

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anderson, O.P., Knoben, J.E., Troutman, G.W., 2002, *Hand Book of Clinical Drug Data*, 10th Edition, p.166, Mc Graw Hill, New York.
- Akkerman, R.S., 2000, Gastrointestinal Infections, in Herfindal, T.E., Gourley, R.D.,(eds): *Textbook of Therapeutics Drug and Disease Management*, 7th Edition, p. 1486, Lippicott Williams & Wilkins, Philadelphia.
- Aronson, J.K., Grahame-Smith, D.G., 1995, *Oxford Textbook of Clinical Pharmacology and Drug Therapy*, 2nd Edition, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Asdie, H.A., Nurdjanah, S., 1991, Drug Fever Laporan Kasus, *Berkala Ilmu Kedokteran.*, XXIII, (4): 127 – 132.
- Barriere L.S., 1997, Selection of Antimicrobial Regimens, in Dippiro, T.J., Albert, L.R., Yee, C.G., Matzke, R.G., Wells, G.B., Posey, M.L., (eds): *Pharmacotherapy A Pathophysiologic Approach*, 3rd Ed., p. 1953, Appleton & Lange, Stamford.
- Baker, D.M., Bell, M.L., Avner, R.J., 1993, Outpatient Management without Antibiotics of Fever in Selected Infants, *NEJM*, 329:1437-1441.
- Chambers, F.H., 2002, Antimicrobial Agents, in Hardman, G.J., Limbird, E.L., Gilman, G.A. (eds): *Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics*, 10th Ed., p. 1143-1169, McGraw-Hill, New York.
- De Vries, Henning, R.H., Hogerzeil, H.V., Fresle, D.A., 1995, The Process of Rational Treatment, in *Guide to Good Prescribing*, p. 1-62, WHO, Geneva.
- Dinarello, A.C., Gelfand, A.J., ,1998, Fever and Hyperthermia, in Fauci, S.A., Braunwald, E., Isselbacher, J.K., Wilson, D.J., Martin, B.J., Kasper, L.D., Hauser, L.S., Longo, L.D.(eds): *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine*, p. 84-89, 14th Ed., McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Dinarello, A.C., Gelfand, A.J., ,1998, Fever of Unknown Origin, in Fauci, S.A., Braunwald, E., Isselbacher, J.K., Wilson, D.J., Martin, B.J., Kasper, L.D., Hauser, L.S., Longo, L.D.(eds): *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine*, 14th, p.780, McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Doherty, C.P., Saha, S.K., Cutting, W.A., 2000, Typhoid fever, ciprofloxacin and growth in young children, *Ann Trop Paediatr*, 20 (4): 297-303

- Dudley, N.M., 1997, Use of laboratory Tests in Infectious Disease, in Dippiro, T.J., Albert, L.R., Yee, C.G., Matzke, R.G., Wells, G.B., Posey, M.L., (eds): *Pharmacotherapy A Pathophysiologic Approach*, 3th Ed., p. 1931, Appleton & Lange, Stamford.
- Dutta, P., Mitra U., Dutta S., Chatterjee MK., Bhattacharya, SK., 2001, Ceftriaxone therapy in ciprofloxacin treatment failure typhoid fever in children, *Indian . J. Med.*, 113: 210-3.
- Ernst, J.E., 2000, Infectious Disease: Introduction, in Herfindal, T.E., Gourley, R.D.,(eds): *Textbook of Therapeutics Drug and Disease Management*, 7th Ed., p. 1357, Lippicott Williams & Wilkins, Philadelphia.
- Guglielmo, J.B., 1995, Principles of Infectious Disease, dalam Young, Y.L., Koda-Kimble,A.M., (eds): *Applied Therapeutics:The Clinical Use of Drugs*, 6th Ed., p. 54 - 55, Applied Theurapeutics Inc., Vancouver.
- Guyton, C.A., Hall, E.J., 1996, *Text Book of Medical Physiology*, 9th Ed. , p. 912-922, W.B. Saunders Company, Philadelphia.
- Hart, C.A. and Kariuki, S., 1998, Antimicrobial resistance in developing countries, *BMJ*; 317:647-50.
- Ernst, J.E., 2000, Infectious Disease: Introduction, in Herfindal, T.E., Gourley, R.D.,(eds): *Textbook of Therapeutics Drug and Disease Management*, 7th Ed., p. 1357, Lippicott Williams & Wilkins, Philadelphia.
- Hindarjo, Satmoko, H., 1997, Demam, dalam Komite Medik RS Bethesda: *Standar Pelayanan Rumah Sakit dan Standar Pelayanan Medis Rumah Sakit Bethesda*, Yogyakarta.
- Hughes, J., 1998, Infectious Disease, in Hughes, J., Donnelly, R., James – Chatgilaou, G (eds): *Clinical Pharmacy A Practical Approach*, p. 191, SHPA, Midland Typesetters Pty, Ltd, Victoria.
- Humar, A., Keystone, J., 1996, Fortnightly Review: Evaluating fever in travellers returning from tropical countries, *BMJ*, 312:953-956.
- IDI, 1998, *Standar Pelayanan Medis*, Departemen Kesehatan RI., Jakarta.
- Jacobs ,A.R., 2002, General Problems in Infectious Disease, in Tierney, M.L., McPhee,J.S., Papadakis,A.M (eds): *Current Medical Diagnosis & Treatment*, 41st Ed., p. 1295, The McGraw-Hill, New York.

- Jordan, S.N., 1992, Infectious Disease, in Traub, L.S. (ed): *Basic Skills in Interpreting Laboratory Data*, p. 197 – 211, ASHP, Inc., Bethesda.
- Kumar, V., Mitchell, N.R., 1997, Disorders of the Immune System, in Kumar, V., Cotran, S.R., Robbins, L.S. (eds): *Basic Pathology*, 6th Ed., p. 81, W.B. Saunders Company, Philadelphia.
- Launay, O., Nguyen V.J.C., Buu-Hoi A., Acar J.F., 1997, Typoid fever due to a *Salmonella typhi* strain of reduced susceptibility to fluoroquinolones, *Clin. Microbiol. Infect.*,3(5): 541-544.
- Lukmanto P., 1990, Patofisiologi Demam dan FUO, *Pharos Bulletin*,(4)– 90: 316.
- Murti B., 1996, *Penerapan Metode Statistik Non- Parametrik Dalam Ilmu – Ilmu Kesehatan*, 56-62, Gramedia, Jakarta.
- Marik, E.P., 2000, Fever in The ICU, *CHEST*, 117/3: 855-864.
- Matsumoto, Y., Ikemoto, A., Tawara, S., 1999, Antibacterial activity of cefixime against *Salmonella typhi* and applicability of Etest, *J. Infect. Chemother.*, 5(3):170 – 179
- Onderdonk, B.A.,1998, Laboratory Diagnosis of Infectious Disease, in Fauci, S.A., Braunwald, E., Isselbacher, J.K., Wilson, D.J., Martin, B.J., Kasper, L.D., Hauser, L.S., Longo, L.D.(eds): *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine*, 14th Ed., p. 754, Mc Graw-Hill, New York.
- PFT RS Bethesda, 2002, *Formularium Antibiotika*, Ed. 2002, Yogyakarta
- Quick, J.D., Hume, M.L., O Connor, R.W., 1997, *Managing Drug Supply*, 2nd Ed, Kumarian Press, West Hartford.
- Robinson, M., 2000, Intraabdominal Infections, in Herfindal, T.E., Gourley, R.D.,(eds): *Textbook of Therapeutics Drug and Disease Management*, 7th Ed., p. 1467, Lippicott Williams & Wilkins,Philadelphia.
- Santoso, B., 1996, Principles of rational prescribing, *Medical Progress*, 23 (10): 6-9.
- Schroeder, S.A., Pignone, M., McPhee, J.S., 2002, General Approach to the Patient; Health Maintenance & Disease Prevention; & Common Symptoms, in Tierney, M.L., McPhee,J.S., Papadakis,A.M (eds): *Current Medical Diagnosis & Treatment*, 41st Ed., p.27, The McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Simon, B.H., 1993, Hyperthermia, *NEJM*, (7), 329:483-487.

- Spicer, J., 2000, *Therapeutic Guidelines Antibiotic*, 11th edition, p.5, Therapeutic Guidelines Ltd., Victoria.
- Stockley, H.I., 1994, *Drug Interactions A Source book of adverse Interactions, Their Mechanisms, Clinical Importance and Management*, 3th Ed., p. 1-14, 138, 150, 176, 185, 189, Blackwell Science, University Press, Cambridge.
- Strand, M.L., Cipolle, J.R., Morley, C.P., 1998, *Pharmaceutical Care Practice*, p. 14, 26, 75, 78, 132., McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Ward, L.R., Threlfall, E.J., 2001, Decreased susceptibility to ciprofloxacin in *Salmonella enterica serotype typhi*, United Kingdom, *Emer.Infect.Dis*, 7(3): 448 – 450
- Watimena, dkk., 1991, *Farmakodinami dan Terapi Antibiotika*, Penerbit ITB, Bandung.
- Widiasmoko, B., 2003, *Wawancara Pribadi*, RS.Bethesda, Yogyakarta.
- WHO, 1993, *How to Investigate Drug Use In Health Facilities, Selected Drug Use Indicators*, WHO, Geneva.
- WHO, 1994, *Guide to Good Prescribing A Practical Manual*, WHO, Geneva.
- Wolff, M.S., Dinarello, A.C., 1993, The Role of Interleukin – 1 in Disease, *NEJM*, (2), 328:106 – 113.
- Zulkarnain, I., 2001, Antibiotika Dosis Tunggal pada Demam Tipoid, *Simposium Current Diagnosis and Treatment*, Jakarta.