

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbasi, H.R., Mousavi, S.M., Taheri Akerdi, A., Niakan, M.H., Bolandparvaz, S., Paydar, S., 2013. Pattern of Traumatic Injuries and Injury Severity Score in a Major Trauma Center in Shiraz, Southern Iran. *Bull Emerg Trauma* 1, 81–5.
- Ahdiat, A., 2023a. Ini Sektor Usaha dengan Kecelakaan Kerja Terbanyak pada 2021 [WWW Document]. Databoks.
- Ahdiat, A., 2023b. Kecelakaan Kerja di Indonesia Meningkat, Capai Rekor pada 2021 [WWW Document]. Databoks.
- Akgun, F., 2019. Evaluation of the admitted forensic cases to the emergency department. *Medicine Science | International Medical Journal* 1. <https://doi.org/10.5455/medscience.2018.07.8971>
- Aliabadi, M.M., Aghaei, H., Kalatpuor, O., Soltanian, A.R., Nikraves, A., 2019. Analysis of the severity of occupational injuries in the mining industry using a Bayesian network. *Epidemiol Health* 41. <https://doi.org/10.4178/EPIH.E2019017>
- Asady, H., Yaseri, M., Hosseini, M., Zarif-Yeganeh, M., Yousefifard, M., Haghshenas, M., Hajizadeh-Moghadam, P., 2018. Risk factors of fatal occupational accidents in Iran. *Ann Occup Environ Med* 30. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40557-018-0241-0>
- Asildag, K., Akbaba, M., Annac, M., 2017. Forensic medical evaluation of patients admitted to the emergency department due to the occupational accidents. *European Journal of Therapeutics* 23, 49–54. <https://doi.org/10.5152/EurJTher.2017.03031>
- Asim, M., El-Menyar, A., Al-Thani, H., Abdelrahman, H., Zarour, A., Latifi, R., 2014. Blunt traumatic injury in the Arab Middle Eastern populations. *J Emerg Trauma Shock* 7, 88. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0974-2700.130878>
- Badan Pusat Statistik, 2021. Statistik Ketenagakerjaan Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta 2020-2021. Yogyakarta.
- Badan Pusat Statistik, 2020. Keadaan Ketenagakerjaan D.I. Yogyakarta Agustus 2020. D.I. Yogyakarta.
- Baek, E.-M., Kim, W.-Y., Kwon, Y.-J., 2021. The Impact of COVID-19 Pandemic on Workplace Accidents in Korea. *Int J Environ Res Public Health* 18, 8407. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18168407>
- Baker, D.W., Sudano, J.J., Albert, J.M., Borawski, E.A., Dor, A., 2001. Lack of health insurance and decline in overall health in late middle age. *N Engl J Med* 345, 1106–12. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMsa002887>
- Bhattacharjee, A., Chau, N., Sierra, C.O., Legras, B., Benamghar, L., Michaely, J.P., Ghosh, A.K., Guillemin, F., Ravard, J.F., Mur, J.M., 2003. Relationships of Job and Some Individual Characteristics to Occupational Injuries in Employed People: A Community-Based Study. *J Occup Health* 45, 382–391. <https://doi.org/10.1539/joh.45.382>
- Bird, F.E., G.G.L., 2007. Practical Loss Control Leadership, 3rd ed. International Loss Control Institute, Georgia.

- Biswas, A., Harbin, S., Irvin, E., Johnston, H., Begum, M., Tiong, M., Apedaile, D., Koehoorn, M., Smith, P., 2022. Differences between men and women in their risk of work injury and disability: A systematic review. *Am J Ind Med* 65, 576–588. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajim.23364>
- Bravo, G., Viviani, C., Lavallière, M., Arezes, P., Martínez, M., Dianat, I., Bragança, S., Castellucci, H., 2022. Do older workers suffer more workplace injuries? A systematic review. *International Journal of Occupational Safety and Ergonomics* 28, 398–427. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10803548.2020.1763609>
- Budiono, A.M.S., 2003. Bunga Rampai Hiperkes dan Kesehatan Kerja. Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang.
- CDC, 2020. Disability & Health Overview [WWW Document]. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- CDC, 2013. Occupational highway transportation deaths among workers aged ≥55 years--United States, 2003-2010. *Morbidity Mortality Weekly Report*.
- Cellier, J.-M., Eyrolle, H., Bertrand, A., 1995. Effects of Age and Level of Work Experience on Occurrence of Accidents. *Percept Mot Skills* 80, 931–940. <https://doi.org/10.2466/pms.1995.80.3.931>
- Consunji, R.J., Mekkodathil, A., El-Menyar, A., Mehmood, A., Sathian, B., Hyder, A.A., Hirani, N., Abeid, A., Al-Thani, H., Peralta, R., 2022. Direct Healthcare Costs of Moderate and Severe Work-Related Injuries: Estimates from the National Trauma Center of Qatar. *Int J Environ Res Public Health* 19, 1609. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19031609>
- Damanik, R.P., Jemadi, H., 2013. KARAKTERISTIK PENDERITA CEDERA KEPALA AKIBAT KECELAKAAN LALU LINTAS DARAT RAWAT INAP DI RSUD DR. H. KUMPULAN PANE TEBING TINGGI TAHUN 2010-2011. *Gizi, Kesehatan Reproduksi dan Epidemiologi* 2.
- Damayanti, R., Ramandhani, E., 2018. DESCRIPTION OF ACCIDENT AT STEEL INDUSTRY IN GRESIK INDONESIA. *Journal of Industrial Hygiene and Occupational Health* 2, 152. <https://doi.org/10.21111/jihoh.v2i2.1886>
- Demir, U., Asirdizer, M., Kartal, E., Etli, Y., Hekimoglu, Y., 2023. An investigation of the effect of the COVID-19 (SARS-CoV-2) pandemic on occupational accidents (Tokat-Turkey). *Arch Environ Occup Health* 78, 28–37. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19338244.2022.2059751>
- Dogrul, B.N., Kiliccalan, I., Asci, E.S., Peker, S.C., 2020. Blunt trauma related chest wall and pulmonary injuries: An overview. *Chinese Journal of Traumatology* 23, 125–138. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cjtee.2020.04.003>
- Duxbury, L., S.M., and H.C., 2018.). Too much to do, too little time: Role overload and stress in a multi-role environment. *Int J Stress Manag* 25, 250–66.
- Ellis, R.P., Chen, T., Luscombe, C., 2013. Comparisons of Health Insurance Systems in Developed Countries. Boston.
- Eng, A., Mannetje, A., McLean, D., Loschmann, L.E., Cheng, S., Pearce, N., 2011. Gender differences in occupational exposure patterns. *Occup Environ Med*.
- Eskandari, M., Alizadeh Bahmani, A.H., Mardani-Fard, H.A., Karimzadeh, I., Omidifar, N., Peymani, P., 2022. Evaluation of factors that influenced the

- length of hospital stay using data mining techniques. *BMC Med Inform Decis Mak* 22, 280. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12911-022-02027-w>
- Fiester, K., 2022. What is a “Disability” under California Law [WWW Document]. HunterPyle Law.
- Fontaneda, I., Camino López, M.A., González Alcántara, O.J., Ritzel, D.O., 2019. Gender differences in lost work days due to occupational accidents. *Saf Sci* 114, 23–29. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssci.2018.12.027>
- Franks, P., Clancy, C.M., Gold, M.R., 1993. Health insurance and mortality. Evidence from a national cohort. *JAMA* 270, 737–41.
- Friedman, L.S., Forst, L., 2007. The Impact of OSHA Recordkeeping Regulation Changes on Occupational Injury and Illness Trends in the US: A Time-Series Analysis. *Occup Environ Med* 64, 454–460.
- Goetsch, D.L., 2011. *Occupational Safety and Health for Technologists, Engineers, and Managers*, 7th ed. Pearson, New Jersey.
- Grazier, S., Sloane, P.J., 2008. Accident risk, gender, family status and occupational choice in the UK. *Labour Econ* 15, 938–957. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.labeco.2007.07.007>
- Grimaldi, J.V. and S.R.H., 1975. *Safety Management*. R.D.Irwin, Illinois.
- Guerin, R.J., Reichard, A.A., Derk, S., Hendricks, K.J., Ogle, L.M., Okun, A.H., 2020. Nonfatal Occupational Injuries to Younger Workers - United States, 2012-2018. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 69.
- Haghparast-Bidgoli, H., Saadat, S., Bogg, L., Yarmohammadian, M.H., Hasselberg, M., 2013. Factors affecting hospital length of stay and hospital charges associated with road traffic-related injuries in Iran. *BMC Health Serv Res* 13, 281. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1472-6963-13-281>
- Handayani, E.E., Wibowo, T.A., Suryani, D., 2010. Hubungan antara Penggunaan Alat Pelindung Diri, Umur dan Masa Kerja dengan Kecelakaan Kerja pada Pekerja Bagian Rustic di PT Borneo Melintang Buana Eksport YOGYAKARTA. *Kes Mas: Jurnal Fakultas Kesehatan Masyarakat Universitas Ahmad Daulan* 4. <https://doi.org/10.12928/kesmas.v4i3.1092>
- Hendro, A.D., Khiat, D., Wibisono, R.S., Nike, R., Mahendradani, R., 2021. Identifikasi Kriteria Pekerja Informal terhadap Pemilik Usaha Makan-Minum Jakarta. *Indonesian Business Review* 4.
- Hernawati, E., 2008. Faktor-faktor yang berhubungan dengan kejadian kecelakaan kerja berdasarkan karakteristik pekerja dan unit kerja di area pertambangan PT.Antam TBK ubpe Pongkor Bogor Jawa Barat tahun 2006-2007. UIN Syarif Hidayatullah, Jakarta.
- Hösükler, E., Turan, T., Erkol, Z.Z., 2022. Analysis of injuries and deaths by trauma scores due to occupational accidents. *Ulusal Travma ve Acil Cerrahi Dergisi* 28, 1258–1269. <https://doi.org/10.14744/tjtes.2022.22796>
- Huda, N., Fitri, A.M., Buntara, A., Utari, D., 2021. Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kecelakaan Kerja Pada Pekerja Proyek Pembangunan Gedung di PT. X Tahun 2020. *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat* 9.
- Idris, H., Razak, R., Ermi, N., 2023. FAKTOR YANG BERKONTRIBUSI PADA KEIKUSERTAAN SEKTOR FORMAL DALAM SKEMA ASURANSI

- KESEHATAN SOSIAL: NARRATIVE REVIEW. *Jurnal Ekonomi Kesehatan Indonesia* 8, 34–39.
- ILO, 2010. *Ekonomi Informal di Indonesia: Ukuran, Komposisi dan Evolusi*. Jakarta.
- Indonesia, P.P., 1992. Undang-undang (UU) Nomor 3 Tahun 1992 tentang Jaminan Sosial Tenaga Kerja. LN. 1992, LL SETNEG : 19 HLM, Indonesia.
- International Labour Organization, 2015. *Join Building A Culture of Prevention on OSH World Day For Safety and Health at Work*. Jenewa.
- International Labour Organization, 1989. *Pencegahan Kecelakaan*. PT. Pustaka Binaman Prestindo, Jakarta.
- Izadi, N., Aminian, O., Esmaeili, B., 2019. Occupational Accidents in Iran: Risk Factors and Long Term Trend (2007-2016) ARTICLE INFORMATION ABSTRACT, *J Res Health Sci*.
- Jaji, 2012. FAKTOR MANUSIA DAN FAKTOR PEKERJAAN BERHUBUNGAN DENGAN PENYEBAB KECELAKAAN KERJA PADA PEKERJA KEMPLANG (HOME INDUSTRY) DI DESA TEBING GERINTING TAHUN 2011. *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan Masyarakat* 3.
- Johnson, A.B., Burns, B., 2023. *Hemorrhage*. StatPearls Publishing.
- Macdonald, D., Sanati, K., Macdonald, E., 2012. The Costs and Characteristics of Occupational Injuries Admitted to a Trauma Unit. *International Journal of Occupational Safety and Ergonomics* 18, 587–590. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10803548.2012.11076961>
- Marsaid, M., Hidayat, M., 2013. Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Kejadian Kecelakaan Lalu Lintas pada Pengendara Sepeda Motor di Wilayah Polres Kabupaten Malang. *Jurnal Ilmu Keperawatan* 1, 98–112.
- Megasari, R.A., 2022. Analysis of Work Accidents and Work Accident Benefits in 2016 in East Java. *The Indonesian Journal of Occupational Safety and Health* 11, 248–255. <https://doi.org/10.20473/ijosh.v11i2.2022.248-255>
- Muthoharoh, D.A.N., Wibowo, D.A., 2020. Return To Work Sebagai Bentuk Jaminan Kecelakaan Kerja di Badan Penyelenggara Jaminan Sosial (BPJS) Ketenagakerjaan. *Jurnal Hukum Lex Generalis* 1.
- O'Brien, E., 2003. Employers' benefits from workers' health insurance. *Milbank Q* 81, 5–43, table of contents. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0009.00037>
- Pangestika, V.F., Jati, S.P., Sariatmi, A., 2017. FAKTOR – FAKTOR YANG BERHUBUNGAN DENGAN KEPESERTAAN SEKTOR INFORMAL DALAM BPJS KESEHATAN MANDIRI DI KELURAHAN PONCOL, KECAMATAN PEKALONGAN TIMUR, KOTA PEKALONGAN . *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat* 5.
- Parinduri, A.G., 2020. *Buku Ajar Kedokteran Forensik dan Medikolegal*. UMSU PRESS, Medan.
- Paskarini, I., Martiana, T., Suwandi, T., 2019. The Independence and the Quality of Life of Workers with Disabilities Caused by an Occupational Accident in Gresik and Sidoarjo, Indonesia. *Indian J Public Health Res Dev* 10, 1734. <https://doi.org/10.37506/v10/i12/2019/ijphrd/192114>
- Peterson, C., Miller, G.F., Sarah, ;, Barnett, B.L., Florence, C., 2021. *Economic Cost of Injury — United States, 2019*.

- Pouradeli, S., Rezaeian, M., Rahmanian, V., 2022. O Epidemiology of occupational injuries in Kerman province during 2012-2016. *J Inj Violence Res* 14, 65–73. <https://doi.org/10.5249/jivr.v14i1.1580>
- Prasetya, R.D., Isak, Y.M., Suyasa, P.T.Y.S., 2021. GAMBARAN WORK CENTRALITY (STUDI PADA KARYAWAN SWASTA DI JAKARTA). *Jurnal Muara Ilmu Sosial, Humaniora, dan Seni* 5, 362–368.
- Putra, D.P., 2017. Penerapan Inspeksi Keselamatan dan Kesehatan Kerja sebagai Upaya Pencegahan Kecelakaan Kerja Article Sidebar. *HIGEIA* 1, 73–83.
- Regina, D., Kanagalakshmi, V., Alex, R., 2020. Profile, risk factors and outcome of occupational injuries reported to the emergency department in a tertiary care hospital in South India. *J Family Med Prim Care* 9, 5684. https://doi.org/10.4103/jfmpe.jfmpe_1352_20
- Rinne, H., Laaksonen, M., Blomgren, J., 2022. Use of outpatient and inpatient health care services by occupation—a. *BMC Health Serv Res*.
- Riyadina, W., 2007. Kecelakaan kerja dan cedera yang dialami oleh pekerja industri di kawasan industri Pulo Gadung Jakarta. *Jurnal Makara Sei Kesehatan* 11, 25–31.
- Riyadina, W., Suhardi, P.M., 2009. Pola Determinan Sosiodemografi Cedera Akibat Kecelakaan Lalu Lintas di Indonesia. *Majalah Kedokteran Indonesia* 59, 464–472.
- Saeednejad, M., Zafarghandi, M., Khalili, N., Baigi, V., Khormali, M., Ghodsi, Z., Sharif-Alhoseini, M., O'Reilly, G.M., Naghdi, K., Khaleghi-Nekou, M., Piri, S.M., Rahimi-Movaghar, V., Bahrami, S., Laal, M., Mohammadzadeh, M., Fakharian, E., Pirnejad, H., Pahlavanhosseini, H., Salamati, P., Sadeghi-Bazargani, H., 2021. Evaluating mechanism and severity of injuries among trauma patients admitted to Sina Hospital, the National Trauma Registry of Iran. *Chin J Traumatol* 24, 153–158. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cjtee.2021.01.009>
- Santoso, G., 2004. Manajemen Keselamatan dan Kesehatan Kerja. Prestasi Pustaka, Jakarta.
- Saputra, D., 2023. Blast Injury: Sebuah Laporan Kasus. *Scientific Journal* 2, 124–133. <https://doi.org/10.56260/sciena.v2i3.99>
- Satriawan, D., Pitoyo, A.J., Giyarsih, S.R., 2021. Faktor-faktor yang Memengaruhi Kepemilikan Jaminan Kesehatan Pekerja Sektor Informal di Indonesia. *TATALOKA* 23, 263–280. <https://doi.org/10.14710/tataloka.23.2.263-280>
- Setareh, M., Alavi, N., Atoof, F., 2021. Severity of illness affecting the length of stay and outcomes in patients admitted to intensive care units, Iran, 2019. *J Educ Health Promot* 10. https://doi.org/10.4103/jehp.jehp_780_20
- Simon, L.V., Lopez, R.A., King, K.C., 2023. Blunt Force Trauma. StatPearls Publishing.
- Stone, K., Zwiggelaar, R., Jones, P., Mac Parthaláin, N., 2022. A systematic review of the prediction of hospital length of stay: Towards a unified framework. *PLOS Digital Health* 1, e0000017. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pdig.0000017>
- Stramler, J., 1993. The Dictionary for Human Factors/Ergonomics, 1st ed. Routledge, New York.

- Sugiyanto, G., Santi, M.Y., 2016. Karakteristik Kecelakaan Lalu Lintas dan Pendidikan Keselamatan Berlalulintas Sejak Usia Dini: Studi Kasus di Kabupaten Purbalingga. *Semesta Teknik* 18, 65–75. <https://doi.org/10.18196/st.v18i1.707>
- Suma'mur, 1985. *Keselamatan Kerja dan Pencegahan Kecelakaan*. PT. Gunung Agung, Jakarta.
- Swaputri, E., 2010. Analisis Penyebab Kecelakaan Kerja. *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat* 2, 95–105.
- Tana, L., 2016. The Contributing Factors to Injury's Length of Stay in Hospital Among Productive Age Workers in Indonesia. *Buletin Penelitian Sistem Kesehatan* 19, 75–82.
- Tommason, K., Gustafsson, L., Christensen, A., Rov, A.S., Gravseth, H.M., Bloom, K., Grondal, L., Aaltonen, M., 2011. Fatal Occupational Accidents in the Nordic Countries 2003 – 2008. Copenhagen.
- Tompa, E., Mofidi, A., van den Heuvel, S., van Bree, T., Michaelsen, F., Jung, Y., Porsch, L., van Emmerik, M., 2021. Economic burden of work injuries and diseases: a framework and application in five European Union countries. *BMC Public Health* 21. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-020-10050-7>
- U.S. of Labor Statistics, 2015. NONFATAL OCCUPATIONAL INJURIES AND ILLNESSES REQUIRING DAYS AWAY FROM WORK, 2014 . Washington DC.
- Wartawan, I.W., 2012. Analisis Lama Hari Rawat Pasien Yang Menjalani Pembedahan di Ruang Rawat Inap Bedah Kelas III RSUP Sanglah Denpasar Tahun 2011. Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Wibudi, S., 2022. Efisiensi Pelayanan Di Era Disrupsi Teknologi Digital [WWW Document]. Kementerian Kesehatan Direktorat Jenderal Pelayanan Kesehatan.
- Win, K.N., Trivedi, A., Lai, A., Hasylin, H., Abdul-Mumin, K., 2021. Non-fatal occupational accidents in brunei darussalam. *Ind Health* 59, 193–200. <https://doi.org/10.2486/indhealth.2020-0174>
- Winaresmi, S.M., 2016. Hubungan Faktor Internal dan Faktor Eksternal Karyawan dengan Kelelahan Kerja pada Karyawan Laundry Garment di Bagian Produksi CV. Sinergie Laundry Jakarta Barat. *Arsip Kesehatan Masyarakat* 64–72.
- Yulianti, N., 2017. Gambaran Kecelakaan Kerja di Lokasi Kerja Berdasarkan Data Sudinakertrans Jakarta Timur Tahun 2014-2016. UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta, Jakarta.