLI_Indonesia_Report.English.pdf.
- Lima-Costa, M. Fernanda, Cesar De Oliveira, James Macinko, dan Michael Marmot. 2012. "Socioeconomic Inequalities in Health in Older Adults in Brazil and England." *American Journal of Public Health* 102 (8): 1535–41. <https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2012.300765>.
- Lima-Costa, Ma.Fernanda, Juliana V. M. Mambrini, Sérgio V. Peixoto, Deborah C. Malta, dan James Macinko. 2016. "Socioeconomic Inequalities in Activities of Daily Living Limitations and in the Provision of Informal and Formal Care for Noninstitutionalized Older Brazilians: National Health Survey, 2013." *International Journal for Equity in Health* 15 (1): 137. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12939-016-0429-2>.
- Link, Bruce G., dan Jo Phelan. 1995. "Social Conditions As Fundamental Causes of Disease." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 80–94. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2626958>.
- Liu, Huaqing, Julie E Byles, Xiaoyue Xu, Min Zhang, Xuesen Wu, dan John J Hall. 2017. "Evaluation of Successful Aging among Older People in China: Results from China Health and Retirement Longitudinal Study." *Geriatrics & Gerontology International* 17 (8): 1183–90. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ggi.12848>.
- Lum, Terry Yat-sang. 2013. "Advancing Research on Productive Aging Activities in Greater Chinese Societies." *Ageing International* 38 (2): 171–78. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12126-012-9171-2>.
- Massa, Kaio Henrique Correa, dan Alexandre Dias Porto Chiavegatto Filho. 2021. "Income Inequality and Self-Reported Health Among Older Adults in Brazil." *Journal of Applied Gerontology* 40 (2): 152–61. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0733464820917561>.

- Matz-Costa, Christina, Elyssa Besen, Jacquelyn Boone James, dan Marcie Pitt-Catsoupes. 2014. "Differential Impact of Multiple Levels of Productive Activity Engagement on Psychological Well-Being in Middle and Later Life." *The Gerontologist* 54 (2): 277–89. <https://doi.org/10.1093/geront/gns148>.
- McWilliams, J Michael. 2009. "Health Consequences of Uninsurance among Adults in the United States: Recent Evidence and Implications." *The Milbank Quarterly* 87 (2): 443–94. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0009.2009.00564.x>.
- McWilliams, J Michael, Alan M. Zaslavsky, Ellen Meara, dan John Z Ayanian. 2003. "Impact of Medicare Coverage on Basic Clinical Services for Previously Uninsured Adults." *JAMA* 290 (6): 757. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.290.6.757>.
- McWilliams, J. Michael, Alan M. Zaslavsky, Ellen Meara, dan John Z. Ayanian. 2004. "Health Insurance Coverage And Mortality Among The Near-Elderly." *Health Affairs* 23 (4): 223–33. <https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.23.4.223>.
- Megatsari, Hario, Agung Dwi Laksono, Ilham Akhsanu Ridlo, Mohammad Yoto, dan Arsyia Nur Azizah. 2019. "PERSPEKTIF MASYARAKAT TENTANG AKSES PELAYANAN KESEHATAN." *Buletin Penelitian Sistem Kesehatan* 21 (4). <https://doi.org/10.22435/hsr.v21i4.231>.
- Mills, Katherine T., Joshua D. Bundy, Tanika N. Kelly, Jennifer E. Reed, Patricia M. Kearney, Kristi Reynolds, Jing Chen, dan Jiang He. 2016. "Global Disparities of Hypertension Prevalence and Control: A Systematic Analysis of Population-Based Studies From 90 Countries." *Circulation* 134 (6): 441–50. <https://doi.org/10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.115.018912>.
- Mohammadi, Younes, Manoochehr Karami, dan Nasrin Derakhshanzadeh. 2020. "Rural-Urban Disparity of Under-Five Mortality Rate in Iran from 1990 to 2015." *Iranian Journal of Public Health* 49 (4): 744–52.
- Muhammad, T., Shobhit Srivastava, Babul Hossain, Ronak Paul, dan T. V. Sekher. 2022. "Decomposing Rural–Urban Differences in Successful Aging among Older Indian Adults." *Scientific Reports* 12 (1): 6430. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-022-09958-4>.
- OASH. t.t. "Leading Health Indicators - Healthy People 2030 | health.gov." Office of the Assistant Secretary for Health, Office of the Secretary, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Diakses 21 Desember 2023. <https://health.gov/healthypeople/objectives-and-data/leading-health-indicators>.
- O'Donnell, Owen. 2007. "Access to Health Care in Developing Countries: Breaking down Demand Side Barriers." *Cadernos de Saúde Pública* 23 (Desember): 2820–34. <https://doi.org/10.1590/S0102-311X2007001200003>.
- O'Sullivan, Belinda, Joelena Leader, Danielle Couch, dan James Purnell. 2020. "Rural Pandemic Preparedness: The Risk, Resilience and Response Required of Primary Healthcare." *Risk Management and Healthcare*

- Policy* Volume 13 (Agustus): 1187–94.
<https://doi.org/10.2147/RMHP.S265610>.
- Pickett, Kate E., dan Richard G. Wilkinson. 2015. “Income inequality and health: A causal review.” *Social Science & Medicine* 128 (Maret): 316–26.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2014.12.031>.
- Pope, C. Arden, dan Douglas W. Dockery. 2006. “Health Effects of Fine Particulate Air Pollution: Lines That Connect.” *Journal of the Air & Waste Management Association* (1995) 56 (6): 709–42.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10473289.2006.10464485>.
- Prus, Steven G. 2007. “Age, SES, and Health: A Population Level Analysis of Health Inequalities over the Lifecourse.” *Sociology of Health & Illness* 29 (2): 275–96. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9566.2007.00547.x>.
- Purnamasari, Dyah. 2018. “The Emergence of Non-Communicable Disease in Indonesia.” *Acta Medica Indonesiana* 50 (4): 273–74.
- Quesnel-Vallée, Amélie, Andrea Willson, dan Sandra Reiter-Campeau. 2016. “Chapter 23 - Health Inequalities Among Older Adults in Developed Countries: Reconciling Theories and Policy Approaches.” Dalam *Handbook of Aging and the Social Sciences (Eighth Edition)*, disunting oleh Linda K. George dan Kenneth F. Ferraro, 483–502. San Diego: Academic Press. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-417235-7.00023-8>.
- Raghupathi, Viju, dan Wullianallur Raghupathi. 2020. “The influence of education on health: an empirical assessment of OECD countries for the period 1995–2015.” *Archives of Public Health* 78 (1): 20.
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s13690-020-00402-5>.
- Rahman, Farhan Aulia. 2021. *Lindungi Dirimu dengan APD (Anti Penyakit Degeneratif)*. Orbit Indonesia.
- Riskesdas. 2013. “Laporan Hasil Riskesdas 2013.” Jakarta: Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Kementerian Kesehatan.
<https://www.litbang.kemkes.go.id/laporan-riset-kesehatan-dasar-riskesdas/>.
- . 2018. “Laporan Nasional RISKESDAS Tahun 2018.” Jakarta: Lembaga Penerbit Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan (LPB).
<https://repository.badankebijakan.kemkes.go.id/id/eprint/3514/>.
- Rueda, Silvia. 2012. “Health Inequalities among Older Adults in Spain: The Importance of Gender, the Socioeconomic Development of the Region of Residence, and Social Support.” *Women’s Health Issues* 22 (5): e483–90.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.whi.2012.07.001>.
- Santoso, Muhyatun, Diah Dwiana Lestiani, Syukria Kurniawati, Endah Damastuti, Indah Kusmartini, Djoko Prakoso Dwi Atmodjo, Dyah Kumala Sari, dkk. 2020. “Assessment of Urban Air Quality in Indonesia.” *Aerosol and Air Quality Research* 20 (Juni): 2142–58.
<https://doi.org/10.4209/aaqr.2019.09.0451>.
- Solinge, H. van. 2006. “Changing Tracks : Studies on Life after Early Retirement in the Netherlands.” Utrecht University.
<https://dspace.library.uu.nl/handle/1874/13350>.

- Spillman, B. C. 1992. "The Impact of Being Uninsured on Utilization of Basic Health Care Services." *Inquiry: A Journal of Medical Care Organization, Provision and Financing* 29 (4): 457–66.
- Srivastava, Shobhit, Shekhar Chauhan, dan Ratna Patel. 2021. "Socio-Economic Inequalities in the Prevalence of Poor Self-Rated Health among Older Adults in India from 2004 to 2014: A Decomposition Analysis." *Ageing International* 46 (2): 182–99. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12126-020-09385-8>.
- Steves, Claire Joanne, Timothy D. Spector, dan Stephen H. D. Jackson. 2012. "Ageing, genes, environment and epigenetics: what twin studies tell us now, and in the future." *Age and Ageing* 41 (5): 581–86. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ageing/afs097>.
- Strauss, John, Firman Witoelar, dan Bondan Sikoki. 2016. *The Fifth Wave of the Indonesia Family Life Survey: Overview and Field Report: Volume 1*. RAND Corporation. <https://doi.org/10.7249/WR1143.1>.
- Stringhini, Silvia, Cristian Carmeli, Markus Jokela, Mauricio Avendaño, Peter Muennig, Florence Guida, Fulvio Ricceri, dkk. 2017. "Socioeconomic status and the 25 × 25 risk factors as determinants of premature mortality: a multicohort study and meta-analysis of 1·7 million men and women." *The Lancet* 389 (10075): 1229–37. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(16\)32380-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(16)32380-7).
- Sun, Jian, Shoujun Lyu, dan Rui Zhao. 2020. "Socioeconomic Inequality in Health Outcomes Among the Elderly: Evidence from a Cross-Sectional Study in China." *Risk Management and Healthcare Policy* 13 (Mei): 397–407. <https://doi.org/10.2147/RMHP.S248019>.
- Suprayogo, Dody. 2013. "ANALISIS KARAKTERISTIK MASYARAKAT PEMILIK ASURANSI KESEHATAN KOMERSIL DAN PEMILIK JAMINAN PEMELIHARAAN KESEHATAN DI PULAU JAWA SURVEI SOSIAL EKONOMI NASIONAL TAHUN 2011." Universitas Gadjah Mada. <https://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/penelitian/detail/67153>.
- Taylor, Miles G. 2008. "Timing, Accumulation, and the Black/White Disability Gap in Later Life: A Test of Weathering." *Research on Aging* 30 (2): 226–50. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0164027507311838>.
- Thanakwang, Kattika, dan Sang-Arun Isaramalai. 2013. "Productive Engagement in Older Adults: A Concept Analysis." *Nursing & Health Sciences* 15 (1): 124–30. <https://doi.org/10.1111/nhs.12015>.
- Tobiasz-Adamczyk, Beata, dan Katarzyna Zawisza. 2017. "Urban-rural differences in social capital in relation to self-rated health and subjective well-being in older residents of six regions in Poland." *Annals of Agricultural and Environmental Medicine* 24 (2): 162–70. <https://doi.org/10.26444/aaem/74719>.
- Tolonen, Hanna, Jaakko Reinikainen, Päivikki Koponen, Hanna Elonheimo, Luigi Palmieri, Mariken J. Tijhuis, dan for the Joint Action on Health Information (InfAct). 2021. "Cross-national comparisons of health indicators require standardized definitions and common data sources."

- Archives of Public Health* 79 (1): 208. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13690-021-00734-w>.
- Tsimbos, Cleon. 2010. "An Assessment of Socio-Economic Inequalities in Health among Elderly in Greece, Italy and Spain." *International Journal of Public Health* 55 (1): 5–15. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00038-009-0083-1>.
- Vasto, S., G. Scapagnini, M. Bulati, G. Candore, L. Castiglia, G. Colonna-Romano, D. Lio, dkk. 2010. "Biomarkes of Aging." *Frontiers in Bioscience - Scholar* 2 S (2): 392–402.
- WHO. 2006. "Physical activity." World Health Organization. 2006. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/physical-activity>.
- . 2008. "Age-Friendly PHC Centres Toolkit." *Age-Friendly Primary Health Care Centres*, 114.
- . 2015. *World Report on Ageing and Health*. World Health Organization.
- . 2018. "9 out of 10 People Worldwide Breathe Polluted Air, but More Countries Are Taking Action." 2 Mei 2018. <https://www.who.int/news/item/02-05-2018-9-out-of-10-people-worldwide-breathe-polluted-air-but-more-countries-are-taking-action>.
- . 2022. "Ageing and health." World Health Organization. 1 Oktober 2022. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/ageing-and-health>.
- . 2023. "Non Communicable Diseases." 2023. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/noncommunicable-diseases>.
- Winters, CA, dan T Sullivan. 2010. "The Chronic Illness Experience of Isolated Rural Women: Use of an Online Support Group Intervention." Dalam , 373–83. New York: Springer Publishing Company. <https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.72.8.800>.
- Wiseman, Virginia, Hasbullah Thabrany, Augustine Asante, Manon Haemmerli, Soewarta Kosen, Lucy Gilson, Anne Mills, Andrew Hayen, Viroj Tangcharoensathien, dan Walaiporn Patcharanarumol. 2018. "An evaluation of health systems equity in Indonesia: study protocol." *International Journal for Equity in Health* 17 (1): 138. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12939-018-0822-0>.
- Wulandari, Ratna Dwi, Agung Dwi Laksono, Yoyok Bakti Prasetyo, dan Nurhasmadiar Nandini. 2022. "Socioeconomic Disparities in Hospital Utilization Among Female Workers in Indonesia: A Cross-Sectional Study." *Journal of Primary Care & Community Health* 13 (Januari): 215013192110726. <https://doi.org/10.1177/21501319211072679>.
- Yundhari, Trisna, A.A.I.N Marhaeni, dan I Gusti Bagus Indrajaya. 2018. "PERAN SOSIALISASI DALAM MEMEDIASI PENGARUH PERSEPSI DAN SIKAP BURUH TERHADAP PARTISIPASI PADA LAYANAN PROTEKSI KETENAGAKERJAAN | E-Jurnal Ekonomi dan Bisnis Universitas Udayana." E-Jurnal Ekonomi dan Bisnis Universitas Udayana. 2018. <https://ojs.unud.ac.id/index.php/EEB/article/view/37315>.
- Zhou, Junmin, Jiayue Xu, Juying Zhang, dan Zhanqi Duan. 2020. "Effect of Physical Activity on Healthcare Seeking Behavior in the General Chinese Population: An Urban-Rural Perspective." *Global Health Journal* 4 (3): 107–12. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.glohj.2020.08.006>.