

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### Buku

- Agusman, Damos Dumoli. 2014. *Treaties Under Indonesian Law: A Comparative Study*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Alston, Philip & Ryan Goodman. 2013. *International Human Rights—The Successor to the International Human Rights in Context: Law Politics and Morals (Text and Materials)*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Alston, Philip. 2022. “The Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.” Dalam Frédéric Mégret & Philip Alston (Editor). *The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal, Second Edition*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 439–476.
- Ashri, Muhammad. 2012. *Hukum Perjanjian Internasional: Dari Pembentukan Hingga Akhir Berlakunya*. Makassar: Arus Timur.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2018. *Hak Asasi Manusia: Filosofi, Teori & Instrumen*. Makassar: Penerbit SIGn.
- Asplund, Knut D. *et.al* (Editor). 2015. *Hukum Hak Asasi Manusia, Cetakan Ketiga*. Yogyakarta: PUSHAM UII.
- Bantekas, Ilias & Lutz Oette. 2020. *International Human Rights Law and Practice, Third Edition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bedner, Adriaan W. & Jacqueline Vel. 2012. “Sebuah Kerangka Analisis untuk Penelitian Empiris dalam Bidang Akses terhadap Keadilan.” Dalam Adriaan W. Bedner *et.al* (Editor). *Kajian Sosio-Legal: Seri Unsur-Unsur Penyusun Bangunan Negara Hukum*. terj. Tristam Moeliono, Denpasar: Pustaka Larasan, 84–114.
- Bedner, Adriaan W. & Ward Berenschot. 2023. “Legal Mobilisation and Civil Society: On the Use and Usefulness of Strategic Litigation in Southeast Asia.” Dalam Eva Hansson & Meredith L. Weiss. *Routledge Handbook of Civil and Uncivil Society in Southeast Asia*. New York: Routledge, 81–98.
- Bedner, Adriaan W. 2012. ““Shopping Forums’: Pengadilan Tata Usaha Negara Indonesia.” Dalam Bedner *et.al* (Editor). *Kajian Sosio-Legal: Seri Unsur-Unsur Penyusun Bangunan Negara Hukum*. terj. Tristam Moeliono, Denpasar: Pustaka Larasan, 209–239.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2023. “Epilog–Metodologi Hukum Hak Asasi Manusia: Agenda Pembangunan Hukum ke Depan.” Dalam Aksel Tømte *et.al*. *Metodologi Hukum Hak Asasi Manusia: Nalar, Praktik dan Tantangannya dalam Sistem Peradilan Indonesia*. Depok: Rajawali Pers, 369–396.

- Besson, Samantha. 2015. "Human Rights and Constitutional Law: Patterns of Mutual Validation and Legitimation." Dalam Rowan Cruft *et.al* (Editor). *Philosophical Foundations of Human Rights*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 279–299.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2017. "The Sources of International Human Rights Law: How General is General International Law?." Dalam Samatha Besson & Jean d'Aspremont. *The Oxford Handbook of the Sources of International Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 837–870.
- Búrca, Gráinne de. 2022. "An Introduction." Dalam Gráinne de Búrca (Editor). *Legal Mobilization for Human Rights*. United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 1–11.
- Butt, Simon & Tim Lindsey. 2018. *Indonesian Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Çalı, Başak. 2022. "UN Treaty Body Views: A Distinct Pathway to UN Human Rights Treaty Impact?." Dalam Frans Viljoen *et.al* (Editor). *A Life Interrupted: Essays in Honour of the Lives and Legacies of Christof Heyns*. South Africa: Pretoria University Law Press, 443–459.
- Chang, Wen-Chen & Jiunn-Rong Yeh. 2012. "Internationalization of Constitutional Law." Dalam Michel Rosenfeld & András Sajó. *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Constitutional Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1165–1184.
- Clark, Ann Marie. 2013. "The Normative Context of Human Rights Criticism: Treaty Ratification and UN Mechanisms." Thomas Risse *et.al* (Editor). *The Persistent Power of Human Rights: From Commitment to Compliance*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 125–144.
- Condé, H. Victor. 2004. *A Handbook of International Human Rights Terminology, Second Edition*. Lincoln–London: University of Nebraska Press.
- Courtis, Christian & Julieta Rossi. 2016. "Individual Complaint Procedure." Dalam Malcom Langford *et.al* (Editor). *The Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Commentary*. Pretoria: Pretoria University Law Press, 37–75.
- Crawford, James. 2019. *Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law, Ninth Edition*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Dörr, Oliver & Kirsten Schmalenbach (Editor). 2012. *Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties: A Commentary*. Berlin Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag.
- Duffy, Helen. 2018. *Strategic Human Rights Litigation: Understanding and Maximising Impact*. Oxford: Hart Publishing.

- Durán, Carlos Villán. 2024. "The Impact of the United Nations Human Rights Treaties on the Domestic Level in Spain." Dalam Christof Heyns *et.al. The Impact of the United Nations Human Rights Treaties on the Domestic Level: Twenty Years On*. Leiden, The Netherlands: Brill–Nijhoff, 1147–1224.
- Eide, Asbjørn. 2001. "Hak Ekonomi, Sosial dan Budaya sebagai Hak Asasi Manusia." Dalam Asbjørn Eide *et.al* (Editor). *Hak Ekonomi, Sosial dan Budaya – Buku Teks Revisi Edisi Kedua*. terj. Rini Adriati. Jakarta: Raoul Wallenberg Institute–Departemen Hukum dan HAM Indonesia.
- El Muhtaj, Majda. 2015. *Hak Asasi Manusia dalam Konstitusi Indonesia: Dari UUD 1945 Sampai dengan Perubahan UUD 1945 Tahun 2002, Edisi Revisi (Cetakan Ke-5)*. Jakarta: Kencana.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2022. "Perjalanan RANHAM di Indonesia: Tantangan, Evaluasi, dan Peluang Perubahan." Dalam Shevierra Danmadiyah (Editor). *Kebijakan Nasional sebagai Prasyarat Efikasi dan Efektivitas Hak Asasi Manusia Pada Ranah Nasional: Kompilasi Ekspresi Akademia Menyigi dan Meneroka RANHAM*. Jakarta Selatan: ELSAM, 55–94.
- Fajar ND, Mukti & Yulianto Achmad. 2015. *Dualisme Penelitian Hukum Normatif & Empiris, Cetakan III*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Francioni, Francesco. 2007. "The Rights of Access to Justice under Customary International Law." Dalam Francesco Francioni (Editor). *Access to Justice as a Human Right [Collected Courses of the Academy of European Law]*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1–56.
- Fraser, Julie. 2023. "Menghidupkan Hukum: Operasionalisasi Yudisial Hukum Hak Asasi Manusia Internasional di Ranah Domestik." Dalam Aksel Tømte *et.al. Metodologi Hukum Hak Asasi Manusia: Nalar, Praktik dan Tantangannya dalam Sistem Peradilan Indonesia*. Depok: Rajawali Pers, 65–102.
- Friedman, Lawrence M. 2011. *Sistem Hukum: Perspektif Ilmu Sosial, Cetakan IV*. Terj. M. Khozim, Bandung: Penerbit Nusa Media.
- Garner, Bryan A. 2009. *Black's Law Dictionary, Ninth Edition*. United States of America: West Publishing Co., Thomson Reuters.
- Gomez, James & Ramcharan, Robin. 2020. "Introduction: National Human Rights Institutions in Southeast Asia: Challenges to the Protection of Human Rights." Dalam Gomez & Ramcharan (Editor), *National Human Rights Institutions in Southeast Asia: Selected Case Studies*. Singapore: Asia Centre–Palgrave Macmillan, 1–17.
- Grant, John P. & J. Craig Barker. 2009. *Parry and Grant Encyclopaedic Dictionary of International Law, Third Edition*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Hardiman, F. Budi. 2011. *Hak-Hak Asasi Manusia: Polemik dengan Agama dan Kebudayaan*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Kanisius.
- Hennebel, Ludovic. 2020. "The Human Rights Committee." Dalam Frédéric Mégret & Philip Alston. *The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal, Second Edition*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 339–391.
- Hillebrecht, Courtney. 2014. *Domestic Politics and International Human Rights Tribunals: The Problem of Compliance*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Huda, Ni'matul. 2023. *Politik Hukum dan Pembangunan Sistem Hukum Nasional*. Jakarta Timur: Sinar Grafika.
- Irwansyah. 2021. *Penelitian Hukum: Pilihan Metode & Praktik Penulisan Artikel, Edisi Revisi (Cetakan 4)*. Yogyakarta: Mirra Buana Media.
- Iskandar, Pranoto. 2013. *Hukum HAM Internasional: Sebuah Pengantar Kontekstual*. Cianjur: Institute for Migrant Rights Press.
- Jetschke, Anja. 1999. "Linking the Unlinkable? International Norms and Nationalism in Indonesia and Philippines." Dalam Thomas Risse *et.al* (Editor). *The Power of Human Rights: International Norms and Domestic Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 134–171.
- Joseph, Sarah & Joanna Kriyakakis. 2010. "The United Nations and Human Rights." Dalam Sarah Joseph & Adam McBeth (Editor). *Research Handbook on International Human Rights Law*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing, 1–35.
- Joseph, Sarah & Melissa Castan. 2013. *The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Cases, Materials, and Commentary), Third Edition*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Joseph, Sarah *et.al*. 2024. "The Impact of the United Nations Human Rights Treaties on the Domestic Level in Australia." Dalam Christof Heyns *et.al*. *The Impact of the United Nations Human Rights Treaties on the Domestic Level: Twenty Years On*. Leiden, The Netherlands: Brill–Nijhoff, 33–93.
- Kaaba, O'Brien. 2024. "The Impact of the United Nations Human Rights Treaties on the Domestic Level in Zambia." Dalam Christof Heyns *et.al*. *The Impact of the United Nations Human Rights Treaties on the Domestic Level: Twenty Years On*. Leiden, The Netherlands: Brill–Nijhoff, 1273–1319.
- Kälin, Walter & Jörg Künzli. 2019. *The Law of International Human Rights Protection, Second Edition*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kurnia, Titon Slamet. 2015. *Interpretasi Hak-Hak Asasi Manusia oleh Mahkamah Konstitusi Republik Indonesia: The Jimly Court 2003–2008*. Bandung: Penerbit CV. Mandar Maju.

- Kusumaatmadja, Mochtar & Etty R. Agoes. 2003. *Pengantar Hukum Internasional, Edisi Kedua*. Bandung: Penerbit Alumni.
- Kusumaatmadja, Mochtar. 1983. *Politik Luar Negeri Indonesia dan Pelaksanaannya Dewasa Ini (Kumpulan Karangan dan Pidato)*. Bandung: Penerbit Alumni.
- Langford, Malcolm *et.al.* 2016. "A New Mechanism." Dalam Malcom Langford *et.al* (Editor). *The Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Commentary*. Pretoria: Pretoria University Law Press, 1–15.
- Lev, Daniel S. 2018. *Hukum dan Politik di Indonesia: Kesenambungan dan Perubahan, Cetakan Kelima*. terj. Nirwono & AE Priyono. Jakarta: Pustaka LP3ES.
- Manan, Bagir *et.al.* 2006. *Perkembangan Pemikiran dan Pengaturan Hak Asasi Manusia di Indonesia*. Bandung: Yayasan Hak Asasi Manusia, Demokrasi dan Supremasi Hukum (YHDS)—Penerbit Alumni.
- Marzuki, Suparman. 2011. *Tragedi Politik Hukum HAM*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar—PUSHAM UIII.
- Monina, Giuliana. 2019. "Article 30: Settlement of Disputes." Dalam Manfred Nowak *et.al* (Editor). *The United Nations Convention Against Torture and its Optional Protocol: A Commentary, Second Edition*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 679–690.
- Muhammadin, Fajri Matahati (Editor). 2023. *Hukum Internasional*. Sleman Yogyakarta: CV Buku Belaka Maju Jaya.
- Mutzenberg, Patrick. 2018. "NGOs: Essential Actors for Embedding the Covenant in the National Context." Dalam Daniel Moeckli *et.al* (Editor). *The Human Rights Covenants at 50: Their Past, Present, and Future*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 75–95.
- Neuman, Gerald L. 2018. "Giving Meaning and Effect to Human Rights: The Contributions of Human Rights Committee Members." Dalam Daniel Moeckli *et.al* (Editor). *The Human Rights Covenants at 50: Their Past, Present, and Future*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 31–47.
- Nowak, Manfred. 2003. *Pengantar pada Rezim HAM Internasional*. terj. Sri Sulastini. Jakarta: Raoul Wallenberg Institute—Departemen Hukum dan HAM RI.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2005. *U.N. Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: CCPR Commentary, 2nd Revised Edition*. Germany: Norbert Paul Engel Verlag.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2009. "The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights." Dalam Felipe Gómez Isa & Koen de Feyter (Editor). *International*



*Human Rights Law in a Global Context*. Bilbao: University of Deusto, 271–292.

- \_\_\_\_\_. 2018. “A World Court of Human Rights.” Dalam G. Oberleitner (Editor). *International Human Rights Institutions, Tribunals, and Courts [International Human Rights]*. Singapore: Springer, 271–290.
- Oette, Lutz. 2018. “The UN Human Rights Treaty Bodies: Impact and Future.” Dalam G. Oberleitner (Editor). *International Human Rights Institutions, Tribunals, and Courts [International Human Rights]*. Singapore: Springer, 95–114.
- Palguna, I Dewa Gede. 2013. *Pengaduan Konstitusional (Constitutional Complaint): Upaya Hukum terhadap Pelanggaran Hak-Hak Konstitusional Warga Negara*. Jakarta: Sinar Grafika.
- Prasetyo, Yosep Adi. 2013. “Problematisasi Pelanggaran HAM.” Dalam Hermansyah *et.al* (Editor). *Putih Hitam Pengadilan Khusus*. Jakarta: Sekretariat Jenderal Komisi Yudisial, 286–317.
- Purdey, Jemma *et.al*. 2023. *Indonesia: Negara dan Masyarakat dalam Transisi*. Terj. Muhammad Haripin. Tangerang Selatan: Marjin Kiri.
- Putro, Widodo Dwi. 2023. “Fondasi Filosofis Hak Asasi Manusia dan Metodologi bagi Hakim dalam Memutus Perkara.” Dalam Aksel Tømte *et.al*. *Metodologi Hukum Hak Asasi Manusia: Nalar, Praktik dan Tantangannya dalam Sistem Peradilan Indonesia*. Depok: Rajawali Pers, 103–148.
- Quiroga, Cecilia Medina. 2013. “The Role of International Tribunals: Law-Making or Creative Interpretation?.” Dalam Dinah Shelton (Editor). *The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 649–669.
- Rathgeber, Theodor. 2018. “Universal Periodic Review on Southeast Asia Norm Building in Transition: A Hermeneutic Approach.” Dalam James Gomez & Robin Ramcharan (Editor). *The Universal Periodic Review of Southeast Asia: Civil Society Perspectives*. Singapore: Palgrave Macmillan, 37–74.
- Risse, Thomas & Kathryn Sikkink. 1999. “The Socialization of International Human Rights Norms into Domestic Practices: Introduction.” Dalam Thomas Risse *et.al*. *The Power of Human Rights: International Norms and Domestic Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1–38.
- Risse, Thomas & Stephen C. Ropp. 2013. “Introduction and Overview.” Dalam Thomas Risse *et.al*. *The Persistent Power of Human Rights: From Commitment to Compliance*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1–25.

- Riyadi, Eko. 2023. "Institusionalisasi Norma dan Standar Hak Asasi Manusia di Indonesia." Dalam Aksel Tømte *et.al. Metodologi Hukum Hak Asasi Manusia: Nalar, Praktik dan Tantangannya dalam Sistem Peradilan Indonesia*. Depok: Rajawali Pers, 149–211.
- Rodley, Sir Nigel. 2015. "The International Court of Justice and Human Rights Treaty Bodies." Dalam James A. Green & Christopher P.M. Waters. *Adjudicating International Human Rights: Essays in Honour of Sandy Ghandhi*. Leiden: Brill Nijhoff, 1–33.
- Samsul, Inosentius. 2020. "Strengthening Komnas HAM and Building Synergies with Other National State Institutions on Human Rights." Dalam James Gomez & Robin Ramcharan (Editor). *National Human Rights Institutions in Southeast Asia: Selected Case Studies*. Singapore: Asia Centre–Palgrave Macmillan, 163–181.
- Saul, Matthew. 2023. "Metodologi Hukum untuk Penerapan Hukum Hak Asasi Manusia Internasional." Dalam Aksel Tømte *et.al. Metodologi Hukum Hak Asasi Manusia: Nalar, Praktik dan Tantangannya dalam Sistem Peradilan Indonesia*. Depok: Rajawali Pers, 25–63.
- Schabas, William A. 2013. *The Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Travaux Préparatoires (Volume 1: October 1946 to November 1947)*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2021. *The Customary International Law of Human Rights*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Scheinin, Martin. 2017. "The Art and Science of Interpretation in Human Rights Law." Dalam Bård A. Andreassen *et.al* (Editor). *Research Methods in Human Rights: A Handbook*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing Limited
- Schlütter, Birgit. 2012. "Aspects of Human Rights Interpretation by the UN Treaty Bodies." Dalam Hellen Keller & Geir Ulfstein (Editor). *UN Human Rights Treaty Bodies: Law and Legitimacy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 261–319.
- Schmitz, Hans Peter & Kathryn Sikkink. 2013. "HAM Internasional." Dalam Walter Carlsnaes *et.al* (Editor). *Handbook Hubungan Internasional*. terj. Imam Baehaqie. Bandung: Penerbit Nusa Media, 1073–1114.
- Seibert-Fohr, Anja & Christine Wenige. 2020. "Compliance Monitoring under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights." Dalam Rainer Grote *et.al* (Editor). *Research Handbook on Compliance in International Human Rights Law*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing, 425–447.

- Seibert-Fohr, Anja. 2018. "The UN Human Rights Committee." Dalam G. Oberleitner (Editor). *International Human Rights Institutions, Tribunals, and Courts [International Human Rights]*. Singapore: Springer, 117–141.
- Sepúlveda, Magdalena *et.al.* 2004. *Human Rights Reference Handbook, Third Revised Edition*. San Jose: University for Peace.
- Shelton, Dinah. 2009. "Soft Law." Dalam David Armstrong. *Routledge Handbook of International Law*. New York: Routledge, 68–80.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2015. *Remedies in International Law Human Rights Law, Third Edition*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Simma, Bruno. "The International Court of Justice." Dalam Frédéric Mégret & Philip Alston (Editor). *The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal, Second Edition*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 151–178.
- Simmons, Beth A. 2009. *Mobilizing for Human Rights: International Law in Domestic Politics*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Ssenyonjo, Manisuli. 2009. *Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in International Law*. Oxford: Hart Publishing.
- Taekema, Sanne & van Klink, Bart. 2011. "On the Border: Limits and Possibilities of Interdisciplinary Research." Dalam Bart van Klink & Sanne Taekema. *Law and Method: Interdisciplinary Research into Law*. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck–Series Politika 4, 7–32.
- Tømte, Aksel. "Pengantar–Hak Asasi Manusia dan Metodologi Hukum di Indonesia." Dalam Aksel Tømte *et.al.* *Metodologi Hukum Hak Asasi Manusia: Nalar, Praktik dan Tantangannya dalam Sistem Peradilan Indonesia*. Depok: Rajawali Pers, 1–23.
- Tomuschat, Christian. 2007. *Human Rights: Between Idealism and Realism, Second Edition*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Tuzmukhamedov, Bakhtiyar. 2016. "The Russian Constitutional Court in International Legal Dialogues." Dalam Martin Scheinin *et.al* (Editor). *Judges as Guardians of Constitutionalism and Human Rights*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing, 224–250.
- Ulfstein, Geir. 2012. "Individual Complaints." Dalam Hellen Keller & Geir Ulfstein (Editor). *UN Human Rights Treaty Bodies: Law and Legitimacy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 73–115.
- Uprimny, Rodrigo *et.al.* 2024. "The Impact of the United Nations Human Rights Treaties on the Domestic Level in Colombia." Dalam Christof Heyns *et.al.* *The Impact of the United Nations Human Rights Treaties on the Domestic Level: Twenty Years On*. Leiden, The Netherlands: Brill–Nijhoff, 227–287.



- van Dijk, P. 2001. "Hukum Internasional mengenai Hak-hak Asasi Manusia." Dalam Peter Baehr *et.al* (Editor). *Instrumen Internasional Pokok Hak-Hak Asasi Manusia, Edisi Kedua*. terj. Burhan Tsany & S. Maimoen. Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia, 3–57.
- Viljoen, Frans & Rachel Murray. 2024. "Conclusion–Contours of a Conclusion, into the Sixth UN Treaty System Decade." Dalam Christof Heyns *et.al*. *The Impact of the United Nations Human Rights Treaties on the Domestic Level: Twenty Years On*. Leiden, The Netherlands: Brill–Nijhoff, 1320–1351.
- Wardaya, Baskara T. *et.al* (Editor). 2007. *Menelusuri Akar Otoritarianisme di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Lembaga Studi dan Advokasi Masyarakat.
- Wardaya, Manunggal K. 2022. "Rencana Aksi Nasional HAM dan Penyelesaian Pelanggaran Berat HAM Masa Lalu: Tinjauan Kritis Terhadap Peraturan Presiden No. 53 Tahun 2021." Dalam Danmadiyah (Editor). *Kebijakan Nasional sebagai Prasyarat Efikasi dan Efektivitas Hak Asasi Manusia Pada Ranah Nasional: Kompilasi Ekspresi Akademia Menyigi dan Meneroka RANHAM*. Jakarta Selatan: ELSAM, 95–111.
- Webley, Lisa. 2010. "Qualitative Approaches to Empirical Legal Research." Dalam Peter Cane & Herbert M. Kritzer (Editor). *The Oxford Handbook of Empirical Legal Research*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 926–950.
- Wieringa, Saskia E. *et.al*. 2019. "The Indonesian Genocide and the International People's Tribunal for 1965." Dalam Saska E. Wieringa *et.al* (Editor). *The International People's Tribunal for 1965 and the Indonesian Genocide*. New York: Routledge, 1–21.
- Yakushiji, Kimio. 2023. "Protection of Human Rights in East and Southeast Asian Countries After World War II: A Short Comment on the Keynote Speech of Vice-President Judge Nußberger." Dalam Masahisa Deguchi & Kimio Yakushiji (Editor). *Europe and Asia as a Legal Area for Fundamental Rights*, 17–43. Singapore: Springer Singapore.
- Yayasan IPT 1965. 2017. *Laporan Akhir Pengadilan Rakyat Internasional 1965*. Bandung: Penerbit Ultimus.

### Artikel Jurnal

- Agusman, Damos Dumoli. 2015. "The Dynamic Development on Indonesia's Attitude Toward International Law." *Indonesian Journal of International Law*. Vol. 13, No. 1, 1–31. <https://doi.org/10.17304/ijil.vol13.1.640>.
- Agussalim, Dafri. 2022. "From the Accused to a Promoter: Indonesia's Human Rights Diplomacy in the Post-Suharto Era." *Global Strategis*. Vol. 16, No. 1, 175–192. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jgs.16.1.2022.175-192>.

- Alam, M. Shah. 2006. "Enforcement of International Human Rights Law by Domestic Courts: A Theoretical and Practical Study." *Netherlands International Law Review*. Vol. 53. No. 3, 399–438. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0165070X06003998>.
- Alexandrov, Stanimir A. 2006. "The Compulsory Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice: How Compulsory Is It?" *Chinese Journal of International Law*. Vol. 5, No. 1, 29–38. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/chinesejil/jml008>.
- Alhargan, Raed A. 2012. "The Impact of the UN Human Rights System and Human Rights INGOs on the Saudi Government with Special Reference to the Spiral Model." *The International Journal of Human Rights*. Vol. 16, No. 4, 598–623. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13642987.2011.626772>.
- Ali, Mahrus *et.al.* 2022. "Compensation and Restitution for Victims of Crime in Indonesia: Regulatory Flaws, Judicial Response, and Proposed Solution." *Cogent Social Sciences*. Vol. 8, No. 1, 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2022.2069910>.
- Anggoro, Syahriza Alkohir. 2019. "Politik Hukum: Mencari Sejumlah Penjelasan." *Jurnal Cakrawala Hukum*. Vol. 10, No. 1, 77–86. <https://doi.org/10.26905/idjch.v10i1.2871>.
- Asplund, André. 2014. "ASEAN Intergovernmental Commission on Human Rights: Civil Society Organizations' Limited Influence on ASEAN." *Journal of Asian Public Policy*. Vol. 7, No. 2, 191–199. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17516234.2014.896090>.
- Azhar, Haris. 2014. "The Human Rights Struggle in Indonesia: International Advances, Domestic Deadlocks." *SUR–International Journal on Human Rights*. Vol. 11, No. 20, 227–234. <https://sur.conectas.org/en/the-human-rights-struggle-in-indonesia/>.
- Baehr, Peter R. 1997. "Problems of Aid Conditionality: The Netherlands and Indonesia." *Third World Quarterly*. Vol. 18, No. 2, 363–376. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3993227>.
- Bisariyadi. 2018. "Referencing International Human Rights Law in Indonesian Constitutional Adjudication." *Constitutional Review*. Vol. 4, No. 2, 249–270. <https://doi.org/10.31078/consrev424>.
- Bui, Hien. 2016. "The ASEAN Human Rights System: A Critical Analysis." *Asian Journal of Comparative Law*. Vol. 11, No. 1, 111–140. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/asjcl.2016.9>.
- Butt, Simon. 2014. "The Position of International Law Within the Indonesian Legal System." *Emory International Law Review*. Vol. 28, No. 1, 1–28. <https://scholarlycommons.law.emory.edu/eilr/vol28/iss1/1>.

- Chalabi, Azadeh. 2014. "The Nature and Scope of States' Obligation to Adopt a National Human Rights Action Plan." *The International Journal of Human Rights*. Vol. 18, No. 4-5, 391-413. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13642987.2013.879861>.
- Charlesworth, Hillary. 1991. "Australia's Accession to the First Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights." *Melbourne University Law Review*. Vol. 18, No. 2, 428-434. <http://classic.austlii.edu.au/au/journals/MelbULawRw/1991/25.html>.
- Citrawan, Harison. 2014. "Justisiabilitas Hak Ekosob Melalui Mekanisme Individual Communication Dalam Optional Protocol to The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights." *Jurnal HAM*. Vol. 5, No. 2, 143-151. <http://dx.doi.org/10.30641/ham.2014.5.143-151>.
- Cleveland, Sarah H. 2021. "Banning the Full-Face Veil: Freedom of Religion and Non-Discrimination in the Human Rights Committee and the European Court of Human Rights." *Harvard Human Rights Journal*. Vol. 34, No. 2, 217-229. [https://scholarship.law.columbia.edu/faculty\\_scholarship/3053](https://scholarship.law.columbia.edu/faculty_scholarship/3053).
- Cole, Wade M. 2011. "Individuals v. States: The Correlates of Human Rights Committee Rulings, 1979-2007." *Social Science Research*. Vol. 40, No. 3, 985-1000. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2010.10.003>.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2012. "Institutionalizing Shame: The Effect of Human Rights Committee Rulings on Abuse, 1981-2007." *Social Science Research*. Vol. 41, No. 3, 539-554. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2011.12.003>.
- Crouch, Melissa. 2012. "The Indonesian Blasphemy Case: Affirming the Legality of the Blasphemy Law." *Oxford Journal of Law and Religion*. Vol. 1, No. 2, 514-518. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ojlr/rws025>.
- Dancy, Geoff & Sikkink, Kathryn. "Ratification and Human Rights Prosecutions: Toward a Transnational Theory of Treaty Compliance." *New York University of International Law and Politics*. Vol. 44, No. 3, 751-790. [https://nyujilp.org/wp-content/uploads/2010/06/44-3\\_Dancy\\_Sikkink\\_Web.pdf](https://nyujilp.org/wp-content/uploads/2010/06/44-3_Dancy_Sikkink_Web.pdf).
- Dankwa, Victor. *et.al.* 1998. "Commentary to the Maastricht Guidelines on Violations of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights." *Human Rights Quarterly*. Vol. 20, No. 3, 705-730. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/762784>.
- David, Valeska. 2014. "Reparations at the Human Rights Committee: Legal Basis, Practice and Challenges." *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights*. Vol. 32, No. 1, 8-43. <https://doi.org/10.1177/016934411403200103>.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2014. "The Expanding Right to an Effective Remedy: Common Developments at the Human Rights Committee and the Inter-American

Court.” *British Journal of American Legal Studies*. Vol. 3, No. 1, 259–286.  
<https://bcuassets.blob.core.windows.net/docs/bjals-volume-3-issue-1-spring-2014-130433419139828954.pdf>.

Davies, Mathew. 2013. “The ASEAN Synthesis: Human Rights, Non-Intervention, and the ASEAN Human Rights Declaration.” *Georgetown Journal of International Affairs*. Vol. 14, No. 2, 51–58.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/43134411>.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2014. “An Agreement to Disagree: The ASEAN Human Rights Declaration and the Absence of Regional Identity in Southeast Asia.” *Journal of Current Southeast Asian Affairs*. Vol. 33, No. 3, 107–129.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/186810341403300305>.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2014. “States of Compliance?: Global Human Rights Treaties and ASEAN Member States.” *Journal of Human Rights*. Vol. 13, No. 4, 414–433. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14754835.2014.886949>.

Dewanto, Wisnu Aryo. 2014. “Penerapan Perjanjian Internasional di Pengadilan Nasional: Sebuah Kritik terhadap Laporan Delegasi Republik Indonesia kepada Komite Hak Asasi Manusia Perserikatan Bangsa Bangsa tentang Implementasi Kovenan Internasional tentang Hak-hak Sipil dan Politik di Indonesia.” *Padjadjaran Jurnal Ilmu Hukum*. Vol. 1, No. 1, 57–77.  
<https://doi.org/10.22304/pjih.v1n1.a4>.

Donnelly, Jack. 2014. “State Sovereignty and International Human Rights.” *Ethics & International Affairs*. Vol. 28, No. 2, 225–238.  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S0892679414000239>.

Dutton, Yvonne M. 2014. “Commitment to International Human Rights Treaties: The Role of Enforcement Mechanisms.” *University of Pennsylvania of International Law*. Vol. 3, No. 1, 1–66.  
<https://scholarship.law.upenn.edu/jil/vol34/iss1/1>.

Edwards, Nicola. 2020. “Challenging Impunity in Indonesia and the Philippines through the Universal Periodic Review Mechanism.” *Australian Journal of Human Rights*. Vol. 26, No. 2, 274–291.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1323238X.2020.1813918>.

El Muhtaj, Majda. 2022. “A Critical Analysis of the Indonesian Human Rights Action Plan 1998-2020.” *Jurnal HAM*. Vol. 13, No. 3, 519–538.  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.30641/ham.2022.13.519-538>.

Elkins, Zachary & Tom Ginsburg. 2022. “Imagining a World Without The Universal Declaration of Human Rights.” *World Politics*. Vol. 74, No. 3, 327–366. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s0043887122000065>.

- Elkins, Zachary, Tom Ginsburg & Beth A. Simmons. 2013. "Getting to Rights: Treaty Ratification, Constitutional Convergence, and Human Rights Practice." *Harvard International Law*. Vol. 54, No. 1, 201–234. [https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/bsimmons/files/elkins\\_ginsburg\\_simmons\\_hilj.pdf](https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/bsimmons/files/elkins_ginsburg_simmons_hilj.pdf).
- Evju, Stein. 2009. "Should Norway Ratify the Optional Protocol to the ICESCR?—That is the Question." *Nordisk Tidsskrift for Menneskerettigheter*. Vol. 27, No. 1, 82–90. <https://www.jus.uio.no/smr/forskning/njhr/utgaver/2009/1/-evju.pdf>.
- Faiz, Pan Mohamad. 2016. "A Prospect and Challenges for Adopting Constitutional Complaint and Constitutional Question in the Indonesian Constitutional Court." *Constitutional Review*. Vol. 2, No.1, 103–128. <https://doi.org/10.31078/consrev215>.
- Fatah, Abdul. 2013. "Gugatan Warga Negara sebagai Mekanisme Pemenuhan Hak Asasi Manusia dan Hak Konstitusional Warga Negara." *Yuridika*. Vol. 28, No. 3, 293–303. <https://doi.org/10.20473/ydk.v28i3.347>.
- Fox Principi, Kate. 2020. "Implementation of UN Treaty Body Decisions: A Brief Insight for Practitioners." *Journal of Human Rights Practice*. Vol. 12, No. 1, 185–192. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jhuman/huaa013>.
- Galand, Alexandre Skander. 2023. "Defer or Devise? Horizontal Dialogue Between UN Treaty Bodies and Regional Human Rights Courts in Duplicative Legal Proceedings." *Human Rights Law*. Vol. 23, No. 2, 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngad009>.
- Ginsburg, Tom. 2010. "Eastphalia as the Perfection of Westphalia." *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies*. Vol. 17, No. 1, 27–45. <https://www.repository.law.indiana.edu/ijgls/vol17/iss1/3>.
- Guzman, Andrew T. 2002. "A Compliance-Based Theory of International Law." *California Law Review*. Vol. 90, No. 6, 1823–1887. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3481436>.
- Hadiprayitno, Irene Istiningsih. 2010. "Defensive Enforcement: Human Rights in Indonesia." *Human Rights Review*. Vol. 11, No. 3, 373–399. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12142-009-0143-1>.
- Hakim, M. Aunul & Amnesti, Sheila Kusuma Wardani. 2022. "Problematisasi Penanganan Gugatan Perbuatan Melanggar Hukum oleh Pemerintah (*Onrechtmatige Overheidsdaad*) pada Peradilan Tata Usaha Negara." *De Jure: Jurnal Hukum dan Syar'iah*. Vol. 14, No. 1, 125–139. <https://doi.org/10.18860/j-fsh.v14i1.15833>.



- Hathaway, Oona A. 2002. "Do Human Rights Treaties Make a Difference?." *The Yale Law Journal*. Vol. 111, No. 8, 1935–2042. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/797642>.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2003. "The Cost of Commitment." *Stanford Law Review*. Vol. 55, No. 5, 1821–1862. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/1229565>.
- Helfer, Laurence R. & Anne-Marie Slaughter. "Toward a Theory of Effective Supranational Adjudication." *The Yale Law Journal*. Vol. 107, No. 2, 273–391. [https://scholarship.law.upenn.edu/penn\\_law\\_review/vol148/iss2/1](https://scholarship.law.upenn.edu/penn_law_review/vol148/iss2/1).
- Helfer, Laurence R. 1999. "Forum Shopping for Human Rights." *University of Pennsylvania Law Review*. Vol. 148, No. 2, 285–400. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3312795>.
- Hendardi. 2007. "Prospek dan Tantangan Implementasi ICCPR." *Jurnal HAM*. Vol. 4, No. 4, 48–67. <https://doi.org/10.58823/jham.v4i4.43>.
- Henkin, Louis. 1996. "Human Rights and State "Sovereignty"." *Georgia Journal of International & Comparative Law*. Vol. 25, No. 1, 31–45. <https://digitalcommons.law.uga.edu/gjicl/vol25/iss1/3>.
- Heyns, Christof & Frans Viljoen. 1999. "The Impact of the United Nations Human Rights Treaties on the Domestic Level." *Human Rights Quarterly*. Vol. 23, No. 3, 483–535. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4489346>.
- Huikuri, Salla. 2017. "Empty Promises: Indonesia's Non-Ratification of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court." *The Pacific Review*. Vol. 30, No. 1, 74–92. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09512748.2016.1145725>.
- Juwana, Hikmahanto. 2003. "Assessing Indonesia's Human Rights Practice in the Post-Soeharto Era (1998-2003)." *Singapore Journal of International & Comparative Law*. Vol. 7, No. 2, 644–677. <http://www.commonlii.org/sg/journals/SJIntCompLaw/2003/24.html>.
- Kanetake, Machiko. 2019. "María de Los Ángeles González Carreño v. Ministry of Justice." *American Journal of International Law*. Vol. 113, No. 3, 586–592. <https://doi.org/10.1017/ajil.2019.31>.
- Kędzia, Zdzisław. 2022. "The Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights—The Power of Subjective Rights?." *Journal of Human Rights Practice*. Vol. 14, No. 1, 50–74. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jhuman/huac016>.
- Kurnia, Titon Slamet. 2014. "Mahkamah Konstitusi sebagai *Human Rights Court*." *Jurnal Konstitusi*. Vol. 11, No. 1, 149–167. <https://doi.org/10.31078/jk1118>.
- Kusumawati, Erna Dyah. 2014. "Justiciability of Economic and Social Rights in Indonesia: The Importance of Ratifying the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights

- (ICESCR).” *Padjadjaran Jurnal Ilmu Hukum*. Vol. 1, No. 2, 346–366.  
<https://doi.org/10.22304/pjih.v1n2.a8>.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2018. “Unsafe River Bank Houses? A Legal Reflection on Issues of Freedom from Poverty: Development Programmes and Accountability Mechanisms in Indonesia.” *Journal of Southeast Asian Human Rights*. Vol. 2, No. 2, 389–420.  
<https://doi.org/10.19184/jseahr.v2i2.8407>.
- Lorion, Sébastien. 2023. “The Global Diffusion of National Human Rights Actions Plans at Vienna 30: A Chasing Game Between International Guidance and State Practice.” *Social Science Research Network (SSRN) Electric Journal*.
- Mahfud MD, Moh. 2000. “Politik Hukum Hak Asasi Manusia di Indonesia.” *Jurnal Hukum*. Vol. 7, No. 14, 1–30.  
<https://doi.org/10.20885/iustum.vol7.iss14.art1>.
- Mechlem, Kerstin. 2009. “Treaty Bodies and the Interpretation of Human Rights.” *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*. Vol. 42, No. 3, 905–947.  
<https://scholarship.law.vanderbilt.edu/vjtl/vol42/iss3/4>.
- Moore, David H. “Treaty Interpretation at the Human Rights Committee: Reconciling International Law and Normativity.” *University of California Davis Law Review*. Vol. 56, No. 3, 1311–1360.  
<https://lawreview.law.ucdavis.edu/archives/56/3/treaty-interpretation-human-rights-committee-reconciling-international-law-and>.
- Munif Ashri, Abdul & Hans Giovanny. 2023. “Penghilangan Paksa sebagai Kejahatan terhadap Kemanusiaan (Telaah Putusan Pra-Peradilan III ICC atas Situasi Burundi).” *Arena Hukum*. Vol. 16, No. 2, 396–422.  
<https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.arenahukum.2023.01602.9>.
- Munif Ashri, Abdul & Syahwal. 2023. “Potret Hukum Diskriminatif Orde Baru: Tinjauan Hukum dan Politik atas Diskriminasi terhadap Eks Tahanan Politik PKI.” *Jurnal Poros Hukum Padjadjaran*. Vol. 4, No. 2, 231–243.  
<https://doi.org/10.23920/jphp.v4i2.1070>.
- Munif Ashri, Abdul. 2023. “Contested Actors around the Initiation of a Non-Judicial Settlement Mechanism for Past Gross Human Rights Violations: A Socio-Legal Study of the PPHAM Team.” *The Indonesian Journal of Socio-Legal Studies*. Vol. 3, No. 1, 1–30.  
<https://doi.org/10.54828/ijsls.2023v3n1.1>.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2023. “Pengaruh Aktor Eksternal Terhadap Inkorporasi HAM Dalam Konstitusi Republik Indonesia Serikat Tahun 1949.” *Jurnal Konstitusi*. Vol. 20, No. 4, 640–660. <https://doi.org/10.31078/jk2045>.

- \_\_\_\_\_. 2023. "Ratifikasi Indonesia terhadap Konvensi Anti-Penghilangan Paksa (ICPPED): Catatan tentang Keselarasan Norma dan Prospek Pembaruan Hukum." *Undang: Jurnal Hukum*. Vol. 6, No. 1, 66–112. <https://doi.org/10.22437/ujh.6.1.65-112>.
- Murray, Rachel & Christian De Vos. 2020. "Behind the State: Domestic Mechanisms and Procedures for the Implementation of Human Rights Judgments and Decisions." *Journal of Human Rights Practice*. Vol. 12, No. 1, 22–47. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jhuman/huaa004>.
- Mutua, Makau W. 1998. "Looking Past the Human Rights Committee: An Argument for De-Marginalizing Enforcement." *Buffalo Human Rights Law Review*. Vol. 4, 211–260. [https://digitalcommons.law.buffalo.edu/journal\\_articles/583](https://digitalcommons.law.buffalo.edu/journal_articles/583).
- Neuman, Gerald L. 2003. "Human Rights and Constitutional Rights: Harmony and Dissonance." *Stanford Law Review*. Vol. 55, No. 5, 1863–1900. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/1229566>.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2013. "Human Rights and Constitutions in a Complex World." *Irish Jurist*. Vol. 50, 1–10. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/44026358>.
- Palguna, I Dewa Gede & Agung Wardana. 2024. "Pragmatic Monism: The Practice of the Indonesian Constitutional Court in Engaging with International Law." *Asian Journal of International Law*, 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S2044251323000723>.
- Pangaribuan, Aristo Marisi Adiputra. 2023. "Metode Wawancara dalam Penelitian Hukum Doktrinal dan Sosio-Legal." *Undang: Jurnal Hukum*. Vol. 6, No. 2, 351–383. <https://doi.org/10.22437/ujh.6.2.351-383>.
- Pratiwi, Cekli S. 2021. "Rethinking the Constitutionality of Indonesia's Flawed Anti-Blasphemy Law." *Constitutional Review*. Vol. 7, No. 2, 273–299. <https://doi.org/10.31078/consrev724>.
- Rafols, Xavier Pons. 2015. "Spain in the United Nations: Sixtieth Anniversary." *Spanish Yearbook of International Law*. Vol. 19, 101–127. <https://www.sybil.es/sybil/article/view/1427>.
- Sandholtz, Wayne. 2021. "Human Rights Courts and Global Constitutionalism: Coordination through Judicial Dialogue." *Global Constitutionalism*. Vol. 10, No. 3, 439–464. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S2045381720000064>.
- Saraswati, Ayu Nanda Anak Agung. 2022. "The Discourse of Reservations to CEDAW on Women's Rights in Malaysia, Brunei, and Indonesia." *Indonesian Journal of International Law*. Vol. 19, No. 4, 515–538. <https://doi.org/10.17304/ijil.vol19.4.1>.

- Setiawan, K.M.P. 2016. "From Hope to Disillusion: The Paradox of Komnas HAM, the Indonesian National Human Rights Commission." *Bijdragen Tot de Taal-, Land- En Volkenkunde*. Vol. 172, No. 1, 1–32. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/44324774>.
- Shikhelman, Vera. 2018. "Access to Justice in the United Nations Human Rights Committee." *Michigan Journal of International Law*. Vol. 39, No. 3, 453–531. <https://repository.law.umich.edu/mjil/vol39/iss3/5>.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2019. "Implementing Decisions of International Human Rights Institutions—Evidence from the United Nations Human Rights Committee." *European Journal of International Law*. Vol. 30, No. 3, 753–777. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/chz047>.
- Sikkink, Kathryn. 2008. "From Pariah State to Global Protagonist: Argentina and the Struggle for International Human Rights." *Latin American Politics and Society*. Vol. 50, No. 1, 1–29. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2008.00002.x>.
- Smith, Rhona & Sean Molloy. 2020. "Navigating Human Rights in a 'Post-Human Rights' Era: Mapping the Terrain through the Lens of ASEAN States." *Asia-Pacific Journal on Human Rights and the Law*. Vol. 21, No. 2, 139–194. <https://doi.org/10.1163/15718158-21020001>.
- Sudjatmoko, Andrey. 2019. "State Responsibility and Victim's Reparations in Indonesia: Theory of Law Perspective." *terAs Law Review: Jurnal Hukum Humaniter & HAM*. Vol. 1, No. 1, 1–27. <https://e-journal.trisakti.ac.id/index.php/teras-Lrev/article/view/5993>.
- Swannie, Bill. 2023. "Individual Communications: Can They Provide Effective Redress for Human Rights Violations?." *Alternative Law Journal*. Vol. 48, No. 4, 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1037969X231199504>.
- Syafi'ie, M. 2012. "Instrumentasi Hukum HAM, Pembentukan Lembaga Perlindungan HAM di Indonesia dan Peran Mahkamah Konstitusi." *Jurnal Konstitusi*. Vol. 9, No. 4, 681–711. <https://doi.org/10.31078/jk945>.
- Takata, Hinako. 2024. "Dissecting Stakeholder Participation in UN Human Rights Treaty Body Activities with Normative and Empirical Approaches: A Comparison of NGO and NHRI Participation." *German Law Journal*, 1–25. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/glj.2023.109>.
- Thomas, Tracy A. 2004. "Ubi Jus, Ibi Remedium: The Fundamental Right to a Remedy Under Due Process." *San Diego Law Review*. Vol. 41, No. 4, 1633–1646. <https://digital.sandiego.edu/sdlr/vol41/iss4/12>.

- Triyana, Heribertus Jaka. 2011. "Tinjauan Yuridis tentang Badan HAM ASEAN dalam Sistem Hukum Nasional Indonesia." *Mimbar Hukum*. Vol. 23, No. 1, 611–628. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jmh.16180>.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2015. "The Role of the Indonesian Constitutional Court for an Effective Economic, Social and Cultural Rights Adjudication." *Constitutional Review*. Vol. 1, No. 1, 72–102. <https://doi.org/10.31078/consrev114>.
- Viljoen, F. & Orago, N. 2014. "An Argument for South Africa's Accession to the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in the Light of Its Importance and Implications." *Potchefstroom Electronic Law Journal*. Vol. 17, No. 6, 2555-2599. <http://dx.doi.org/10.4314/pelj.v17i6.09>.
- von Staden, Andreas & Andreas J. Ullmann . 2022. "Seeking Overlap and Redundancy in Human Rights Protection: Reputation, Consistency and the Acceptance of the UN Human Rights Treaties' Individual Communications Procedures." *The International Journal of Human Rights*. Vol. 26, No. 8, 1476–1502. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13642987.2022.2036134>.
- Wahyuningroem, Sri Lestari. 2019. "Faktor Transisi Politik dalam Keadilan Transisi di Indonesia." *Jurnal Prisma*. Vol. 38, No. 2, 1–19. <https://www.prismajurnal.com/article/faktor-transisi-politik-dalam-keadilan-transisi-di-indonesia/>.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2022. "Breaking the Promise: Transitional Justice between Tactical Concession and Legacies of Authoritarian Regime in Indonesia." *The International Journal of Transitional Justice*. Vol. 16, No. 3, 406–421. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ijtj/ijac021>.
- Wahyuningrum, Yuyun. 2021. "A Decade of Institutionalizing Human Rights in ASEAN: Progress and Challenges." *Journal of Human Rights*. Vol. 20, No. 2, 158–175. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14754835.2021.1875811>.
- Wiratraman, Herlambang P. 2015. "Human Rights Constitutionalism in Indonesia's Foreign Policy." *Constitutional Review*. Vol. 1, No. 1, 130–158. <https://doi.org/10.31078/consrev116>.
- Yakushiji, Kimio. 2017. "Developments in the Acceptance and Implementation of Obligations Defined in Core UN Human Rights Conventions by East Asian and Southeast Asian Countries." *Japanese Yearbook of International Law*. Vol. 60, 261–313.

### **Instrumen Internasional, Perundang-Undangan, dan Keputusan**

ASEAN Human Rights Declaration. 2009. 9 November.



Human Rights Committee. 2004. "General Comment No. 31 [80]: The Nature of the General Legal Obligation Imposed on States Parties to the Covenant." CCPR/C/21/Rev.1/Add.13, 26 May.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2009. "General Comment No. 33: Obligations of States Parties under the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights." CCPR/C/GC/33, 25 June.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2011. "General Comment No. 34—Article 19: Freedoms of Opinion and Expression." 12 September, CCPR/C/GC/34.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2019. "General Comment No. 36—Article 6: Right to Life." 3 September, CCPR/C/GC/36.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2021. "Rules of Procedure of the Human Rights Committee." 4 January, CCPR/C/3/Rev.12.

Republik Indonesia. Keputusan Menteri Koordinator Bidang Politik, Hukum dan Keamanan RI Nomor 99 Tahun 2020 Tentang Kelompok Kerja Pelaporan Instrumen Utama dan Mekanisme Hak Asasi Manusia Internasional.

\_\_\_\_\_. Keputusan Presiden Nomor 129 Tahun 1998 Tentang Rencana Aksi Nasional Hak-Hak Asasi Manusia Indonesia.

\_\_\_\_\_. Keputusan Presiden Nomor 17 Tahun 2021 Tentang Pemberian Amnesti.

\_\_\_\_\_. Keputusan Presiden Nomor 61 Tahun 2003 Tentang Perubahan Atas Keputusan Presiden Nomor 129 Tahun 1998 Tentang Rencana Aksi Nasional Hak-Hak Asasi Manusia Indonesia.

\_\_\_\_\_. Peraturan Mahkamah Agung Nomor 2 Tahun 2019 Tentang Pedoman Penyelesaian Sengketa Tindakan Pemerintahan dan Kewenangan Mengadili Perbuatan Melanggar Hukum oleh Badan dan/atau Pejabat Pemerintahan (*Onrechtmatige Overheidsdaad*). Berita Negara Tahun 2019 Nomor 940.

\_\_\_\_\_. Peraturan Menteri Hukum dan Hak Asasi Manusia RI Nomor 23 Tahun 2022 Tentang Penanganan Dugaan Pelanggaran Hak Asasi Manusia.

\_\_\_\_\_. Peraturan Presiden Nomor 23 Tahun 2011 Tentang Rencana Aksi Nasional Hak Asasi Manusia Tahun 2011–2014.

\_\_\_\_\_. Peraturan Presiden Nomor 53 Tahun 2021 Tentang Rencana Aksi Nasional Hak Asasi Manusia Tahun 2021–2025.

\_\_\_\_\_. Undang-Undang Dasar Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 1945.

\_\_\_\_\_. Undang-Undang Nomor 26 Tahun 2000 Tentang Pengadilan Hak Asasi Manusia. L.N. Tahun 2000 Nomor 208, Tambahan 4026.

\_\_\_\_\_. Undang-Undang Nomor 39 Tahun 1999 Tentang Hak Asasi Manusia.  
L.N. Tahun 1999 Nomor 165, Tambahan 3886.

Statute of the International Court of Justice. 1945.

The Constitution of the Kingdom of the Netherlands. 2018.

The Constitution of the Republic of South Africa. 1996.

The Spanish Constitution. 1978.

The World Conference on Human Rights. 1993. "Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action." Vienna, 25 June.

United Nations General Assembly. 1948. Resolution No. 217 A(III). "Universal Declaration of Human Rights". 10 December. A/RES/217(III).

\_\_\_\_\_. 1993. Resolution No. 48/134. "National Institutions for the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights." A/RES/48/134.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2005. Resolution No. 60/147. "Basic Principles and Guidelines on the Right to a Remedy and Reparation for Victims of Gross Violations of International Human Rights Law and Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law." A/RES/60/147.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2006. Resolution No. 60/251. "Human Rights Council." A/RES/60/251.

United Nations Security Council. 1999. Resolution No. 1264. "The Situation in East Timor." 15 September, S/RES/1264.

United Nations Treaty Series. *International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights* (1966). Vol. 999 [171].

\_\_\_\_\_. *International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights* (1966). Vol. 993 [3].

\_\_\_\_\_. *Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights* (1966). Vol. 999 [171].

\_\_\_\_\_. *Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights* (2008). A/63/435.

### **Kasus Hukum (Case Laws)**

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. 2015. *I.D.G. v. Spain*. Communication No. 002/2014. E/C.12/55/D/2/2014.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2015. *Marcia Cecilia Trujillo Calero v. Ecuador*. Communication No. 010/2015. E/C.12/63/D/10/2015.

European Court of Human Rights. 2014. *Case of S.A.S. v. France*. 1 July, Application No. 43835/11. <https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/fre?i=001-145466>.

- Human Rights Committee. 1983. *Almeida de Quinteros v. Uruguay*. Communication No. 107/1981. CCPR/C/19/D/107/1981.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1988. *Ivan Kitok v. Sweden*. Communication No. 167/1984. CCPR/C/33/D/197/1985.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1990. *Lubicon Lake Band v. Canada*. Communication No. 167/1984. CCPR/C/38/D/167/1984.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1990. *S.E. v. Argentina*. Communication No. 275/1988. CCPR/C/38/D/275/1988.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1994. *Hugo Rodríguez v. Uruguay*. Communication No. 322/1988. CCPR/C/51/D/322/1988.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1995. *Bautista de Arellana v. Colombia*. Communication No. 563/1993. CCPR/C/55/D/563/1993.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1999. *Chisala Mukunto v. Zambia*. Communication No. 768/1997. CCPR/C/66/D/768/1997.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2000. *Apirana Mahuika et.al v. New Zealand*. Communication No. 547/1993. CCPR/C/70/D/547/1993.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2003. *S. Jegatheeswara Sarma v. Sri Lanka*. Communication No. 950/2000. CCPR/C/78/D/950/2000.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2009. *Ángela Poma Poma v. Peru*. Communication No. 1457/2006. CCPR/C/95/D/1457/2006.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2011. *L.N.P. v. Argentina*. Communication No. 1610/2007. CCPR/C/102/D/1610/2007.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2014. *Corinna Horvath v. Australia*. Communication No. 1885/2009. CCPR/C/110/D/1885/2009.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2014. *Fatima Rizvanović & Ruvejda Rizvanović v. Bosnia and Herzegovina*. Communication No. 1997/2010. CCPR/C/110/D/1997/2010.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2015. *Tiina Sanila-Aikio v. Finland*. Communication No. 2668/2015. CCPR/C/124/D/2668/2015.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2016. *Sabita Basnet v. Nepal*. Communication No. 2164/2012. CCPR/C/117/D/2164/2012.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2018. *Sonia Yaker v. France*. Communication No. 2747/2016. CCPR/C/123/D/2747/2016.
- Inter-American Court of Human Rights. 1993. *Aloeboetoe and Others v. Suriname*. Judgement of 10 September, Reparations and Costs. [https://www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/casos/articulos/seriec\\_15\\_ing.pdf](https://www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/casos/articulos/seriec_15_ing.pdf).

International Court of Justice. 2010. *Case of Concerning Ahmadou Sadio Diallo (Republic of Guinea v. Democratic Republic of The Congo)*. Judgment of 30 November, Merits. <https://www.icj-cij.org/sites/default/files/case-related/103/103-20101130-JUD-01-00-EN.pdf>.

Putusan Mahkamah Agung RI Nomor 23 P/HUM/2011.

Putusan Mahkamah Agung RI Nomor 2560 K/PDT/2023.

Putusan Mahkamah Agung RI Nomor 841 PK/Pdt/2018

Putusan Mahkamah Konstitusi RI Nomor 140/PUU-IV/2009.

Putusan Mahkamah Konstitusi RI Nomor 22/PUU-XV/2017.

Putusan Mahkamah Konstitusi RI Nomor 2-3/PUU-V/2007.

Putusan Mahkamah Konstitusi RI Nomor 85/PUU-XI/2013.

Putusan Pengadilan Negeri Banda Aceh Nomor 432/Pid.Sus/2019/PN Bna.

Putusan Pengadilan Negeri Jakarta Pusat Nomor 374/Pdt.G/LH/2019/PN.Jkt.Pst.

Putusan Pengadilan Negeri Jakarta Pusat Nomor 527/Pdt.G/2012/PN.Jkt.Pst.

Putusan Pengadilan Tata Usaha Negara Jakarta Nomor 230/G/TF/2019/PTUN-JKT.

Putusan Pengadilan Tata Usaha Negara Medan Nomor 202/G/2019/PTUN-MDN.

Putusan Pengadilan Tata Usaha Negara Yogyakarta Nomor 07/G/2015/PTUN.YK.

Supreme Court of Spain. 2018. *María de los Ángeles González Carreño v. Ministry of Justice*. Judgment No. 1263/2018, July 17.

Supreme Court of Sri Lanka. 2006. *Nallaratnam Singarasa v. Attorney General*. SC Spl (LA) No. 182/99.

### **Tesis, Disertasi, Bahan Ajar, dan Karya Ilmiah Lainnya**

Aqsa, Alghiffari. 2019. "Litigasi Strategis (Strategic Litigation)." Makalah Disampaikan dalam Karya Latihan Bantuan Hukum LBH Jakarta, 12 April.

Callejon, Claire *et.al.* 2019. *Treaty Bodies' Individual Communication Procedures: Providing Redress and Reparation to Victims of Human Rights Violations*. Geneva: The Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights.

ESCR-Net. 2014. "Claiming ESCR At the United Nations: A Manual on Utilizing the OP-ICESCR in Strategic Litigation." International Network for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.

Hasbullah, M. Afif. 2003. *Politik Hukum Ratifikasi Konvensi HAM di Indonesia (Upaya Mewujudkan Masyarakat yang Demokratis)*. Tesis, Yogyakarta: Program Studi Magister Hukum, Universitas Gadjah Mada.

- ICTJ & KontraS. 2011. “Keluar Jalur: Keadilan Transisi di Indonesia Setelah Jatuhnya Soeharto.” Indonesia: International Center for Transitional Justice–Komisi untuk Orang Hilang dan Korban Tindak Kekerasan.
- Kusumawati, Erna Dyah. 2020. *Realising the Human Rights to Adequate Housing in Indonesia through Accountability as a Process*. Ph.D. Thesis, University of Groningen.
- Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Jakarta. 2020. “Putusan Eksaminasi Publik atas Putusan Privatisasi Air Jakarta.” 4 Desember. <https://bantuanhukum.or.id/putusan-eksaminasi-publik-atas-putusan-privatisasi-air-jakarta/>.
- OHCHR. 2006. “Concept Paper on the High Commissioner’s Proposal for A Unified Standing Treaty Body–Report by the Secretariat.” 22 March, HRI/MC/2006/2.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2013. *Individual Complaint Procedures under The United Nations Human Rights Treaties: Fact Sheet No. 7/Rev.2*. New York–Geneva: United Nations.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2014. *The Core International Human Rights Treaties*. New York–Geneva: United Nations.
- Olivia, Yessi. 2019. *The Politics of Human Rights in Indonesia: The Failure to Adopt the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (ICC)*. Doctor of Philosophy Thesis, Flinders University, College of Business, Government and Law.
- Pertiwi, Mahaarum Kusuma. 2021. *Religious Freedom and the Indonesian Constitution: A Case Study of the Blasphemy Law, Marriage Law, and Civil Administrative Law*. Doctor of Philosophy Thesis, Macquarie Law School, Faculty of Arts, Macquarie University.
- Prasetyo, Hendro. 2009. *The Power (Less) of Ratification: Holding The State Responsible for Human Rights Respect in Indonesia*. Doctor of Philosophy Thesis, McGill University.
- Principi, Kate Fox. 2017. “Implementation of Decisions under Treaty Body Complaints Procedures – Do States Comply? How do They do It?.” OHCHR: Sabbatical Leave Report–Treaty Bodies Branch.
- Ramadhianty, Mentari Anjhanie *et.al.* 2024. *Kumpulan Putusan-Putusan Penting (Landmark Decisions) Penerapan Prinsip-Prinsip Hak Asasi Manusia (HAM)*. Jakarta: Lembaga Kajian dan Advokasi Independensi Peradilan.
- Rositawati, Dian *et.al.* 2022. *Melindungi Ekspresi: Analisis Pidana dan HAM Putusan Pengadilan di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Lembaga Kajian dan Advokasi Independensi Peradilan (LeIP).



- Santika, Adhi *et.al.* 2007. *Laporan Pengkajian Hukum tentang Optional Protocol CEDAW terhadap Hukum Nasional yang Berdampak pada Pemberdayaan Perempuan*. Jakarta: Badan Pembinaan Hukum Nasional–Departemen Hukum dan HAM RI.
- Setiawan, K.M.P. 2013. *Promoting Human Rights: National Human Rights Commissions in Indonesia and Malaysia*. Doctoral Thesis, Leiden University Press, The Netherlands.
- Schutter, Olivier De. 2013. “Economic, Social and Cultural Rights as Human Rights: An Introduction.” *CRIDHO Working Paper 2013/2*. Faculté de droit, Université catholique de Louvain.
- Shofwan, Imam (Editor). 2023. “Laporan Hasil Pemantauan dan Pendokumentasian Peradilan.” Jakarta: Yayasan Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Indonesia (YLBHI)–Norwegian Centre for Human Rights (NCHR).
- Sumardjono, Maria SW. 2021. “Bahan Kuliah: Metodologi Penelitian Ilmu Hukum–Edisi Revisi.” Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Task Force Pemantauan RANHAM. 2012. *Evaluasi Pelaksanaan RANHAM 2004-2009 dan Rencana Ratifikasi Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture (CAT) dalam RANHAM 2004-2009 dan Perencanaan RANHAM 2010-2014, Cetakan Kedua*. Jakarta Selatan: The Partnership for Governance Reform.
- Triyana, Heribertus Jaka. 2015. *Asas Pelengkap dalam Sistem Hak Asasi Manusia ASEAN*. Disertasi, Yogyakarta: Program Doktor Ilmu Hukum, Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Thoolen, Hans (Editor). 1987. *Indonesia and the Rule of Law: Twenty Years of ‘New Order’ Government*. London: International Commission of Jurists–Frances Pinter (Publishers) Limited.
- Waaldijk, Kees. 2009. “The Character of Scholarly Legal Research: Paradigms, Problems, Questions, Hypotheses, Sources, Methods.” Leiden: Universiteit Leiden.
- Wiratraman, Herlambang P. 2020. “Kritik Akademisi terhadap Institusinya sebagai Kebebasan Berekspresi dan Kebebasan Akademik–Keterangan Ahli dalam Persidangan Nomor Perkara: 432/Pid.Sus/2019/PN Bna di Pengadilan Negeri Banda Aceh.”
- Zartner, Dana. 2017. “Internalization of International Law.” Dalam *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of International Studies*. 22 December. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190846626.013.225>. Diakses 13 Maret 2024.

### **Dokumen terkait Badan-Badan Perserikatan Bangsa-Bangsa**

Colombia. 2002. "Consideration of Reports Submitted by States Parties under Article 40 of the Covenant: Fifth Periodic Report–Colombia." 18 August, CCPR/C/COL/2002/5.

Committee against Torture. 2008. "Consideration of Reports Submitted by States Parties under Article 19 of The Convention: Concluding Observations of the Committee against Torture–Indonesia." 2 July, CAT/C/IDN/CO/2.

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. 2014. "Concluding Observations on the Initial Report of Indonesia." E/C.12/IDN/CO/1.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2014. "Summary Record of the 6<sup>th</sup> Meeting." 30 April, E/C.12/2014/SR.6.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2014. "Summary Record of the 7<sup>th</sup> Meeting." 1 May, E/C.12/2014/SR.7.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2020. "Follow-Up Progress Report on Individual Communications." 3 November, E/C.12/68/3.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2024. "Concluding Observations on the Second Periodic Report of Indonesia." 14 March, E/C.12/IDN/CO/2.

Ecuador. 2011. "Implementation of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights–Third Periodic Reports submitted by State Parties under Articles 16 and 17 of the Covenant: Ecuador." 20 May, E/C.12/ECU/3.

Elver, Hilal. 2018. "Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Right to Food: Visit to Indonesia." A/HRC/40/56/Add.2.

Human Rights Committee. 2013. "Concluding Observations on the Initial Report of Indonesia." CCPR/C/IDN/CO/1.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2013. "List of Issues in Relation to the Initial Report of Indonesia–Adopted by the Committee at Its 107<sup>th</sup> Session (11–28 March 2013)." 29 April, CCPR/IDN/Q/1.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2015. "Information Received from Indonesia on Follow-Up to the Concluding Observations." 9 March, CCPR/C/IND/CO/1/Add.1.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2020. "List of Issues Prior to Submission of the Second Periodic Report of Indonesia." 2 September, CCPR/C/IDN/QPR/2.

\_\_\_\_\_. 2021. "Follow-Up Progress Report on Individual Communications–Adopted by the Committee at Its 129<sup>th</sup> Session (29 June–24 July 2020)." CCPR/C/127/3.

- \_\_\_\_\_. 2022. "Follow-Up Progress Report on Individual Communications—Adopted by the Committee at Its 134<sup>th</sup> Session (28 February–28 March 2022)." CCPR/C/134/4.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2024. "Concluding Observations on the Second Periodic Report of Indonesia." 28 March, CCPR/C/IDN/CO/2.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2024. "Summary Record of the 4087<sup>th</sup> Meeting." 11 March, CCPR/C/SR.4087.
- Human Rights Council. 2012. "Report of the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review: Indonesia—Addendum." 5 September, A/HRC/21/7/Add.1 [2<sup>nd</sup> Cycle].
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2017. "Report of the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review: Indonesia." 14 July, A/HRC/36/7 [3<sup>rd</sup> Cycle].
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2023. "Report of the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review: Indonesia—Addendum." 17 March, A/HRC/52/8/Add.1 [4<sup>th</sup> Cycle].
- Human Rights Working Group. Tanpa Tahun. "List of Issues Prior to Reporting (LOIPR) on Indonesia's Anticipated 2<sup>nd</sup> Periodic Report under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights—The 129<sup>th</sup> Session of the Human Rights Committee." Yappika-Action Aid-LBH Pers-ELSAM-Arus Pelangi.
- Indonesia. 2012. "Consideration of Reports submitted by States Parties under Article 40 of the Covenant—Initial Reports of States Parties: Indonesia." 19 January, CCPR/C/IDN/1.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2012. "Implementation of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights—Initial Reports submitted by States Parties under Articles 16 and 17 of the Covenant: Indonesia." 23 January, E/C.12/IDN/1.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2013. "List of Issues in Relation to the Initial Report of Indonesia—Adopted by the Committee at Its 107<sup>th</sup> Session (11-28 March 2013): Replies of Indonesia to the List of Issues (Addendum)." 28 June, CCPR/C/IDN/Q/1/Add.1.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2021. "Second Periodic Report submitted by Indonesia under Article 40 of the Covenant Pursuant to the Optional Reporting Procedure, due in 2021." 29 July, CCPR/C/IDN/2.
- International Commission of Inquiry on East Timor. 2000. "Report of the International Commission of Inquiry on East Timor to The Secretary-General." A/54/726.
- Komnas HAM RI. 2024. "Submission to Human Rights Committee—140<sup>th</sup> Session (4–28 March 2024)."

- United Nations Commission for Indonesia. 1949. "Special Report to the Security Council on the Round Table Conference." 14 November, S/1417/Add.1.
- United Nations Commission on Human Rights. 1998. "Status of the International Covenants on Human Rights: Draft Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights—Report of the Secretary-General." 16 January, E/CN.4/1998/84.
- Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review. 2022. "Indonesia: Compilation of Information Prepared by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights." 23 August, A/HRC/WG.6/41/IDN/2 [4<sup>th</sup> Cycle].

### **Internet dan Sumber Lainnya**

- detikNews. 2005. "Ratifikasi 2 Kovenan HAM oleh RI Dianggap Masih Setengah Hati." 29 September. <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-451481/ratifikasi-2-kovenan-ham-oleh-ri-dianggap-masih-setengah-hati>. Diakses 20 Januari 2024.
- DPR RI. 1999. "Risalah Rapat Proses Pembahasan Rancangan Undang-Undang tentang Hak Asasi Manusia dan Komisi Nasional HAM." 5 Juli.
- DPR RI. 2009. "Laporan Panitia Khusus Penanganan Pembahasan atas Hasil Penyelidikan Penghilangan Orang secara Paksa Periode 1997-1998." 28 September.
- GI-ESCR. 2021. "The Jurisprudence of the Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights." 26 April. <https://gi-escr.org/en/cescr/cescr-jurisprudence#analysis>. Diakses 27 Februari 2024.
- HukumOnline. 2005. "Ratifikasi Dua Kovenan Internasional Dinilai Setengah Hati." 29 September. <https://www.hukumonline.com/berita/a/ratifikasi-dua-kovenan-internasional-dinilai-setengah-hati-hol13709/?page=all>. Diakses 20 Januari 2024.
- Komnas HAM RI. 2023. *Laporan Tahunan Komisi Nasional Republik Indonesia 2022: Capaian, Tantangan & Optimisme Melanjutkan Langkah dalam Pemajuan & Penegakan HAM*. Jakarta: Komisi Nasional Hak Asasi Manusia RI.
- Komnas Perempuan. 2019. "Refleksi 35 Tahun Ratifikasi Konvensi CEDAW di Indonesia: Merawat Bangsa dengan Memperkuat Komitmen Bersama Menjalankan Mandat CEDAW untuk Menjamin HAM Perempuan di Indonesia." Siaran Pers 24 Juli. <https://komnasperempuan.go.id/siaran-pers-detail/siaran-pers-komnas-perempuan-refleksi-35-tahun-ratifikasi-konvensi-cedaw-di-indonesia-jakarta-24-juli-2019>.

- KontraS. 2023. “Hasil Adopsi Universal Periodic Review Indonesia 4<sup>th</sup> Cycle: Komitmen dan Tanggung Jawab Baru yang Harus Diimplementasikan oleh Negara.” 23 March. <https://kontras.org/2023/03/23/hasil-adopsi-universal-periodic-review-indonesia-4th-cycle-komitmen-dan-tanggung-jawab-baru-yang-harus-diimplementasikan-oleh-negara/>. Diakses 23 Januari 2024.
- Netherlands Helsinki Committee. 2022. “Joint Statement: Urgent Need to Reinforce UN Treaty Bodies.” 23 November. <https://www.nhc.nl/joint-statement-urgent-need-to-reinforce-un-treaty-bodies>. Diakses 20 Februari 2024.
- Open Global Rights. 2019. “UN Inefficiencies Undermine Effective Handling of Individual Petitions.” 29 October. <https://www.openglobalrights.org/UN-inefficiencies-undermine-effective-handling-of-individual-petitions/>. Diakses 20 Februari 2024.
- The Ministers and Representatives of Asian States. 1993. “Final Declaration of the Regional Meeting for Asia of the World Conference on Human Rights.” 7 April, A/CONF.157/ASRM/8.
- UN Web TV. 2024. “4087<sup>th</sup> Meeting, 140<sup>th</sup> Session, Human Rights Committee (CCPR).” 11 March. <https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k1g/k1gpw3zesa>. Diakses 12 Maret 2024.
- United Nations Treaty Collection. “Chapter IV – Human Rights: 8.b Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women.” New York, 6 October 1999. [https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg\\_no=IV-8-b&chapter=4&clang=en](https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=IV-8-b&chapter=4&clang=en). Diakses 20 Januari 2024.
- upr-info.org. <https://www.upr-info.org/en/review/indonesia>. Diakses 23 Januari 2024.

## **Wawancara**

- Wawancara dengan Cekli S. Pratiwi (Fakultas Hukum Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang) secara virtual. 8 Maret 2024.
- Wawancara dengan Dimas B. Arya Saputra (KontraS) di Jakarta. 3 Februari 2024.
- Wawancara dengan Eko Riyadi (Fakultas Hukum Universitas Islam Indonesia) secara virtual. 29 Januari 2024.
- Wawancara dengan Erna Dyah Kusumawati (Fakultas Hukum Universitas Sebelas Maret) secara virtual. 20 Februari 2024.
- Wawancara dengan Haris Azhar (Sekolah Tinggi Hukum Indonesia Jentera dan Praktisi) di Yogyakarta. 23 Januari 2024.



Wawancara dengan Kristian Erdianto Bedjo Untung (Yayasan Penelitian Korban dan Pembunuhan (YPKP) 1965-1966) di Tangerang. 5 Februari 2024.

Wawancara dengan Mutiah Wenda Juniar (Fakultas Hukum Universitas Hasanuddin) di Makassar. 19 Februari 2024.

Wawancara dengan Roichatul Aswidah (Komisioner Komnas HAM RI Periode 2012–2017) di Jakarta. 6 Februari 2024.

Wawancara dengan Wahyudi Djafar (ELSAM) di Jakarta. 6 Februari 2024.